### **Chapter 7. Unfair Practices**

#### IC 20-29-7-1

### Unfair practices by school employer

- Sec. 1. (a) It is an unfair practice for a school employer to do any of the following:
  - (1) Interfere with, restrain, or coerce school employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed in IC 20-29-4.
  - (2) Dominate, interfere, or assist in the formation or administration of any school employee organization or contribute financial or other support to the organization. Subject to rules adopted by the governing body, a school employer may permit school employees to confer with the school employer or with any school employee organization during working hours without loss of time or pay.
  - (3) Encourage or discourage membership in any school employee organization through discrimination in regard to:
    - (A) hiring;
    - (B) tenure of employment; or
    - (C) any term or condition of employment.
  - (4) Discharge or otherwise discriminate against a school employee because the employee has filed a complaint, affidavit, petition, or any information or testimony under this article.
  - (5) Refuse to:
    - (A) bargain collectively; or
    - (B) discuss;

with an exclusive representative as required by this article.

- (6) Fail or refuse to comply with any provision of this article. (b) If:
  - (1) a complaint is filed that alleges an unfair practice has occurred with respect to a subject that may be discussed under this article; and
  - (2) the complaint is found to be frivolous;

the party that filed that complaint is liable for costs and attorney's fees

As added by P.L.1-2005, SEC.13. Amended by P.L.48-2011, SEC.26.

### IC 20-29-7-2

#### Unfair practices by school employee organization

- Sec. 2. It is an unfair practice for a school employee organization or the organization's agents to do any of the following:
  - (1) Interfere with, restrain, or coerce:
    - (A) school employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed by this article; or
    - (B) a school employer in the selection of its representatives for the purpose of bargaining collectively, discussing, or adjusting grievances.

This subdivision does not impair the right of a school employee organization to adopt its own rules with respect to the

- acquisition or retention of membership in the school employee organization.
- (2) Cause or attempt to cause a school employer to discriminate against an employee in violation of section 1 of this chapter.
- (3) Refuse to bargain collectively with a school employer if the school employee organization is the exclusive representative.
- (4) Fail or refuse to comply with any provision of this article. *As added by P.L.1-2005, SEC.13*.

#### IC 20-29-7-3

# Right of school employer or school employee organization to bring suit

- Sec. 3. This chapter does not in any way restrict the right of a:
  - (1) school employer; or
  - (2) school employee organization;

to bring suit for specific performance or breach of performance, or both, of a collective bargaining contract in any court having jurisdiction.

As added by P.L.1-2005, SEC.13.

#### IC 20-29-7-4

## Prevention of unfair practices

- Sec. 4. (a) Unfair practices are remediable under this section.
- (b) A school employer or a school employee who believes the employer or employee is aggrieved by an unfair practice may file a complaint under oath:
  - (1) setting out a summary of the facts involved; and
  - (2) specifying the section or sections of this article alleged to have been violated.
  - (c) The board shall:
    - (1) give notice to the person or school employee organization against whom the complaint is directed; and
    - (2) determine the matter raised in the complaint.
  - (d) Appeals may be taken under IC 4-21.5-3.
- (e) A hearing examiner or agent of the board, who may be a member of the board, may:
  - (1) take testimony; and
  - (2) make findings and conclusions.
- (f) The board, but not a hearing examiner or agent of the board, may enter the interlocutory orders, after summary hearing, the board considers necessary in carrying out the intent of this chapter. *As added by P.L.1-2005, SEC.13.*