

**CHAPTER 16.1-04  
PRECINCTS AND VOTING PLACES**

**16.1-04-01. Precincts - Duties and responsibilities of the board of county commissioners or the governing body of the city.**

The board of county commissioners of each county:

1. Shall divide the county into precincts and establish the precinct boundaries, except that within the boundaries of any incorporated city, the governing body of the city shall divide the city into precincts and establish their boundaries pursuant to title 40. Any number of townships or parts of townships may be joined into a single precinct provided that no precinct may encompass more than one legislative district.
2. May alter the number and size of precincts within the county by combining or dividing precincts. However, the governing body of any incorporated city has the authority to alter the number and size of precincts located within its boundaries. The board of county commissioners may relinquish the jurisdiction provided under subsection 1 over all or any portion of a township or townships under its jurisdiction to a city for the purpose of establishing a voting precinct if a majority of the governing body of the city agrees to assume such jurisdiction. The governing body of a city, by majority vote, may return jurisdiction granted herein to the county and the county shall accept that jurisdiction.

**16.1-04-02. Voting places - Duties and responsibilities of the board of county commissioners or the governing body of the city.**

The board of county commissioners of each county:

1. Shall designate a voting place for each precinct and may alter the voting places when there is a good and sufficient reason. However, the voting places for precincts located within the boundaries of any incorporated city must be designated, and altered if required, by the governing body of the city.
2. Shall provide that all voting places are accessible to the elderly and the physically disabled.
3. May utilize vote centers that contain all of the precincts in a county so that any qualified elector of the county may choose to cast a ballot in that polling location. Qualified electors may vote early at early voting precincts, by absentee ballot, at the polling location of their residential precinct, or at a county vote center. Vote center polling places must serve as the designated polling place for at least one precinct in the county in addition to serving as the site where any county voter may cast a ballot. An individual voting or attempting to vote more than once in any single election is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

**16.1-04-03. Time limitations.**

The authority granted by this chapter must be exercised by the respective governing bodies no later than December thirty-first of the year immediately preceding an election cycle and no later than seventy days before a special election. If legislative reapportionment occurs, the authority granted by this chapter must be exercised, as it relates to the establishment or reestablishment of voting precincts that may be required because of any change in legislative districts, within thirty-five days after the effective date of the reapportionment.