

# THE CODE OF LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

## TITLE 1—GENERAL PROVISIONS

*This title was enacted by act July 30, 1947, ch. 388, § 1, 61 Stat. 633*

Chap.		Sec.
<b>1.</b>	<b>Rules of construction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>Acts and resolutions; formalities of enactment; repeals; sealing of instruments .....</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>Code of Laws of United States and Supplements; District of Columbia Code and Supplements .....</b>	<b>201</b>

### POSITIVE LAW; CITATION

This title has been made positive law by section 1 of act July 30, 1947, ch. 388, 61 Stat. 633, which provided in part that: "Title 1 of the United States Code entitled 'General Provisions', is codified and enacted into positive law and may be cited as '1 U. S. C., § \_\_\_\_.'"

### REPEALS

Section 2 of act July 30, 1947, provided that the sections or parts thereof of the Statutes at Large or the Revised Statutes covering provisions codified in this Act are repealed insofar as the provisions appeared in former Title 1, and provided that any rights or liabilities now existing under the repealed sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by the repeal.

### WRITS OF ERROR

Section 23 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 646, 62 Stat. 990, provided that: "All Acts of Congress referring to writs of error shall be construed as amended to the extent necessary to substitute appeal for writ of error."

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF  
FORMER TITLE 1

Title 1 Former Sections	Revised Statutes Statutes at Large	Title 1 New Sections
1 .....	R.S., § 1 .....	1
2 .....	R.S., § 2 .....	2
3 .....	R.S., § 3 .....	3
4 .....	R.S., § 4 .....	4
5 .....	R.S., § 5 .....	5
6 .....	June 11, 1940, ch. 325, § 1, 54 Stat. 305 .....	6
21 .....	R.S., § 7 .....	101
22 .....	R.S., § 8 .....	102
23 .....	R.S., § 9 .....	103
24 .....	R.S., § 10 .....	104
25 .....	R.S., § 11 .....	105
26 .....	Nov. 1, 1893, 28 Stat. App. 5 .....	106
27 .....	Mar. 2, 1895, ch. 177, § 1, 28 Stat. 769. Mar. 6, 1920, ch. 94, § 1, 41 Stat. 520 .....	107
28 .....	R.S., § 12 .....	108
29 .....	R.S., § 13 .....	109
29a .....	Mar. 22, 1944, ch. 123, 58 Stat. 118. R.S., § 5599 .....	110
29b .....	Mar. 3, 1933, ch. 202, § 3, 47 Stat. 1431 .....	111
30 .....	Jan. 12, 1895, ch. 23, § 73, 28 Stat. 615 .....	112
	June 20, 1936, ch. 630, § 9, 49 Stat. 1551. June 16, 1938, ch. 477, § 1, 52 Stat. 760.	

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF  
FORMER TITLE 1—Continued

Title 1 Former Sections	Revised Statutes Statutes at Large	Title 1 New Sections
30a .....	R.S., § 908 .....	113
31 .....	R.S., § 6 .....	114
51a .....	Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 1, 45 Stat. 1540 .....	201
52 .....	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 2, 45 Stat. 1007 .....	202
	Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 2, 45 Stat. 1541.	
53 .....	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 3, 45 Stat. 1007 .....	203
54 .....	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 4, 45 Stat. 1007 .....	204
	Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 3, 45 Stat. 1541.	
54a .....	Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 4, 45 Stat. 1542 .....	205
	Mar. 4, 1933, ch. 282, § 1, 47 Stat. 1603. June 13, 1934, ch. 483, §§ 1, 2, 48 Stat. 948.	
54b .....	Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 5, 45 Stat. 1542 .....	206
	Mar. 4, 1933, ch. 282, § 1, 47 Stat. 1603. June 13, 1934, ch. 483, §§ 1, 2, 48 Stat. 948.	
54c .....	Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 6, 45 Stat. 1542 .....	207
54d .....	Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 7, 45 Stat. 1542 .....	208
55 .....	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 5, 45 Stat. 1007 .....	209
56 .....	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 6, 45 Stat. 1007 .....	210
57 .....	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 7, 45 Stat. 1008 .....	211
58 .....	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 8, 45 Stat. 1008 .....	212
59 .....	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 10, 45 Stat. 1008 .....	213
60 .....	Mar. 3, 1933, ch. 202, § 2, 47 Stat. 1431 .....	Rep.

### CHAPTER 1—RULES OF CONSTRUCTION

Sec.	
1.	Words denoting number, gender, etc. <sup>1</sup>
2.	"County" as including "parish", etc. <sup>1</sup>
3.	"Vessel" as including all means of water transportation.
4.	"Vehicle" as including all means of land transportation.
5.	"Company" or "association" as including successors and assigns.
6.	Limitation of term "products of American fisheries."
7.	Definition of "marriage" and "spouse".
8.	"Person", "human being", "child", and "individual" as including born-alive infant.

### AMENDMENTS

2002—Pub. L. 107–207, § 2(b), Aug. 5, 2002, 116 Stat. 926, added item 8.  
1996—Pub. L. 104–199, § 3(b), Sept. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2420, added item 7.

#### § 1. Words denoting number, gender, and so forth

In determining the meaning of any Act of Congress, unless the context indicates otherwise—

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.