

part of their sentences remitted or suspended and who have not been discharged; and

(3) a system for the enlistment of such offenders who have had the unexecuted part of their sentences remitted and who have been discharged.

(Added Pub. L. 90-377, §1, July 5, 1968, 82 Stat. 287.)

§ 954. Voluntary extension; probation

The Secretary concerned may provide for persons who were subject to his authority at the time of commission of their offenses a system for retention of selected offenders beyond expiration of normal service obligation in order to voluntarily serve a period of probation with a view to honorable restoration to duty.

(Added Pub. L. 90-377, §1, July 5, 1968, 82 Stat. 288; amended Pub. L. 105-85, div. A, title X, §1073(a)(12), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1900.)

AMENDMENTS

1997—Pub. L. 105-85 substituted “his authority” for “this authority”.

§ 955. Prisoners transferred to or from foreign countries

(a) When a treaty is in effect between the United States and a foreign country providing for the transfer of convicted offenders, the Secretary concerned may, with the concurrence of the Attorney General, transfer to such foreign country any offender against chapter 47 of this title. Such transfer shall be effected subject to the terms of such treaty and chapter 306 of title 18.

(b) Whenever the United States is party to an agreement on the status of forces under which the United States may request that it take custody of a prisoner belonging to its armed forces who is confined by order of a foreign court, the Secretary concerned may provide for the carrying out of the terms of such confinement in a military correctional facility of his department or in any penal or correctional institution under the control of the United States or which the United States may be allowed to use. Except as otherwise specified in such agreement, such person shall be treated as if he were an offender against chapter 47 of this title.

(Added Pub. L. 95-144, §4, Oct. 28, 1977, 91 Stat. 1221; amended Pub. L. 96-513, title V, §511(28), Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 2922.)

AMENDMENTS

1980—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 96-513 substituted “such” for “said” in two places, “Such” for “Said”, and struck out “, United States Code” after “18”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1980 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 96-513 effective Dec. 12, 1980, see section 701(b)(3) of Pub. L. 96-513, set out as a note under section 101 of this title.

§ 956. Deserters, prisoners, members absent without leave: expenses and rewards

Funds appropriated to the Department of Defense may be used for the following purposes:

(1) Expenses for the apprehension and delivery of deserters, prisoners, and members ab-

sent without leave, including the payment of rewards, in an amount not to exceed \$75, for the apprehension of any such person.

(2) Expenses of prisoners confined in non-military facilities.

(3) Payment of a gratuity of not to exceed \$25 to each prisoner upon release from confinement in a military or contract prison facility.

(4) The issue of authorized articles to prisoners and other persons in military custody.

(5) Under such regulations as the Secretary concerned may prescribe, expenses incident to the maintenance, pay, and allowances of prisoners of war, other persons in the custody of the Army, Navy, or Air Force whose status is determined by the Secretary concerned to be similar to prisoners of war, and persons detained in the custody of the Army, Navy, or Air Force pursuant to Presidential proclamation.

(Added Pub. L. 98-525, title XIV, §1401(b)(1), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2614.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in pars. (1) to (5) of this section were contained in the following appropriation acts, with the exception of the provisions similar to par. (2) which first appeared in the act of July 1, 1943:

Oct. 12, 1984, Pub. L. 98-473, title I, §101(h) [title VIII, §8006], 98 Stat. 1904, 1923.

Dec. 8, 1983, Pub. L. 98-212, title VII, §§706, 709, 97 Stat. 1437, 1439.

Dec. 21, 1982, Pub. L. 97-377, title I, §101(c) [title VII, §§706, 709], 96 Stat. 1833, 1850, 1851.

Dec. 29, 1981, Pub. L. 97-114, title VII, §§706, 709, 95 Stat. 1578, 1579.

Dec. 15, 1980, Pub. L. 96-527, title VII, §§706, 709, 94 Stat. 3081.

Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96-154, title VII, §§706, 709, 93 Stat. 1152, 1153.

Oct. 13, 1978, Pub. L. 95-457, title VIII, §§806, 809, 92 Stat. 1243, 1244.

Sept. 21, 1977, Pub. L. 95-111, title VIII, §§805, 808, 91 Stat. 899, 900.

Sept. 22, 1976, Pub. L. 94-419, title VII, §§705, 708, 90 Stat. 1291, 1292.

Feb. 9, 1976, Pub. L. 94-212, title VII, §§705, 708, 90 Stat. 168, 169.

Oct. 8, 1974, Pub. L. 93-437, title VIII, §§805, 808, 88 Stat. 1224, 1225.

Jan. 2, 1974, Pub. L. 93-238, title VII, §§705, 708, 87 Stat. 1038, 1039.

Oct. 26, 1972, Pub. L. 92-570, title VII, §§705, 708, 86 Stat. 1196, 1197.

Dec. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-204, title VII, §§705, 708, 85 Stat. 727, 728.

Jan. 11, 1971, Pub. L. 91-668, title VIII, §§805, 808, 84 Stat. 2030, 2031.

Dec. 29, 1969, Pub. L. 91-171, title VI, §§605, 608, 83 Stat. 480.

Oct. 17, 1968, Pub. L. 90-580, title V, §§504, 507, 82 Stat. 1129, 1130.

Sept. 29, 1967, Pub. L. 90-96, title VI, §§604, 607, 81 Stat. 242.

Oct. 15, 1966, Pub. L. 89-687, title VI, §§604, 607, 80 Stat. 991.

Sept. 29, 1965, Pub. L. 89-213, title VI, §§604, 607, 79 Stat. 873, 874.

Aug. 19, 1964, Pub. L. 88-446, title V, §§504, 507, 78 Stat. 474, 475.

Oct. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-149, title V, §§504, 507, 77 Stat. 264.

Aug. 9, 1962, Pub. L. 87-577, title I, §101, title V, §§504, 507, 76 Stat. 318, 328.

Aug. 17, 1961, Pub. L. 87-144, title I, §101, title II, §201, title VI, §§604, 607, 75 Stat. 365-369, 375, 376.

July 7, 1960, Pub. L. 86-601, title I, § 101, title II, § 201, title V, §§ 504, 507, 74 Stat. 338-340, 342, 350.
 Aug. 18, 1959, Pub. L. 86-166, title I, § 101, title II, § 201, title V, §§ 604, 607, 73 Stat. 366-368, 370, 378, 379.
 Aug. 22, 1958, Pub. L. 85-724, title III, § 301, title V, § 501, title VI, § 604, 72 Stat. 713, 714, 721, 722, 723.
 Aug. 2, 1957, Pub. L. 85-117, title III, § 301, title V, § 501, title VI, § 604, 71 Stat. 313, 314, 321, 323.
 July 2, 1956, ch. 488, title III, § 301, title V, § 501, title VI, § 604, 70 Stat. 456, 457, 464, 465, 467.
 July 13, 1955, ch. 358, title III, § 301, title V, § 501, title VI, § 606, 69 Stat. 303, 304, 312, 313, 315.
 June 30, 1954, ch. 432, title IV, § 401, title VI, § 601, title VII, § 706, 68 Stat. 338, 339, 347, 348, 350.
 Aug. 1, 1953, ch. 305, title III, § 301, title V, § 501, title VI, § 610, 67 Stat. 338, 339, 348, 350.
 July 10, 1952, ch. 630, title III, § 301, title V, § 501, title VI, § 612, 66 Stat. 519, 520, 530, 532.
 Oct. 18, 1951, ch. 512, title III, § 301, title V, § 501, title VI, § 612, 65 Stat. 426, 429, 443, 446.
 Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. X, title III, § 301, title V, § 501, title VI, § 614, 64 Stat. 732, 735, 750, 753.
 Oct. 29, 1949, ch. 787, title III, § 301, title V, § 501, title VI, § 616, 63 Stat. 990-992, 1015, 1020.
 June 24, 1948, ch. 632, §§ 1, 11, 62 Stat. 653, 655, 669.
 July 30, 1947, ch. 357, title I, §§ 1, 12, 61 Stat. 555, 557, 572.
 July 16, 1946, ch. 583, §§ 1, 13, 60 Stat. 546-548, 565.
 July 3, 1945, ch. 265, §§ 1, 15, 59 Stat. 388-390, 406.
 June 28, 1944, ch. 303, §§ 1, 15, 58 Stat. 578, 580, 595.
 July 1, 1943, ch. 185, §§ 1, 15, 57 Stat. 352, 354, 369.
 July 2, 1942, ch. 477, §§ 1, 14, 56 Stat. 615, 617, 633.
 Dec. 17, 1941, ch. 591, title I, § 103, 55 Stat. 813.
 June 30, 1941, ch. 262, § 1, 55 Stat. 371, 373.
 June 13, 1940, ch. 343, § 1, 54 Stat. 357-359.
 Apr. 26, 1939, ch. 88, § 1, 53 Stat. 598, 600.
 June 11, 1938, ch. 37, § 1, 52 Stat. 648, 649.
 July 1, 1937, ch. 423, § 1, 50 Stat. 448, 450.
 May 15, 1936, ch. 404, § 1, title I, 49 Stat. 1284, 1286.
 Apr. 9, 1935, ch. 54, § 1, title I, 49 Stat. 127, 128.
 Apr. 26, 1934, ch. 165, title I, 48 Stat. 619, 621.
 Mar. 4, 1933, ch. 281, title I, 47 Stat. 1575, 1577.
 July 14, 1932, ch. 482, title I, 47 Stat. 668, 670, 671.
 Feb. 23, 1931, ch. 279, title I, 46 Stat. 1281-1284.
 May 28, 1930, ch. 348, title I, 46 Stat. 436, 438.
 Feb. 28, 1929, ch. 366, title I, 45 Stat. 1354, 1356.
 Mar. 23, 1928, ch. 232, title I, 45 Stat. 330, 332.
 Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 167, title I, 44 Stat. 1110, 1113.
 Apr. 15, 1926, ch. 146, title I, 44 Stat. 259, 262.
 Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 225, title I, 43 Stat. 900.
 Provisions similar to those in par. (5) of this section were contained in Pub. L. 98-212, title VII, § 706, Dec. 8, 1983, 97 Stat. 1437, which was set out as a note under section 138 of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 98-525, §§ 1403(a)(1), eff. Oct. 1, 1985.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1985, see section 1404 of Pub. L. 98-525, set out as a note under section 520b of this title.

CHAPTER 49—MISCELLANEOUS PROHIBITIONS AND PENALTIES

Sec.
 971. Service credit: officers may not count service performed while serving as cadet or midshipman.
 972. Members: effect of time lost.
 973. Duties: officers on active duty; performance of civil functions restricted.
 974. Military musical units and musicians: performance policies; restriction on performance in competition with local civilian musicians.
 [975. Renumbered.]
 976. Membership in military unions, organizing of military unions, and recognition of military unions prohibited.
 [977. Repealed.]

Sec.
 978. Drug and alcohol abuse and dependency: testing of new entrants.
 979. Prohibition on loan and grant assistance to persons convicted of certain crimes.
 980. Limitation on use of humans as experimental subjects.
 981. Limitation on number of enlisted aides.
 982. Members: service on State and local juries.
 983. Institutions of higher education that prevent ROTC access or military recruiting on campus: denial of grants and contracts from Department of Defense, Department of Education, and certain other departments and agencies.
 985. Persons convicted of capital crimes; certain other persons: denial of specified burial-related benefits.
 [986. Repealed.]
 987. Terms of consumer credit extended to members and dependents: limitations.

AMENDMENTS

2009—Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title V, § 591(b), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2337, substituted “Military musical units and musicians: performance policies; restriction on performance in competition with local civilian musicians” for “Uniform performance policies for military bands and other musical units” in item 974.
 2008—Pub. L. 110-181, div. A, title V, § 590(a)(2), title X, § 1072(b)(2), Jan. 28, 2008, 122 Stat. 138, 330, added item 974 and struck out item 986 “Security clearances: limitations”.
 Pub. L. 110-181, div. A, title X, § 1063(c)(6), Jan. 28, 2008, 122 Stat. 323, amended directory language of Pub. L. 109-364, § 670(b). See 2006 Amendment note below.
 2006—Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title VI, § 670(b), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2269, as amended by Pub. L. 110-181, div. A, title X, § 1063(c)(6), Jan. 28, 2008, 122 Stat. 323, added item 987.
 Pub. L. 109-163, div. A, title VI, § 662(c)(2), Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3315, substituted “Persons convicted of capital crimes; certain other persons: denial of specified burial-related benefits” for “Persons convicted of capital crimes: denial of certain burial-related benefits” in item 985.
 2004—Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title VI, § 651(f)(1), Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 1972, struck out item 977 “Operation of commissary stores: assignment of active duty members generally prohibited”.
 2001—Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title X, § 1048(g)(2), Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1228, amended directory language of Pub. L. 106-65. See 1999 Amendment note below.
 2000—Pub. L. 106-398, § 1 [(div. A)], title X, § 1071(b)], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A-276, added item 986.
 1999—Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title V, § 549(a)(2), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 611, as amended by Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title X, § 1048(g)(2), Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1228, substituted “Institutions of higher education that prevent ROTC access or military recruiting on campus: denial of grants and contracts from Department of Defense, Department of Education, and certain other departments and agencies” for “Institutions of higher education that prohibit Senior ROTC units: denial of Department of Defense grants and contracts” in item 983.
 1998—Pub. L. 105-261, div. A, title V, § 569(b), Oct. 17, 1998, 112 Stat. 2032, struck out item 974 “Civilian employment: enlisted members”.
 1997—Pub. L. 105-85, div. A, title X, § 1077(a)(2), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1915, added item 985.
 1996—Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title V, § 581(c)(3), Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2538, struck out “enlisted” after “count” in item 971.
 Pub. L. 104-106, div. A, title V, §§ 541(b), 561(c)(2), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 316, 322, substituted “Members: effect of time lost” for “Enlisted members: required to make up time lost” in item 972 and added item 983.
 1993—Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title III, § 351(b), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1627, added item 977.
 1989—Pub. L. 101-189, div. A, title XVI, § 1622(b)(3), Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1604, struck out item 975 “Prohi-