(5) Supernumeraries, when necessitated by emergent military circumstances.

(Added Pub. L. 98-525, title XIV, §1401(d)(1), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2616.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in the following appropriation acts:

Oct. 12, 1984, Pub. L. 98-473, title I, \$101(h)[title VIII, \$8006], 98 Stat. 1904, 1923. Dec. 8, 1983, Pub. L. 98-212, title VII, \$709, 97 Stat.

1439.

Dec. 21, 1982, Pub. L. 97-377, title I, §101(c) [title VII, §709], 96 Stat. 1833, 1851.

Dec. 29, 1981, Pub. L. 97-114, title VII, §709, 95 Stat. 1579.

Dec. 15, 1980, Pub. L. 96-527, title VII, §709, 94 Stat. 3081.

Dec. 21, 1979, Pub. L. 96–154, title VII, §709, 93 Stat. 1153.

Oct. 13, 1978, Pub. L. 95-457, title VIII, §809, 92 Stat. 1244. Sept. 21, 1977, Pub. L. 95-111, title VIII, §808, 91 Stat.

900. Sept. 22, 1976, Pub. L. 94-419, title VII, §708, 90 Stat.

1292. Feb. 9, 1976, Pub. L. 94-212, title VII, §708, 90 Stat. 169.

Oct. 8, 1974, Pub. L. 93-437, title VIII, §808, 88 Stat. 1225.

Jan. 2, 1974, Pub. L. 93-238, title VII, §708, 87 Stat. 1039.

Oct. 26, 1972, Pub. L. 92-570, title VII, §708, 86 Stat. 1197.

Dec. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-204, title VII, §708, 85 Stat. 728.

Jan. 11, 1971, Pub. L. 91-668, title VIII, §808, 84 Stat. 2031.

Dec. 29, 1969, Pub. L. 91–171, title VI, §608, 83 Stat. 480. Oct. 17, 1968, Pub. L. 90–580, title V, §507, 82 Stat. 1130. Sept. 29, 1967, Pub. L. 90–96, title VI, §607, 81 Stat. 242. Oct. 15, 1966, Pub. L. 89–687, title VI, §607, 80 Stat. 991. Sept. 29, 1965, Pub. L. 89–213, title VI, §607, 79 Stat. 874.

Aug. 19, 1964, Pub. L. 88-446, title V, §507, 78 Stat. 475. Oct. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-149, title V, §507, 77 Stat. 264. Aug. 9, 1962, Pub. L. 87-577, title V, §507, 76 Stat. 328. Aug. 17, 1961, Pub. L. 87-144, title II, §201, title VI,

§607, 75 Stat. 367, 376. July 7, 1960, Pub. L. 86-601, title II, §201, title V, §507, 74 Stat. 340, 350.

Aug. 18, 1959, Pub. L. 86-166, title II, §201, title V, §607, 73 Stat. 368, 379.

Aug. 22, 1958, Pub. L. 85-724, title III, §301, title V, §501, 72 Stat. 713, 714, 721, 722.

Aug. 2, 1957, Pub. L. 85-117, title III, §301, title V, §501, 71 Stat. 313, 314, 321.

July 2, 1956, ch. 488, title III, §301, title V, §501, 70 Stat. 456, 457, 465.

July 13, 1955, ch. 358, title III, §301, title V, §501, 69 Stat. 303, 312.

June 30, 1954, ch. 432, title IV, §401, title VI, §601, 68 Stat. 339, 348.

Aug. 1, 1953, ch. 305, title III, §301, title V, §501, 67 Stat. 338, 339, 348.

July 10, 1952, ch. 630, title III, §301, title V, §501, 66 Stat. 519, 520, 529.

Oct. 18, 1951, ch. 512, title III, §301, title V, §501, 65 Stat. 428, 443.

Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. X, title III, §301, title V, §501, 64 Stat. 734, 749, 750.

Oct. 29, 1949, ch. 787, title III, §301, title V, §501, 63 Stat. 991, 992, 1015.

June 24, 1948, ch. 632, 62 Stat. 654.

July 30, 1947, ch. 357, title I, §1, 61 Stat. 556.

July 16, 1946, ch. 583, §1, 60 Stat. 546, 547.

July 3, 1945, ch. 265, §1, 59 Stat. 389, 390.

June 28, 1944, ch. 303, §1, 58 Stat. 579.

July 1, 1943, ch. 185, §1, 57 Stat. 353.

July 2, 1942, ch. 477, §1, 56 Stat. 616.

June 30, 1941, ch. 262, §1, 55 Stat. 372. June 13, 1940, ch. 343, §1, 54 Stat. 357. Apr. 26, 1939, ch. 88, §1, 53 Stat. 599. June 11, 1938, ch. 37, §1, 52 Stat. 648. July 1, 1937, ch. 423, §1, 50 Stat. 448. May 15, 1936, ch. 404, §1, title I, 49 Stat. 1285. Apr. 9, 1935, ch. 54, §1, title I, 49 Stat. 127. Apr. 26, 1934, ch. 165, title I, 48 Stat. 620. Mar. 4, 1933, ch. 281, title I, 47 Stat. 1576. July 14, 1932, ch. 482, title I, 47 Stat. 669. Feb. 23, 1931, ch. 279, title I, 46 Stat. 1282. May 28, 1930, ch. 348, title I, 46 Stat. 437. Feb. 28, 1929, ch. 366, title I, 45 Stat. 1354. Mar. 23, 1928, ch. 232, title I, 45 Stat. 331. Feb. 23, 1927, ch. 167, title I, 44 Stat. 1111. Apr. 15, 1926, ch. 146, title I, 44 Stat. 260. Feb. 12, 1925, ch. 225, title I, 43 Stat. 898.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1985, see section 1404 of Pub. L. 98-525, set out as a note under section $520\mathrm{b}$ of this title.

§1050. Latin American cooperation: payment of personnel expenses

The Secretary of Defense or the Secretary of a military department may pay the travel, subsistence, and special compensation of officers and students of Latin American countries and other expenses that the Secretary considers necessary for Latin American cooperation.

(Added Pub. L. 98-525, title XIV, §1401(d)(1), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2616; amended Pub. L. 105-261, div. A, title IX, §905(b), Oct. 17, 1998, 112 Stat. 2093.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in the following appropriation acts:

Pub. L. 98-473, title I, §101(h)[title VIII, §8006], Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 1904, 1923.

Pub. L. 98-212, title VII, §709, Dec. 8, 1983, 97 Stat. 1439.

Pub. L. 97-377, title I, §101(c) [title VII, §709], Dec. 21, 1982, 96 Stat. 1833, 1851.

Pub. L. 97-114, title VII, §709, Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1579.

Pub. L. 96-527, title VII, §709, Dec. 15, 1980, 94 Stat. 3081.

Pub. L. 96-154, title VII, §709, Dec. 21, 1979, 93 Stat. 1153.

Pub. L. 95-457, title VIII, §809, Oct. 13, 1978, 92 Stat. 1244.

Pub. L. 95-111, title VIII, §808, Sept. 21, 1977, 91 Stat. 900.

Pub. L. 94-419, title VII, §708, Sept. 22, 1976, 90 Stat. 1292.

Pub. L. 94-212, title VII, §708, Feb. 9, 1976, 90 Stat. 169. Pub. L. 93-437, title VIII, §808, Oct. 8, 1974, 88 Stat. 1225.

Pub. L. 93-238, title VII, §708, Jan. 2, 1974, 87 Stat. 1039.

Pub. L. 92-570, title VII, §708, Oct. 26, 1972, 86 Stat. 1197.

Pub. L. 92-204, title VII, §708, Dec. 18, 1971, 85 Stat. 728.

Pub. L. 91-668, title VIII, §808, Jan. 11, 1971, 84 Stat. 2031.

Pub. L. 91-171, title VI, §608, Dec. 29, 1969, 83 Stat. 480. Pub. L. 90-580, title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1968, 82 Stat. 1130. Pub. L. 90-96, title VI, §607, Sept. 29, 1967, 81 Stat. 242. Pub. L. 89-687, title VI, §607, Oct. 15, 1966, 80 Stat. 991. Pub. L. 89-213, title VI, §607, Sept. 29, 1965, 79 Stat. 874

Pub. L. 88-446, title V, §507, Aug. 19, 1964, 78 Stat. 475. Pub. L. 88-149, title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1963, 77 Stat. 264. Pub. L. 87-577, title V, §507, Aug. 9, 1962, 76 Stat. 328. Pub. L. 87-144, title II, §201, Aug. 17, 1961, 75 Stat. 367, 369.

Pub. L. 86-601, title II, §201, July 7, 1960, 74 Stat. 341, 343.

Pub. L. 86-166, title II, §201, Aug. 18, 1959, 73 Stat. 369, 371.

Pub. L. 85-724, title III, §301, title V, §501, Aug. 22, 1958, 72 Stat. 714, 721.

Pub. L. 85-117, title III, §301, title V, §501, Aug. 2, 1957, 71 Stat. 314, 321.

July 2, 1956, ch. 488, title III, §301, title V, §501, 70 Stat. 457, 465.

July 13, 1955, ch. 358, title III, §301, title V, §501, 69 Stat. 304, 312.

June 30, 1954, ch. 432, title IV, §401, title VI, §601, 68 Stat. 340, 347. Aug. 1, 1953, ch. 305, title III, §301, title V, §501, 67

Stat. 339, 347.

July 10, 1952, ch. 630, title III, §301, title V, §501, 66 Stat. 521, 529.

Oct. 18, 1951, ch. 512, title III, §301, title V, §501, 65 Stat. 426, 442.

Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. X, title III, §301, title V, §501, 64 Stat. 732, 749.

Oct. 29, 1949, ch. 787, title III, §301, title V, §501, 63 Stat. 989, 1014.

June 24, 1948, ch. 632, 62 Stat. 650.

July 30, 1947, ch. 357, title I, §1, 61 Stat. 568.

July 16, 1946, ch. 583, §1, 60 Stat. 560.

July 3, 1945, ch. 265, §1, 59 Stat. 401.

June 28, 1944, ch. 303, §1, 58 Stat. 591. July 1, 1943, ch. 185, §1, 57 Stat. 365.

July 2, 1942, ch. 477, §1, 56 Stat. 628.

Amendments

1998—Pub. L. 105-261 inserted "Secretary of Defense or the" before "Secretary of a military department".

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1985, see section 1404 of Pub. L. 98-525, set out as a note under section 520b of this title.

§ 1050a. African cooperation: payment of personnel expenses

The Secretary of Defense or the Secretary of a military department may pay the travel, subsistence, and special compensation of officers and students of African countries and other expenses that the Secretary considers necessary for African cooperation.

(Added Pub. L. 111-383, div. A, title XII, §1204(a), Jan. 7, 2011, 124 Stat. 4386.)

§1051. Multilateral, bilateral, or regional cooperation programs: payment of personnel expenses

(a) The Secretary of Defense may pay the travel, subsistence, and similar personal expenses of defense personnel of developing countries in connection with the attendance of such personnel at a multilateral, bilateral, or regional conference, seminar, or similar meeting if the Secretary determines that the attendance of such personnel at such conference, seminar, or similar meeting is in the national security interests of the United States.

(b)(1) Except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3), expenses authorized to be paid under subsection (a) may be paid on behalf of personnel from a developing country only in connection with travel to, from, and within the area of responsibility of the unified combatant command (as such term is defined in section 161(c) of this title) in which the multilateral, bilateral, or regional conference, seminar, or similar meeting for which expenses are authorized is located or in connection with travel to Canada or Mexico.

(2) In a case in which the headquarters of a unified combatant command is located within the United States, expenses authorized to be paid under subsection (a) may be paid in connection with travel of personnel to the United States to attend a multilateral, bilateral, or regional conference, seminar, or similar meeting.

(3) In the case of defense personnel of a developing country that is not a member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and that is participating in the Partnership for Peace program of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), expenses authorized to be paid under subsection (a) may be paid in connection with travel of personnel to the territory of any of the countries participating in the Partnership for Peace program or the territory of any NATO member country.

(4) Expenses authorized to be paid under subsection (a) may not, in the case of any individual, exceed the amount that would be paid under chapter 7 of title 37 to a member of the armed forces of the United States (of a comparable grade) for authorized travel of a similar nature.

(c) In addition to the expenses authorized to be paid under subsection (a), the Secretary of Defense may pay such other expenses in connection with any such conference, seminar, or similar meeting as the Secretary considers in the national security interests of the United States.

(d) The authority to pay expenses under this section is in addition to the authority to pay certain expenses and compensation of officers and students of Latin American countries under section 1050 of this title.

(e) Funds available to carry out this section shall be available, to the extent provided in appropriations Acts, for programs and activities under this section that begin in a fiscal year and end in the following fiscal year.

(Added Pub. L. 99-661, div. A, title XIII, §1322(a), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3989; amended Pub. L. 101-189, div. A, title IX, §936, Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1538; Pub. L. 101-510, div. A, title XIII, §1301(5), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1668; Pub. L. 102-484, div. A, title XIII, §1362, Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2560; Pub. L. 107-314, div. A, title XII, §1202(a), Dec. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 2663; Pub. L. 109-163, div. A, title XIII, §1203, Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3456; Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title XII, §1231(a), (b)(1), (c)(1), Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4636, 4637.)

CODIFICATION

Another section 1051 was renumbered section 1032 of this title.

Amendments

2008—Pub. L. 110-417, in section catchline substituted "Multilateral, bilateral, or regional" for "Bilateral or regional", in subsec. (a) substituted "a multilateral, bilateral," for "a bilateral", in subsec. (b)(1) substituted "to, from, and" for "to and" and "multilateral, bilateral," for "bilateral", in subsec. (b)(2) substituted "multilateral, bilateral," for "bilateral", and added subsec. (e).

 $2006{--}Subsec.$ (b)(1). Pub. L. 109–163 inserted "to and" after "in connection with travel" and substituted "in