

**(b) Grant requirements**

(1) Grants provided under this section shall be allocated in such a fashion to reflect the diversity of the historic preservation fields and shall be geographically distributed.

(2) No grant recipient may receive more than 10 percent of the grants allocated under this section within any year.

(3) The total administrative costs, direct and indirect, charged for carrying out grants under this section may not exceed 25 percent of the aggregate costs.

**(c) Eligible applicants**

Eligible applicants may include Federal and non-Federal laboratories, accredited museums, universities, nonprofit organizations; offices, units, and Cooperative Park Study Units of the National Park System, State Historic Preservation Offices, tribal preservation offices, and Native Hawaiian organizations.

**(d) Standards**

All such grants shall be awarded in accordance with accepted professional standards and methods, including peer review of projects.

**(e) Authorization of appropriations**

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section such sums as may be necessary.

(Pub. L. 89-665, title IV, §405, as added Pub. L. 102-575, title XL, §4022, Oct. 30, 1992, 106 Stat. 4767.)

**§ 470x-5. General provisions****(a) Acceptance of grants and transfers**

The Center may accept—

(1) grants and donations from private individuals, groups, organizations, corporations, foundations, and other entities; and

(2) transfers of funds from other Federal agencies.

**(b) Contracts and cooperative agreements**

Subject to appropriations, the Center may enter into contracts and cooperative agreements with Federal, State, local, and tribal governments, Native Hawaiian organizations, educational institutions, and other public entities to carry out the Center's responsibilities under this part.

**(c) Authorization of appropriations**

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for the establishment, operation, and maintenance of the Center. Funds for the Center shall be in addition to existing National Park Service programs, centers, and offices.

(Pub. L. 89-665, title IV, §406, as added Pub. L. 102-575, title XL, §4022, Oct. 30, 1992, 106 Stat. 4767.)

**§ 470x-6. National Park Service preservation**

In order to improve the use of existing National Park Service resources, the Secretary shall fully utilize and further develop the National Park Service preservation (including conservation) centers and regional offices. The Sec-

retary shall improve the coordination of such centers and offices within the National Park Service, and shall, where appropriate, coordinate their activities with the Center and with other appropriate parties.

(Pub. L. 89-665, title IV, §407, as added Pub. L. 102-575, title XL, §4022, Oct. 30, 1992, 106 Stat. 4768.)

**CHAPTER 1B—ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESOURCES PROTECTION**

Sec.	
470aa.	Congressional findings and declaration of purpose.
470bb.	Definitions.
470cc.	Excavation and removal.
470dd.	Custody of archaeological resources.
470ee.	Prohibited acts and criminal penalties.
470ff.	Civil penalties.
470gg.	Enforcement.
470hh.	Confidentiality of information concerning nature and location of archaeological resources.
470ii.	Rules and regulations; intergovernmental coordination.
470jj.	Cooperation with private individuals.
470kk.	Savings provisions.
470ll.	Annual report to Congress.
470mm.	Surveying of lands; reporting of violations.

**§ 470aa. Congressional findings and declaration of purpose**

(a) The Congress finds that—

(1) archaeological resources on public lands and Indian lands are an accessible and irreplaceable part of the Nation's heritage;

(2) these resources are increasingly endangered because of their commercial attractiveness;

(3) existing Federal laws do not provide adequate protection to prevent the loss and destruction of these archaeological resources and sites resulting from uncontrolled excavations and pillage; and

(4) there is a wealth of archaeological information which has been legally obtained by private individuals for noncommercial purposes and which could voluntarily be made available to professional archaeologists and institutions.

(b) The purpose of this chapter is to secure, for the present and future benefit of the American people, the protection of archaeological resources and sites which are on public lands and Indian lands, and to foster increased cooperation and exchange of information between governmental authorities, the professional archaeological community, and private individuals having collections of archaeological resources and data which were obtained before October 31, 1979.

(Pub. L. 96-95, §2, Oct. 31, 1979, 93 Stat. 721.)

**SHORT TITLE**

Section 1 of Pub. L. 96-95 provided that: "This Act [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the 'Archaeological Resources Protection Act of 1979'."

**GALISTEO BASIN ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES PROTECTION**

Pub. L. 108-208, Mar. 19, 2004, 118 Stat. 558, known as the "Galisteo Basin Archaeological Sites Protection