

wise provided under this chapter, the usual powers of a corporation, including the power—

(1) to accept, receive, solicit, hold, administer, and use any gift, devise, or bequest, either absolutely or in trust, of real or personal property or any income from, or other interest in, the gift, devise, or bequest;

(2) to acquire by purchase or exchange any real or personal property or interest in property, except that funds provided under section 5809 of this title may not be used to purchase an interest in real property;

(3) unless otherwise required by instrument of transfer, to sell, donate, lease, invest, reinvest, retain, or otherwise dispose of any property or income from property;

(4) on the written approval of the Secretary, to use, license, or transfer symbols, slogans, and logos of the Foundation (exclusive of any symbol or logo of a governmental entity);

(5) to borrow money from private sources and issue bonds, debentures, or other debt instruments, subject to section 5808 of this title, except that the aggregate amount of the borrowing and debt instruments outstanding at any time may not exceed \$1,000,000;

(6) to sue and be sued, and complain and defend itself, in any court of competent jurisdiction, except that a member of the Board shall not be personally liable for an action in the performance of services for the Board, except for gross negligence;

(7) to enter into a contract or other agreement with an agency of State or local government, educational institution, or other private organization or person and to make such payments as may be necessary to carry out the functions of the Foundation; and

(8) to do any and all acts that are necessary to carry out the purposes of the Foundation.

(d) Interests in property

(1) Interests in real property

The Foundation may acquire, hold, and dispose of lands, waters, or other interests in real property by donation, gift, devise, purchase, or exchange. An interest in real property shall be treated, among other things, as including an easement or other right for the preservation, conservation, protection, or enhancement of agricultural, natural, scenic, historic, scientific, educational, inspirational, or recreational resources.

(2) Gifts

A gift, devise, or bequest may be accepted by the Foundation even though the gift, devise, or bequest is encumbered, restricted, or subject to a beneficial interest of a private person if any current or future interest in the gift, devise, or bequest is for the benefit of the Foundation.

(3) Use of symbols, slogans, and logos of the Foundation

(A) In general

The Secretary may authorize the Foundation to use, license, or transfer symbols, slogans, and logos of the Foundation.

(B) Income

(i) In general

All revenue received by the Foundation from the use, licensing, or transfer of sym-

bols, slogans, and logos of the Foundation shall be transferred to the Secretary.

(ii) Conservation operations

The Secretary shall transfer all revenue received under clause (i) to the account within the Natural Resources Conservation Service that is used to carry out conservation operations.

(Pub. L. 104-127, title III, §356, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1013; Pub. L. 107-171, title II, §2506, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 274.)

AMENDMENTS

2002—Subsec. (c)(4) to (8), Pub. L. 107-171, §2506(1), which directed amendment of subsection (c) of section 356 of the Federal Agriculture Improvement Act of 1996 by adding par. (4) and redesignating former pars. (4) to (7) as (5) to (8), respectively, was executed to subsec. (c) of this section, which is section 356 of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (d)(3), Pub. L. 107-171, §2506(2), which directed amendment of subsection (d) of section 356 of the Federal Agriculture Improvement Act of 1996 by adding par. (3), was executed to subsec. (d) of this section, which is section 356 of the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

§ 5806. Administrative services and support

For each of fiscal years 1996 through 1998, the Secretary may provide, without reimbursement, personnel, facilities, and other administrative services of the Department to the Foundation.

(Pub. L. 104-127, title III, §357, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1014.)

§ 5807. Audits and petition of Attorney General for equitable relief

(a) Audits

(1) In general

The accounts of the Foundation shall be audited in accordance with section 10101 of title 36, including an audit of lobbying and litigation activities carried out by the Foundation.

(2) Repealed. Pub. L. 105-225, § 6(b), Aug. 12, 1998, 112 Stat. 1499

(b) Relief with respect to certain Foundation acts or failure to act

The Attorney General may petition in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia for such equitable relief as may be necessary or appropriate, if the Foundation—

(1) engages in, or threatens to engage in, any act, practice, or policy that is inconsistent with this chapter; or

(2) refuses, fails, neglects, or threatens to refuse, fail, or neglect, to discharge the obligations of the Foundation under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 104-127, title III, §358, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1014; Pub. L. 105-225, § 6(b), Aug. 12, 1998, 112 Stat. 1499.)

CODIFICATION

“Section 10101 of title 36” substituted in subsec. (a)(1) for “Public Law 88-504 (36 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.)” on authority of Pub. L. 105-225, § 5(b), Aug. 12, 1998, 112 Stat. 1499, the first section of which enacted Title 36, Patriotic and National Observances, Ceremonies, and Organizations.

AMENDMENTS

1998—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 105-225 repealed par. (2) which amended section 1101(77) of former title 36.

§ 5808. Release from liability

(a) In general

The United States shall not be liable for any debt, default, act, or omission of the Foundation. The full faith and credit of the United States shall not extend to the Foundation.

(b) Statement

An obligation issued by the Foundation, and a document offering an obligation, shall include a prominent statement that the obligation is not directly or indirectly guaranteed, in whole or in part, by the United States (or an agency or instrumentality of the United States).

(Pub. L. 104-127, title III, §359, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1014.)

§ 5809. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to the Department to be made available to the Foundation \$1,000,000 for each of fiscal years 1997 through 1999 to initially establish and carry out activities of the Foundation.

(Pub. L. 104-127, title III, §360, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1014.)

CHAPTER 79—NATIONAL PARK SERVICE MANAGEMENT

Sec.
5901. “Secretary” defined.

SUBCHAPTER I—NATIONAL PARK SERVICE CAREER DEVELOPMENT, TRAINING, AND MANAGEMENT

- 5911. Protection, interpretation, and research in National Park System.
- 5912. National Park Service employee training.
- 5913. Management development and training.
- 5914. Park budgets and accountability.

SUBCHAPTER II—NATIONAL PARK SYSTEM RESOURCE INVENTORY AND MANAGEMENT

- 5931. Purposes.
- 5932. Research mandate.
- 5933. Cooperative agreements.
- 5934. Inventory and monitoring program.
- 5935. Availability for scientific study.
- 5936. Integration of study results into management decisions.
- 5937. Confidentiality of information.

SUBCHAPTER III—NATIONAL PARK SERVICE CONCESSIONS MANAGEMENT

- 5951. Congressional findings and statement of policy.
- 5952. Award of concessions contracts.
- 5953. Term of concessions contracts.
- 5954. Protection of concessioner investment.
- 5955. Reasonableness of rates.
- 5956. Franchise fees.
- 5957. Transfer of concessions contracts.
- 5958. National Park Service Concessions Management Advisory Board.
- 5959. Contracting for services.
- 5960. Multiple contracts within park.
- 5961. Special rule for transportation contracting services.
- 5962. Use of nonmonetary consideration in concessions contracts.

- Sec.
- 5963. Recordkeeping requirements.
- 5964. Promotion of sale of Indian, Alaska Native, Native Samoan, and Native Hawaiian handicrafts.
- 5965. Regulations.
- 5966. Commercial use authorizations.

SUBCHAPTER IV—FEES FOR USE OF NATIONAL PARK SYSTEM

- 5981. Fees.
- 5982. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER V—NATIONAL PARK PASSPORT PROGRAM

5991 to 5995. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER VI—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

- 6011. United States Park Police.

§ 5901. “Secretary” defined

As used in this chapter, the term “Secretary” means the Secretary of the Interior, except as otherwise specifically provided.

(Pub. L. 105-391, §2, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3498.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this Act”, meaning Pub. L. 105-391, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3497, known as the National Parks Omnibus Management Act of 1998. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note below and Tables.

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 105-391, §1(a), Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3497, provided that: “This Act [enacting this chapter and section 190 of this title, amending sections 1a-2, 1a-5, 1a-7, and 3 of this title, repealing section 17b-1 and subchapter IV of chapter 1 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 1, 1a-5, 20, 470h-3, and 5951 of this title] may be cited as the ‘National Parks Omnibus Management Act of 1998.’”

Pub. L. 105-391, title IV, §401, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3503, provided that: “This title [enacting subchapter III of this chapter, amending sections 1a-7 and 3 of this title, repealing section 17b-1 and subchapter IV of chapter 1 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 20 of this title] may be cited as the ‘National Park Service Concessions Management Improvement Act of 1998.’”

SUBCHAPTER I—NATIONAL PARK SERVICE CAREER DEVELOPMENT, TRAINING, AND MANAGEMENT

§ 5911. Protection, interpretation, and research in National Park System

Recognizing the ever increasing societal pressures being placed upon America’s unique natural and cultural resources contained in the National Park System, the Secretary shall continually improve the ability of the National Park Service to provide state-of-the-art management, protection, and interpretation of and research on the resources of the National Park System.

(Pub. L. 105-391, title I, §101, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3498.)

§ 5912. National Park Service employee training

The Secretary shall develop a comprehensive training program for employees in all professional careers in the work force of the National Park Service for the purpose of assuring that