

(2) the innocent owner provisions of section 983(d) of title 18, United States Code, apply to the case.

(b) EVIDENCE.—In considering a claim filed under this section, a court may admit evidence that is otherwise inadmissible under the Federal Rules of Evidence, if the court determines that the evidence is reliable, and that compliance with the Federal Rules of Evidence may jeopardize the national security interests of the United States.

(c) CLARIFICATIONS.—

(1) PROTECTION OF RIGHTS.—The exclusion of certain provisions of Federal law from the definition of the term “civil forfeiture statute” in section 983(i) of title 18, United States Code, shall not be construed to deny an owner of property the right to contest the confiscation of assets of suspected international terrorists under—

(A) subsection (a) of this section;

(B) the Constitution; or

(C) subchapter II of chapter 5 of title 5, United States Code (commonly known as the “Administrative Procedure Act”).

(2) SAVINGS CLAUSE.—Nothing in this section shall limit or otherwise affect any other remedies that may be available to an owner of property under section 983 of title 18, United States Code, or any other provision of law.

(Added Pub. L. 109-177, title IV, §406(b)(1)(B), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 244.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, referred to in subsec. (a), are set out in the Appendix to Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

The Federal Rules of Evidence, referred to in subsec. (b), are set out in the Appendix to Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in Pub. L. 107-56, title III, §316(a)–(c), Oct. 26, 2001, 115 Stat. 309, which was set out as a note under section 983 of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 109-177, §406(b)(2).

**CHAPTER 47—FRAUD AND FALSE STATEMENTS**

Sec.	
1001.	Statements or entries generally.
1002.	Possession of false papers to defraud United States.
1003.	Demands against the United States.
1004.	Certification of checks.
1005.	Bank entries, reports and transactions.
1006.	Federal credit institution entries, reports and transactions.
1007.	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation transactions.
[1008, 1009. Repealed.]	
1010.	Department of Housing and Urban Development and Federal Housing Administration transactions.
1011.	Federal land bank mortgage transactions.
1012.	Department of Housing and Urban Development transactions.
1013.	Farm loan bonds and credit bank debentures.
1014.	Loan and credit applications generally; renewals and discounts; crop insurance.
1015.	Naturalization, citizenship or alien registry.
1016.	Acknowledgment of appearance or oath.

Sec.	
1017.	Government seals wrongfully used and instruments wrongfully sealed.
1018.	Official certificates or writings.
1019.	Certificates by consular officers.
1020.	Highway projects.
1021.	Title records.
1022.	Delivery of certificate, voucher, receipt for military or naval property.
1023.	Insufficient delivery of money or property for military or naval service.
1024.	Purchase or receipt of military, naval, or veteran's facilities property.
1025.	False pretenses on high seas and other waters.
1026.	Compromise, adjustment, or cancellation of farm indebtedness.
1027.	False statements and concealment of facts in relation to documents required by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.
1028.	Fraud and related activity in connection with identification documents and information. <sup>1</sup>
1028A.	Aggravated identity theft.
1029.	Fraud and related activity in connection with access devices.
1030.	Fraud and related activity in connection with computers.
1031.	Major fraud against the United States.
1032.	Concealment of assets from conservator, receiver, or liquidating agent of financial institution. <sup>2</sup>
1033.	Crimes by or affecting persons engaged in the business of insurance whose activities affect interstate commerce.
1034.	Civil penalties and injunctions for violations of section 1033.
1035.	False statements relating to health care matters.
1036.	Entry by false pretenses to any real property, vessel, or aircraft of the United States or secure area of any airport or seaport.
1037.	Fraud and related activity in connection with electronic mail.
1038.	False information and hoaxes.
1039.	Fraud and related activity in connection with obtaining confidential phone records information of a covered entity.
1040.	Fraud in connection with major disaster or emergency benefits.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-179, §2(b), Jan. 7, 2008, 121 Stat. 2557, added item 1040.

2007—Pub. L. 109-476, §3(b), Jan. 12, 2007, 120 Stat. 3571, added item 1039.

2006—Pub. L. 109-177, title III, §302(b), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 233, inserted “or seaport” at end of item 1036.

2004—Pub. L. 108-458, title VI, §6702(b), Dec. 17, 2004, 118 Stat. 3766, added item 1038.

Pub. L. 108-275, §2(b), July 15, 2004, 118 Stat. 832, added item 1028A.

2003—Pub. L. 108-187, §4(a)(2), Dec. 16, 2003, 117 Stat. 2705, added item 1037.

2000—Pub. L. 106-547, §2(b), Dec. 19, 2000, 114 Stat. 2739, added item 1036.

1998—Pub. L. 105-318, §3(h)(2), Oct. 30, 1998, 112 Stat. 3009, inserted “and information” at end of item 1028.

1996—Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §601(f)(8), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3500, substituted “veteran's facilities” for “veterans' facilities” in item 1024.

Pub. L. 104-191, title II, §244(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2017, added item 1035.

1994—Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXII, §320603(b), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2118, added items 1033 and 1034.

<sup>1</sup>Section catchline amended by Pub. L. 108-21 without corresponding amendment of chapter analysis.

<sup>2</sup>Section catchline amended by Pub. L. 111-203 without corresponding amendment of chapter analysis.