

tion] shall take effect on the date of the taking effect of such redesignation [section 3656 of this title renumbered section 3672 effective Nov. 1, 1987].”

Section 1861(b)(2) of Pub. L. 99-570 provided that: “The amendment made by this section [probably should be “subsection”, amending this section] shall take effect on the date of the taking effect of such redesignation [section 3656 of this title renumbered section 3672 effective Nov. 1, 1987].”

#### CONSTRUCTION OF 2008 AMENDMENT

For construction of amendments by Pub. L. 110-199 and requirements for grants made under such amendments, see section 17504 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

#### AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

Section 4(a) of Pub. L. 95-537, as amended by Pub. L. 98-236, § 2, Mar. 20, 1984, 98 Stat. 66; Pub. L. 99-570, title I, § 1861(d), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-53; Pub. L. 100-690, title VI, § 6291, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4369; Pub. L. 101-421, § 2, Oct. 12, 1990, 104 Stat. 909, provided that: “To carry out the purposes of this Act [amending sections 3651 and 4255 of this title] and the 7th paragraph of section 3672 of title 18, United States Code, there are authorized to be appropriated sums not to exceed \$3,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1980; \$3,645,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1981; \$3,750,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1982; \$5,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1984; \$5,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1985; \$6,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986; \$12,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987; \$24,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988; \$26,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1989; \$30,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1990; \$40,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1991; and \$45,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1992.”

#### INCREASE IN COMPENSATION RATES

Increase in compensation rates fixed under this section, see note under section 603 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

### § 3673. Definitions for sentencing provisions

As used in chapters 227 and 229—

(1) the term “found guilty” includes acceptance by a court of a plea of guilty or nolo contendere;

(2) the term “commission of an offense” includes the attempted commission of an offense, the consummation of an offense, and any immediate flight after the commission of an offense; and

(3) the term “law enforcement officer” means a public servant authorized by law or by a government agency to engage in or supervise the prevention, detection, investigation, or prosecution of an offense.

(Added Pub. L. 98-473, title II, § 212(a)(4), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2010; amended Pub. L. 99-646, § 2(a), Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3592.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1986—Pub. L. 99-646 redesignated pars. (a) to (c) as (1) to (3), respectively, and inserted “the term” after “(1)”, “(2)”, and “(3)”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Section 2(b) of Pub. L. 99-646 provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section] shall take effect on the date of the taking effect of section 3673 of title 18, United States Code [Nov. 1, 1987].”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Nov. 1, 1987, and applicable only to offenses committed after the taking effect of this section, see section 235(a)(1) of Pub. L. 98-473, set out as a note under section 3551 of this title.

### CHAPTER 232A—SPECIAL FORFEITURE OF COLLATERAL PROFITS OF CRIME

Sec.

3681. Order of special forfeiture.

3682. Notice to victims of order of special forfeiture.

#### AMENDMENTS

1986—Pub. L. 99-646, § 41(b), (c), Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3600, renumbered chapter 232 (relating to special forfeiture of collateral profits of crime) as chapter 232A, and renumbered items 3671 and 3672 as items 3681 and 3682, respectively.

### § 3681. Order of special forfeiture

(a) Upon the motion of the United States attorney made at any time after conviction of a defendant for an offense under section 794 of this title or for an offense against the United States resulting in physical harm to an individual, and after notice to any interested party, the court shall, if the court determines that the interest of justice or an order of restitution under this title so requires, order such defendant to forfeit all or any part of proceeds received or to be received by that defendant, or a transferee of that defendant, from a contract relating to a depiction of such crime in a movie, book, newspaper, magazine, radio or television production, or live entertainment of any kind, or an expression of that defendant’s thoughts, opinions, or emotions regarding such crime.

(b) An order issued under subsection (a) of this section shall require that the person with whom the defendant contracts pay to the Attorney General any proceeds due the defendant under such contract.

(c)(1) Proceeds paid to the Attorney General under this section shall be retained in escrow in the Crime Victims Fund in the Treasury by the Attorney General for five years after the date of an order under this section, but during that five year period may—

(A) be levied upon to satisfy—

(i) a money judgment rendered by a United States district court in favor of a victim of an offense for which such defendant has been convicted, or a legal representative of such victim; and

(ii) a fine imposed by a court of the United States; and

(B) if ordered by the court in the interest of justice, be used to—

(i) satisfy a money judgment rendered in any court in favor of a victim of any offense for which such defendant has been convicted, or a legal representative of such victim; and

(ii) pay for legal representation of the defendant in matters arising from the offense for which such defendant has been convicted, but no more than 20 percent of the total proceeds may be so used.

(2) The court shall direct the disposition of all such proceeds in the possession of the Attorney