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**§ 3501. Definitions**

For purposes of this Act:

**(1) GATT 1947; GATT 1994**

**(A) GATT 1947**

The term “GATT 1947” means the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, dated October 30, 1947, annexed to the Final Act Adopted at the Conclusion of the Second Session of the Preparatory Committee of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Employment, as subsequently rectified, amended, or modified by the terms of legal instruments which have entered into force before the date of entry into force of the WTO Agreement.

**(B) GATT 1994**

The term “GATT 1994” means the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade annexed to the WTO Agreement.

**(2) HTS**

The term “HTS” means the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States.

**(3) International Trade Commission**

The term “International Trade Commission” means the United States International Trade Commission.

**(4) Multilateral trade agreement**

The term “multilateral trade agreement” means an agreement described in section 3511(d) of this title (other than an agreement described in paragraph (17) or (18) of such section).

**(5) Schedule XX**

The term “Schedule XX” means Schedule XX—United States of America annexed to the Marrakesh Protocol to the GATT 1994.

**(6) Trade Representative**

The term “Trade Representative” means the United States Trade Representative.

**(7) Uruguay Round Agreements**

The term “Uruguay Round Agreements” means the agreements approved by the Congress under section 3511(a)(1) of this title.

**(8) World Trade Organization and WTO**

The terms “World Trade Organization” and “WTO” mean the organization established pursuant to the WTO Agreement.

**(9) WTO Agreement**

The term “WTO Agreement” means the Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization entered into on April 15, 1994.

**(10) WTO member and WTO member country**

The terms “WTO member” and “WTO member country” mean a state, or separate cus-

oms territory (within the meaning of Article XII of the WTO Agreement), with respect to which the United States applies the WTO Agreement.

(Pub. L. 103-465, §2, Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4813.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 103-465, Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4809, known as the Uruguay Round Agreements Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out below and Tables.

The Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, referred to in par. (2), is not set out in the Code. See Publication of Harmonized Tariff Schedule note set out under section 1202 of this title.

SHORT TITLE

Section 1(a) of Pub. L. 103-465 provided that: “This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the ‘Uruguay Round Agreements Act.’”

URUGUAY ROUND AGREEMENTS: ENTRY INTO FORCE

The Uruguay Round Agreements, including the World Trade Organization Agreement and agreements annexed to that Agreement, as referred to in section 3511(d) of this title, entered into force with respect to the United States on Jan. 1, 1995. See note set out under section 3511 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER I—APPROVAL OF, AND GENERAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO, URUGUAY ROUND AGREEMENTS

PART A—APPROVAL OF AGREEMENTS AND RELATED PROVISIONS

**§ 3511. Approval and entry into force of Uruguay Round Agreements**

**(a) Approval of agreements and statement of administrative action**

Pursuant to section 2903 of this title and section 2191 of this title, the Congress approves—

(1) the trade agreements described in subsection (d) of this section resulting from the Uruguay Round of multilateral trade negotiations under the auspices of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, entered into on April 15, 1994, and submitted to the Congress on September 27, 1994; and

(2) the statement of administrative action proposed to implement the agreements that was submitted to the Congress on September 27, 1994.

**(b) Entry into force**

At such time as the President determines that a sufficient number of foreign countries are accepting the obligations of the Uruguay Round Agreements, in accordance with article XIV of the WTO Agreement, to ensure the effective operation of, and adequate benefits for the United States under, those Agreements, the President may accept the Uruguay Round Agreements and implement article VIII of the WTO Agreement.

**(c) Authorization of appropriations**

There are authorized to be appropriated annually such sums as may be necessary for the payment by the United States of its share of the expenses of the WTO.

**(d) Trade agreements to which this Act applies**

Subsection (a) of this section applies to the WTO Agreement and to the following agreements annexed to that Agreement: