tutes, prior to the general revision of this subchapter by Pub. L.  $96\mathchapta374.$ 

### Amendments

2009—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 111–39 made technical correction to directory language of Pub. L. 110–315, §621. See 2008 Amendment notes below.

2008—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 110–315, §621(2), (3), as amended by Pub. L. 111–39, redesignated par. (5) as (2) and substituted "comprehensive foreign language and area or international studies center" for "comprehensive language and area center". Former par. (2) redesignated (7).

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 110-315, §621(2), (4), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (9) as (3) and substituted semicolon for period at end. Former par. (3) redesignated (4).

Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 110-315, 621(2), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (3) as (4). Former par. (4) redesignated (8).

Subsec. (a)(5). Pub. L. 110-315, §621(5), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, added par. (5).

Pub. L. 110-315, §621(2), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (5) as (2). Subsec. (a)(6). Pub. L. 110-315, §621(2), (6), as amended

Subsec. (a)(6). Pub. L. 110-315, §621(2), (6), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (8) as (6) and struck out "and" after semicolon. Former par. (6) redesignated (10).

Subsec. (a)(7). Pub. L. 110-315, §621(1), (2), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (2) as (7) and struck out former par. (7) which read as follows: "the term 'critical languages' means each of the languages contained in the list of critical languages designated by the Secretary pursuant to section 212(d) of the Education for Economic Security Act (50 Fed. Reg. 149, 31413), except that, in the implementation of this definition, the Secretary may set priorities according to the purposes of this subchapter".

the purposes of this subchapter;". Subsec. (a)(8). Pub. L. 110-315, §621(2), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (4) as (8). Former par. (8) redesignated (6).

Subsec. (a)(9). Pub. L. 110-315, §621(7), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, added par. (9).

Pub. L. 110-315, 621(2), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (9) as (3).

Subsec. (a)(10). Pub. L. 110-315, 621(2), (8), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (6) as (10) and substituted "undergraduate foreign language and area or international studies center" for "undergraduate language and area center" and a period for the semicolon at end.

1998—Subsec. (a)(8). Pub. L. 105–244, 102(b)(8), substituted "section 1001" for "section 1141(a)" in two places and "of section 1001" for "of 1141(a)".

Subsec. (a)(9). Pub. L. 105–244, 604(a), added par. (9).

# EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2009 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-39 effective as if enacted on the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-315 (Aug. 14, 2008), see section 3 of Pub. L. 111-39, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105–244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105–244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105–244, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

### EFFECTIVE DATE

Part effective Oct. 1, 1992, see section 2 of Pub. L. 102-325, set out as an Effective Date of 1992 Amendment note under section 1001 of this title.

#### §1132–1. Special rule

The Secretary may waive or reduce the non-Federal share required under this subchapter for institutions that—

(1) are eligible to receive assistance under part A or B of subchapter III or under subchapter V; and (2) have submitted a grant application under this section that demonstrates a need for a waiver or reduction, as determined by the Secretary.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, §632, as added Pub. L. 110-315, title VI, §622, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3343.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1132–1, Pub. L. 89–329, title VI, §632, as added Pub. L. 102–325, title VI, §601, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 737, related to preservation of pre-1992 programs, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105–244, §3, title VI, §604(b), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1585, 1786, effective Oct. 1, 1998.

### §1132-2. Rule of construction

Nothing in this subchapter shall be construed to authorize the Secretary to mandate, direct, or control an institution of higher education's specific instructional content, curriculum, or program of instruction.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, §633, as added Pub. L. 110-315, title VI, §622, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3343.)

## §1132-3. Assessment

The Secretary is authorized to assess and ensure compliance with all the conditions and terms of grants provided under this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, §634, as added Pub. L. 110-315, title VI, §622, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3343.)

#### §1132-4. Evaluation, outreach, and information

The Secretary may use not more than one percent of the funds made available under this subchapter to carry out program evaluation, national outreach, and information dissemination activities relating to the programs authorized under this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 89–329, title VI, §635, as added Pub. L. 110–315, title VI, §622, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3343.)

## §1132-5. Report

The Secretary shall, in consultation and collaboration with the Secretary of State, the Secretary of Defense, and the heads of other relevant Federal agencies, submit a report once every two years that identifies areas of national need in foreign language, area, and international studies as such studies relate to government, education, business, and nonprofit needs, and a plan to address those needs. The report shall be provided to the authorizing committees and made available to the public.

(Pub. L. 89–329, title VI, §636, as added Pub. L. 110–315, title VI, §622, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3343.)

# §1132–6. Science and technology advanced foreign language education grant program

## (a) Purpose

It is the purpose of this section to support programs in institutions of higher education that—

(1) encourage students to develop— (A) an understanding of science and tech-

nology; and