work-study programs for vocational education students.

Section 1374, Pub. L. 88-210, title I, §184, as added Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §101(b), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1090, set forth status of participants in work-study programs.
Section 1391, Pub. L. 88-210, title I, §189, formerly 191, as added Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §101(b), Oct. 16 1968, 82 Stat. 1090; amended Pub. L. 91-230, title VII, §707, Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 189; Pub. L. 92-318, title II, §208, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 326; renumbered Pub. L. 93-380, title VIII, §841(a)(6), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 607; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title II, §201(o), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2169, set forth requirements for curriculum development programs in vocational and technical education and authorized funding for such programs.
Section 1393, Pub. L. 88-210, title I, §191, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title VIII, §841(a)(7), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 607, set forth congressional findings for establishment of bilingual vocational training programs.
Section 1393a, Pub. L. 88-210, title I, §192, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title VIII, §841(a)(7), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 608, set out general responsibilities of Commissioner and Secretary of Labor in administering bilingual vocational training programs.

Section 1393b, Pub. L. 88-210, title I, §193, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title VIII, §841(a)(7), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 608; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title II, § 201(p), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2169, authorized appropriations for bilingual vocational training programs.
Section 1393c, Pub. L. 88-210, title I, §194, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title VIII, §841(a)(7), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 608; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §501(j)(1), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2237, authorized grants and contracts for bilingual vocational training programs.
Section 1393d, Pub. L. 88-210, title I, §195, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title VIII, §841(a)(7), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 608, set forth authorized purposes of grants and contracts for bilingual vocational training programs.
Section 1393e, Pub. L. 88-210, title I, §196, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title VIII, §841(a)(7), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 609, set forth application requirements for grants and contracts for bilingual vocational training programs.

Section 1393f, Pub. L. 88-210, title I, §197, as added Pub. L. 93-380, title VIII, §841(a)(7), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 609; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §501(j)(2), Oct. $12,1976,90$ Stat. 2237 , set forth criteria for approval by Commissioner of applications for grants and contracts for bilingual vocational training programs.
CHAPTER 33-EDUCATION OF INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES
SUBCHAPTER I-GENERAL PROVISIONS

| Sec. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1400. | Short title; findings; purposes. |
| 1401. | Definitions. |
| 1402. | Office of Special Education Programs. |
| 1403. | Abrogation of State sovereign immunity . |
| 1404. | Acquisition of equipment; construction or alteration of facilities. |
| 1405. | Employment of individuals with disabilities. |
| 1406. | Requirements for prescribing regulations. |
| 1407. | State administration. |
| 1408. | Paperwork reduction. |
| 1409. | Freely associated States. |
| SUBCHAPTER II-ASSISTANCE FOR EDUCATION |  |
|  | ALL CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES |
| 1411. | Authorization; allotment; use of funds; authorization of appropriations. |
| 1412. | State eligibility. |
| 1413. | Local educational agency eligibility. |
| 1414. | Evaluations, eligibility determinations, individualized education programs, and educational placements. |
| 1415. | Procedural safeguards. |
| 1416. | Monitoring, technical assistance, and enforcement. |

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Sec. } & \\ 1417 . & \text { Administration. } \\ 1418 . & \text { Program information. } \\ 1419 . & \text { Preschool grants. }\end{array}$
1419. Preschool grants.

SUBCHAPTER III-INFANTS AND TODDLERS WITH DISABILITIES
1431. Findings and policy.
1432. Definitions.
1433. General authority.
1434. Eligibility.
1435. Requirements for statewide system.
1436. Individualized family service plan.
1437. State application and assurances.
1438. Uses of funds.
1439. Procedural safeguards.
1440. Payor of last resort.
1441. State interagency coordinating council.
1442. Federal administration.
1443. Allocation of funds.
1444. Authorization of appropriations.

SUBCHAPTER IV-NATIONAL ACTIVITIES TO IM-
PROVE EDUCATION OF CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES

## 1450. Findings.

Part A-State Personnel Development Grants
1451. Purpose; definition of personnel; program authority.
1452. Eligibility and collaborative process.
1453. Applications.
1454. Use of funds.
1455. Authorization of appropriations.

Part B-Personnel Preparation, Technical AssistANCE, MODEL DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS, AND DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION
1461. Purpose; definition of eligible entity.
1462. Personnel development to improve services and results for children with disabilities.
1463. Technical assistance, demonstration projects, dissemination of information, and implementation of scientifically based research.
1464. Studies and evaluations.
1465. Interim alternative educational settings, behavioral supports, and systemic school interventions.
1466. Authorization of appropriations.

Part C-Supports To Improve Results for Children With Disabilities
1470. Purposes.
1471. Parent training and information centers.
1472. Community parent resource centers.
1473. Technical assistance for parent training and information centers.
1474. Technology development, demonstration, and utilization; media services; and instructional materials.
1475. Authorization of appropriations.

Part D-General Provisions
1481. Comprehensive plan for parts B and C.
1482. Administrative provisions.

## CODIFICATION

The Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, comprising this chapter, was originally enacted as title VI of Pub. L. 91-230, Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 175, known as the Education of the Handicapped Act, and amended by Pub. L. 92-318, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 235; Pub. L. 93-380, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 484; Pub. L. 94-142, Nov. 29, 1975, 89 Stat. 773; Pub. L. 95-49, June 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 230; Pub. L. 95-561, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2143; Pub. L. 96-270 June 14, 1980, 94 Stat. 487; Pub. L. 98-199, Dec. 2, 1983, 97 Stat. 1357; Pub. L. 99-159, Nov. 22, 1985, 99 Stat. 887; Pub. L. 99-362, July 9, 1986, 100 Stat. 769; Pub. L. 99-372, Aug. 5, 1986, 100 Stat. 796; Pub. L. 99-457, Oct. 8, 1986, 100 Stat.

