tions are necessary to ensure that there is compliance with the specific requirements and assurances required by this chapter.

(Pub. L. 89–10, title IX, §9535, as added Pub. L. 107–110, title IX, §901, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1985.)

§7916. Severability

If any provision of this chapter is held invalid, the remainder of this chapter shall be unaffected thereby.

(Pub. L. 89–10, title IX, §9536, as added Pub. L. 107–110, title IX, §901, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1985.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Sections 7931 to 7938 were omitted in the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. $107{-}110.$

Section 7931, Pub. L. 89–10, title IX, §9301, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3805, set forth short title of the Alaska Native Educational Equity, Support and Assistance Act. See section 7541 of this title.

Section 7932, Pub. L. 89–10, title IX, §9302, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3805, set forth findings. See section 7542 of this title.

Section 7933, Pub. L. 89–10, title IX, 9303, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, 101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3806, stated purpose of former part C of this subchapter. See section 7543 of this title.

Section 7934, Pub. L. 89–10, title IX, §9304, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3806, related to Alaska Native educational planning, curriculum development, and teacher training and recruitment programs. See section 7544 of this title.

Section 7935, Pub. L. 89-10, title IX, §9305, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3807, related to Alaska Native home based education for preschool children.

Section 7936, Pub. L. 89-10, title IX, §9306, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3808, related to Alaska Native student enrichment programs.

Section 7937, Pub. L. 89–10, title IX, §9307, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3809, set forth administrative provisions. See section 7545 of this title.

Section 7938, Pub. L. 89–10, title IX, §9308, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3809, defined terms. See section 7546 of this title.

PART F-EVALUATIONS

§7941. Evaluations

(a) Reservation of funds

Except as provided in subsections (b) and (c) of this section, the Secretary may reserve not more than 0.5 percent of the amount appropriated to carry out each categorical program and demonstration project authorized under this chapter—

(1) to conduct—

(A) comprehensive evaluations of the program or project; and

(B) studies of the effectiveness of the program or project and its administrative impact on schools and local educational agencies;

(2) to evaluate the aggregate short- and long-term effects and cost efficiencies across Federal programs assisted or authorized under this chapter and related Federal preschool, elementary, and secondary programs under any other Federal law; and

(3) to increase the usefulness of evaluations of grant recipients in order to ensure the continuous progress of the program or project by improving the quality, timeliness, efficiency, and use of information relating to performance under the program or project.

(b) Subchapters I and III excluded

The Secretary may not reserve under subsection (a) of this section funds appropriated to carry out any program authorized under subchapter I or subchapter III of this chapter.

(c) Evaluation activities authorized elsewhere

If, under any other provision of this chapter (other than subchapter I), funds are authorized to be reserved or used for evaluation activities with respect to a program or project, the Secretary may not reserve additional funds under this section for the evaluation of that program or project.

(Pub. L. 89–10, title IX, §9601, as added Pub. L. 107–110, title IX, §901, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1985.)

SUBCHAPTER X—PROGRAMS OF NATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

PART A—FUND FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF EDUCATION

§§ 8001 to 8007. Repealed. Pub. L. 107-110, title X, § 1011(5)(A), Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1986

Section 8001, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10101, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3809; amended Pub. L. 104–134, title I, §101(d) [title VII, §703(b)(4)], Apr. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 1321–211, 1321–255; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 104–140, §1(a), May 2, 1996, 110 Stat. 1327, related to fund for the improvement of education. See section 7243 of this title. Section 8002, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10102, as added

Section 8002, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10102, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3812, related to elementary school counseling demonstration.

Section 8003, Pub. L. 89-10, title X, §10103, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3815, related to partnerships in character education pilot project.

Section 8004, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10104, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3818; amended Pub. L. 105–332, §2, Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3125, related to promotion of scholar-athlete competitions.

Section 8005, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10105, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3818, related to development and implementation of smaller learning communities.

Section 8006, Pub. L. 89-10, title X, §10106, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3820, related to national student and parent mock election.

Section 8007, Pub. L. 89-10, title X, §10107, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3820, related to model projects of outreach activities for atrisk children.

PART B-GIFTED AND TALENTED CHILDREN

§§ 8031 to 8037. Repealed. Pub. L. 107-110, title X, § 1011(5)(A), Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1986

Section 8031, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10201, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3820, set forth short title of the Jacob K. Javits Gifted and Talented Students Education Act of 1994. See section 7253 of this title.

Section 8032, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10202, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3820, set forth findings and purposes. See section 7253a of this title.

Section 8033, Pub. L. 89-10, title X, §10203, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3822, related to construction of provisions. See section $7253\mathrm{b}$ of this title.

Section 8034, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10204, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3822, related to authorized programs. See section 7253c of this title.

Section 8035, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, \$10205, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, \$101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3823, set forth program priorities. See section 7253d of this title.

Section 8036, Pub. L. 89-10, title X, §10206, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3824, set forth general provisions. See section 7253e of this title.

Section 8037, Pub. L. 89-10, title X, §10207, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3824, authorized appropriations.

PART C-PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOLS

SUBPART 1—BASIC CHARTER SCHOOL GRANT PROGRAM

§§ 8061 to 8067. Repealed. Pub. L. 107–110, title X, § 1011(5)(A), Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1986

Section 8061, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10301, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3824; amended Pub. L. 105–278, §3(a), Oct. 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 2682; Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(b)(1)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–61, set forth findings and purpose. See section 7221 of this title.

Section 8062, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10302, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3825; amended Pub. L. 105–278, §3(b), Oct. 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 2682; Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(b)(1)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–61, authorized charter school grant program. See section 7221a of this title.

Section 8063, Pub. L. 89-10, title X, §10303, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3826; amended Pub. L. 105-278, §3(c), Oct. 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 2684; Pub. L. 106-554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(b)(1)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-61, related to applications. See section 7221b of this title.

Section 8064, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10304, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3827; amended Pub. L. 105–78, title III, §315, Nov. 13, 1997, 111 Stat. 1508; Pub. L. 105–778, §3(d), (k), Oct. 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 2685, 2689; Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(b)(1)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–61, related to administration. See section 7221c of this title.

Section 8065, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10305, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3829; amended Pub. L. 105–278, §3(f), Oct. 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 2686; Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(b)(1)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–61, related to national activities. See section 7221d of this title.

Section 8065a, Pub. L. 89-10, title X, §10306, as added Pub. L. 105-278, §3(g)(2), Oct. 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 2687, related to Federal formula allocation during first year and for successive enrollment expansions. See section 7221e of this title.

Section 8065b, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10307, as added Pub. L. 105–278, §3(g)(2), Oct. 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 2688; amended Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(b)(2)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–61, related to solicitation of input from charter school operators. See section 7221f of this title.

Section 8065c, Pub. L. 89-10, title X, §10308, as added Pub. L. 105-278, §3(g)(2), Oct. 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 2688, related to records transfer. See section 7221g of this title.

Section 8065d, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10309, as added Pub. L. 105–278, §3(g)(2), Oct. 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 2688; amended Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(b)(3)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–61, related to paperwork reduction. See section 7221h of this title.

Section 8066, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10310, formerly §10306, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3829; renumbered §10310 and amended, Pub. L. 105–278, §3(g)(1), (h), Oct. 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 2687, 2688; Pub. L. 106-554, 1(a)(1) [title III, 22(b)(3)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-61, defined terms. See section 7221i of this title.

Section 8067, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10311, formerly §10307, as added Pub. L. 103–382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3830; renumbered §10311 and amended, Pub. L. 105–278, §3(g)(1), (i), Oct. 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 2687, 2688; Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(b)(3)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–61, authorized appropriations. See section 7221j of this title.

SUBPART 2—CREDIT ENHANCEMENT INITIATIVES TO ASSIST CHARTER SCHOOL FACILITY ACQUISITION, CONSTRUCTION, AND RENOVATION

§§ 8071 to 8071j. Repealed. Pub. L. 107-110, title X, § 1011(5)(A), Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1986

Section 8071, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10321, as added Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(a)(2)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–57, set forth purpose. See section 7223 of this title.

Section 8071a, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, 10322, as added Pub. L. 106–554, 1(a)(1) [title III, 322(a)(2)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–57, related to grants to eligible entities. See section 7223a of this title.

Section 8071b, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, 10323, as added Pub. L. 106–554, 1(a)(1) [title III, 322(a)(2)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–58, related to applications. See section 7223b of this title.

Section 8071c, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10324, as added Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(a)(2)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–59, set forth charter school objectives. See section 7223c of this title.

Section 8071d, Pub. L. 89-10, title X, §10325, as added Pub. L. 106-554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(a)(2)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-59, related to reserve account. See section 7223d of this title.

Section 8071e, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, \$10326, as added Pub. L. 106–554, \$1(a)(1) [title III, \$322(a)(2)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–59, related to limitation on administrative costs. See section 7223e of this title.

Section 8071f, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, \$10327, as added Pub. L. 106–554, \$1(a)(1) [title III, \$322(a)(2)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–59, related to audits and reports. See section 7223f of this title.

Section 8071g, Pub. L. 89-10, title X, §10328, as added Pub. L. 106-554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(a)(2)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-60, related to full faith and credit for grantee obligations. See section 7223g of this title.

Section 8071h, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, \$10329, as added Pub. L. 106–554, \$1(a)(1) [title III, \$322(a)(2)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–60, related to recovery of funds. See section 7223h of this title.

Section 8071i, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10330, as added Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(a)(2)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-61, defined terms. See section 7223i of this title.

Section 8071j, Pub. L. 89–10, title X, §10331, as added Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(1) [title III, §322(a)(2)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–61, authorized appropriations. See section 7223j of this title.

PART D—ARTS IN EDUCATION

SUBPART 1-ARTS EDUCATION

§8091. Repealed. Pub. L. 107-110, title X, §1011(5)(A), Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1986

Section, Pub. L. 89-10, title X, §10401, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3830; amended Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, §101(e) [title VII, §709(b)(3)(A)], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-233, 3009-313, related to support for arts education. See section 7271 of this title.