

by improving United States relations with other countries and peoples through the broadest possible sharing of ideas, information, and educational and cultural activities. In carrying out this mission, the United States Information Agency shall, among other activities—

(1) conduct Government-sponsored information, educational, and cultural activities designed—

(A) to provide other peoples with a better understanding of the policies, values, institutions, and culture of the United States; and

(B) within the statutory limits governing domestic activities of the Agency, to enhance understanding on the part of the Government and people of the United States of the history, culture, attitudes, perceptions, and aspirations of others;

(2) encourage private institutions in the United States to develop their own exchange activities, and provide assistance for those exchange activities which are in the broadest national interest;

(3) coordinate international informational, educational, or cultural activities conducted or planned by departments and agencies of the United States Government;

(4) assist in the development of a comprehensive national policy on international communications; and

(5) promote United States participation in international events relevant to the mission of the Agency.

(Pub. L. 95-426, title II, §202, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 972; Pub. L. 97-241, title III, §303(b), Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 291.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 1979, and not as part of the United States Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948 which comprises this chapter.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“United States Information Agency” substituted in text for “International Communication Agency” pursuant to section 303(b) of Pub. L. 97-241, set out as a note under section 1461 of this title. United States Information Agency (other than Broadcasting Board of Governors and International Broadcasting Bureau) abolished and functions transferred to Secretary of State, see sections 6531 and 6532 of this title.

INCREASE IN FINANCIAL RESOURCES OF AGENCY FOR EXCHANGE-OF-PERSONS ACTIVITIES

Section 203 of Pub. L. 95-426, as amended by Pub. L. 97-241, title III, §303(b), Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 291, provided that: “The President shall, by a process of gradual expansion during the four-year period beginning October 1, 1979, increase significantly the financial resources expended annually by the United States Information Agency for exchange-of-persons activities. The President shall prepare at an early date a general plan for the accomplishment of this goal and shall adjust that plan annually, as he finds appropriate, in consultation with the Congress.”

§ 1461-1a. Ban on domestic activities by United States Information Agency

Except as provided in section 1461 of this title and this section, no funds authorized to be ap-

propriated to the United States Information Agency shall be used to influence public opinion in the United States, and no program material prepared by the United States Information Agency shall be distributed within the United States. This section shall not apply to programs carried out pursuant to the Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2451 et seq.). The provisions of this section shall not prohibit the United States Information Agency from responding to inquiries from members of the public about its operations, policies, or programs.

(Pub. L. 99-93, title II, §208, Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 431; Pub. L. 103-236, title II, §232, Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 424.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 87-256, Sept. 21, 1961, 75 Stat. 527, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 33 (§2451 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2451 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987, and not as part of the United States Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948 which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-236 inserted at end “The provisions of this section shall not prohibit the United States Information Agency from responding to inquiries from members of the public about its operations, policies, or programs.”

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

United States Information Agency (other than Broadcasting Board of Governors and International Broadcasting Bureau) abolished and functions transferred to Secretary of State, see sections 6531 and 6532 of this title.

§ 1461a. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, act Aug. 31, 1960, Pub. L. 86-678, title IV, 74 Stat. 569, which related to exchange of funds in connection with establishments abroad, was from the Departments of State and Justice, the Judiciary, and Related Agencies Appropriation Act, 1961, and was not repeated in subsequent appropriation acts. Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

July 13, 1959, Pub. L. 86-84, title IV, 73 Stat. 194.
 June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-474, title IV, 72 Stat. 257.
 June 11, 1957, Pub. L. 85-49, title IV, 71 Stat. 68.
 June 20, 1956, ch. 414, title IV, 70 Stat. 312.
 July 7, 1955, ch. 279, title IV, 69 Stat. 279.
 July 2, 1954, ch. 456, title IV, 68 Stat. 432.

§ 1461b. Indemnification of owners of short-wave radio facilities against loss or damage

Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 1341, 1342, 1349 to 1351 and subchapter II of chapter 15 of title 31, the United States Information Agency is authorized, in making contracts for the use of international shortwave radio stations and facilities, to agree on behalf of the United States to indemnify the owners and oper-

ators of said radio stations and facilities from such funds as may be hereafter appropriated for the purpose against loss or damage on account of injury to persons or property arising from such use of said radio stations and facilities.

(Pub. L. 95-431, title V, §501, Oct. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 1041; Pub. L. 97-241, title III, §303(b), Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 291.)

CODIFICATION

“Sections 1341, 1342, and 1349 to 1351 and subchapter II of chapter 15 of title 31” substituted in text for “section 3679 of the Revised Statutes, as amended (31 U.S.C. 665)” on authority of Pub. L. 97-258, §4(b), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, the first section of which enacted Title 31, Money and Finance.

Section was enacted as part of appropriation act, cited as the credit to this section, and not as part of the United States Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948 which comprises this chapter.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Aug. 2, 1977, Pub. L. 95-86, title V, 91 Stat. 441.
 July 14, 1976, Pub. L. 94-362, title V, 90 Stat. 960.
 Oct. 21, 1975, Pub. L. 94-121, title V, 89 Stat. 639.
 Oct. 5, 1974, Pub. L. 93-433, title V, 88 Stat. 1207.
 Nov. 27, 1973, Pub. L. 93-162, title V, 87 Stat. 657.
 Oct. 25, 1972, Pub. L. 92-544, title V, 86 Stat. 1132.
 Aug. 10, 1971, Pub. L. 92-77, title V, 85 Stat. 269.
 Oct. 21, 1970, Pub. L. 91-472, title V, 84 Stat. 1062.
 Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91-153, title V, 83 Stat. 425.
 Aug. 9, 1968, Pub. L. 90-470, title V, 82 Stat. 690.
 Nov. 8, 1967, Pub. L. 90-133, title V, 81 Stat. 433.
 Nov. 8, 1966, Pub. L. 89-797, title V, 80 Stat. 1504.
 Sept. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89-164, title V, 79 Stat. 643.
 Aug. 31, 1964, Pub. L. 88-527, title V, 78 Stat. 734.
 Dec. 30, 1963, Pub. L. 88-245, title V, 77 Stat. 800.
 Oct. 18, 1962, Pub. L. 87-843, title V, 76 Stat. 1104.
 Sept. 21, 1961, Pub. L. 87-264, title IV, 75 Stat. 557.
 Aug. 31, 1960, Pub. L. 86-678, title IV, 74 Stat. 569.
 July 13, 1959, Pub. L. 86-84, title IV, 73 Stat. 194.
 June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-474, title IV, 72 Stat. 257.
 June 11, 1957, Pub. L. 85-49, title IV, 71 Stat. 67.
 June 20, 1956, ch. 414, title IV, 70 Stat. 312.
 July 7, 1955, ch. 279, title IV, 69 Stat. 279.
 July 2, 1954, ch. 456, title IV, 68 Stat. 432.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“United States Information Agency” substituted in text for “International Communication Agency” pursuant to section 303(b) of Pub. L. 97-241, set out as a note under section 1461 of this title. United States Information Agency (other than Broadcasting Board of Governors and International Broadcasting Bureau) abolished and functions transferred to Secretary of State, see sections 6531 and 6532 of this title.

§ 1461c. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 90-470, title V, Aug. 9, 1968, 82 Stat. 690, which related to a one year extension to existing appointments and assignments to the Foreign Service Reserve for foreign information and educational activities which would otherwise have expired, was not repeated in subsequent appropriation acts. Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Nov. 8, 1967, Pub. L. 90-133, title V, 81 Stat. 433.
 Nov. 8, 1966, Pub. L. 89-797, title V, 80 Stat. 1504, 1505.
 Sept. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89-164, title V, 79 Stat. 643.
 Aug. 31, 1964, Pub. L. 88-527, title V, 78 Stat. 734.
 Dec. 30, 1963, Pub. L. 88-245, title V, 77 Stat. 800.
 Oct. 18, 1962, Pub. L. 87-843, title V, 76 Stat. 1104.
 Sept. 21, 1961, Pub. L. 87-264, title IV, 75 Stat. 558.

Aug. 31, 1960, Pub. L. 86-678, title IV, 74 Stat. 569.
 July 13, 1959, Pub. L. 86-84, title IV, 73 Stat. 194.
 June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85-474, title IV, 72 Stat. 258.
 June 11, 1957, Pub. L. 85-49, title IV, 71 Stat. 68.
 June 20, 1956, ch. 414, title IV, 70 Stat. 312.
 July 7, 1955, ch. 279, title IV, 69 Stat. 279.
 July 2, 1954, ch. 456, title IV, 68 Stat. 432.

§ 1462. Policies governing information activities

In authorizing international information activities under this chapter, it is the sense of the Congress (1) that the Secretary shall reduce such Government information activities whenever corresponding private information dissemination is found to be adequate; (2) that nothing in this chapter shall be construed to give the Department a monopoly in the production or sponsorship on the air of short-wave broadcasting programs, or a monopoly in any other medium of information.

(Jan. 27, 1948, ch. 36, title V, §502, 62 Stat. 10.)

§ 1463. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-236, title III, § 315(a), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 445

Section, act Jan. 27, 1948, ch. 36, title V, §503, as added July 12, 1976, Pub. L. 94-350, title II, §206, 90 Stat. 831; amended 1977 Reorg. Plan No. 2, §§5, 7(a)(1), 42 F.R. 62461, 91 Stat. 1636, 1637; Aug. 24, 1982, Pub. L. 97-241, title III, §303(b), 96 Stat. 291, related to principles governing communications of Voice of America broadcasts.

§ 1464. Voice of America/Europe

As part of its duties and programs under this subchapter, Voice of America/Europe shall—

- (1) target news and features in accordance with the findings and recommendations of the Young European Survey;
- (2) conduct periodic audience evaluations and measurements; and
- (3) promote and advertise Voice of America/Europe.

(Jan. 27, 1948, ch. 36, title V, §504, as added Pub. L. 100-204, title IV, §402, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1381.)

§ 1464a. Broadcasting Board of Governors satellite and television

(a) In general

The Broadcasting Board of Governors is authorized to lease or otherwise acquire time on commercial or United States Government satellites for the purpose of transmitting materials and programs to posts and other users abroad.

(b) Broadcast principles

The Congress finds that the long-term interests of the United States are served by communicating directly with the peoples of the world by television. To be effective, the Broadcasting Board of Governors must win the attention and respect of viewers. These principles will therefore govern the television broadcasts of the United States International Television Service:

- (1) The United States International Television Service will serve as a consistently reliable and authoritative source of news. The United States International Television Service news will be accurate and objective.
- (2) The United States International Television Service will represent the United