

to section 7671 of this title shall be expended for—

- (1) antiretroviral treatment for HIV/AIDS;
- (2) clinical monitoring of HIV-seropositive people not in need of antiretroviral treatment;
- (3) care for associated opportunistic infections;
- (4) nutrition and food support for people living with HIV/AIDS; and
- (5) other essential HIV/AIDS-related medical care for people living with HIV/AIDS.

**(d) Treatment, prevention, and care goals**

For each of the fiscal years 2009 through 2013—

- (1) the treatment goal under section 7672(a)(3) of this title shall be increased above 2,000,000 by at least the percentage increase in the amount appropriated for bilateral global HIV/AIDS assistance for such fiscal year compared with fiscal year 2008;

- (2) any increase in the treatment goal under section 7672(a)(3) of this title above the percentage increase in the amount appropriated for bilateral global HIV/AIDS assistance for such fiscal year compared with fiscal year 2008 shall be based on long-term requirements, epidemiological evidence, the share of treatment needs being met by partner governments and other sources of treatment funding, and other appropriate factors;

- (3) the treatment goal under section 7672(a)(3) of this title shall be increased above the number calculated under paragraph (1) by the same percentage that the average United States Government cost per patient of providing treatment in countries receiving bilateral HIV/AIDS assistance has decreased compared with fiscal year 2008; and

- (4) the prevention and care goals established in clauses (i) and (iv) of section 2151b-2(b)(1)(A) of this title shall be increased consistent with epidemiological evidence and available resources.

(Pub. L. 108-25, title IV, § 403, May 27, 2003, 117 Stat. 746; Pub. L. 110-293, title IV, § 403, July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2966.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsec. (a)(2)(A), was in the original “this Act”, meaning Pub. L. 108-25, May 27, 2003, 117 Stat. 711, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 7601 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110-293, § 403(1), amended subsec. (a) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “For fiscal years 2006 through 2008, not less than 55 percent of the amounts appropriated pursuant to the authorization of appropriations under section 7671 of this title for HIV/AIDS assistance for each such fiscal year shall be expended for therapeutic medical care of individuals infected with HIV, of which such amount at least 75 percent should be expended for the purchase and distribution of antiretroviral pharmaceuticals and at least 25 percent should be expended for related care. For fiscal years 2006 through 2008, not less than 33 percent of the amounts appropriated pursuant to the authorization of appropriations under section 7671 of this title for HIV/AIDS prevention consistent with section 2151b-2(d) of this title for each such fiscal year shall be expended for abstinence-until-marriage programs.”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 110-293, § 403(2), substituted “fiscal years 2009 through 2013” for “fiscal years 2006 through 2008” and “other children affected by, or vulnerable to,” for “vulnerable children affected by”.

Subsecs. (c), (d). Pub. L. 110-293, § 403(3), added subsecs. (c) and (d).

**§ 7674. Assistance from the United States private sector to prevent and reduce HIV/AIDS in sub-Saharan Africa**

It is the sense of Congress that United States businesses should be encouraged to provide assistance to sub-Saharan African countries to prevent and reduce the incidence of HIV/AIDS in sub-Saharan Africa. In providing such assistance, United States businesses should be encouraged to consider the establishment of an HIV/AIDS Response Fund in order to provide for coordination among such businesses in the collection and distribution of the assistance to sub-Saharan African countries.

(Pub. L. 108-25, title IV, § 404, May 27, 2003, 117 Stat. 746.)

SUBCHAPTER V—INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

**§ 7681. Report on expansion of debt relief to non-HIPC countries**

**(a) In general**

Not later than 90 days after May 27, 2003, the Secretary of the Treasury shall submit to Congress a report on—

- (1) the options and costs associated with the expansion of debt relief provided by the Enhanced HIPC Initiative to include poor countries that were not eligible for inclusion in the Enhanced HIPC Initiative;

- (2) options for burden-sharing among donor countries and multilateral institutions of costs associated with the expansion of debt relief; and

- (3) options, in addition to debt relief, to ensure debt sustainability in poor countries, particularly in cases when the poor country has suffered an external economic shock or a natural disaster.

**(b) Specific options to be considered**

Among the options for the expansion of debt relief provided by the Enhanced HIPC Initiative, consideration should be given to making eligible for that relief poor countries for which outstanding public and publicly guaranteed debt requires annual payments in excess of 10 percent or, in the case of a country suffering a public health crisis (as defined in section 262p-8(e) of this title), not more than 5 percent, of the amount of the annual current revenues received by the country from internal resources.

**(c) Enhanced HIPC Initiative defined**

In this section, the term “Enhanced HIPC Initiative” means the multilateral debt initiative for heavily indebted poor countries presented in the Report of G-7 Finance Ministers on the Cologne Debt Initiative to the Cologne Economic Summit, Cologne, June 18-20, 1999.

(Pub. L. 108-25, title V, § 502, May 27, 2003, 117 Stat. 749.)

**§ 7682. Authorization of appropriations**

**(a) In general**

There are authorized to be appropriated to the President such sums as may be necessary for the fiscal year 2004 and each fiscal year thereafter to carry out section 262p-8 of this title.

**(b) Availability of funds**

Amounts appropriated pursuant to subsection (a) are authorized to remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 108-25, title V, §503, May 27, 2003, 117 Stat. 749.)

**CHAPTER 84—MILLENNIUM CHALLENGE**

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**§ 7701. Purposes**

The purposes of this chapter are—

(1) to provide United States assistance for global development through the Millennium Challenge Corporation, as described in section 7703 of this title; and

(2) to provide such assistance in a manner that promotes economic growth and the elimination of extreme poverty and strengthens good governance, economic freedom, and investments in people.

(Pub. L. 108-199, div. D, title VI, §602, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 211.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this title”, meaning title VI of Pub. L. 108-199, div. D, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 211, which is classified generally to this chapter. For complete classification of this title to the Code, see Short Title note set out below and Tables.

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 108-199, div. D, title VI, §601, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 211, provided that: “This title [enacting this chapter and amending section 5313 of Title 5, Government Organizations and Employees, and section 9101 of Title 31, Money and Finance] may be cited as the ‘Millennium Challenge Act of 2003’.”

**§ 7702. Definitions**

In this chapter:

**(1) Appropriate congressional committees**

The term “appropriate congressional committees” means—

(A) the Committee on International Relations and the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives; and

(B) the Committee on Foreign Relations and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate.

**(2) Board**

The term “Board” means the Board of Directors of the Corporation established pursuant to section 7703(c) of this title.

**(3) Candidate country**

The term “candidate country” means a country that meets the requirements of section 7705 of this title.

**(4) Chief Executive Officer**

The term “Chief Executive Officer” means the chief executive officer of the Corporation appointed pursuant to section 7703(b) of this title.

**(5) Compact**

The term “Compact” means a Millennium Challenge Compact described in section 7708 of this title.

**(6) Corporation**

The term “Corporation” means the Millennium Challenge Corporation established by section 7703(a) of this title.

**(7) Eligible country**

The term “eligible country” means a candidate country that is determined, under section 7706 of this title, to be an eligible country to receive assistance under section 7704 of this title.

**(8) Investments in the people**

The term “investments in the people” means government policies or programs of an eligible country that promote the health, education, and other factors which contribute to the well-being and productivity of their people, such as decent, affordable housing for all.

(Pub. L. 108-199, div. D, title VI, §603, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 211; Pub. L. 108-447, div. D, title V, §534(q), Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 3008.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this title”, meaning title VI of Pub. L. 108-199, div. D, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 211, which is classified generally to this chapter. For complete classification of this title to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 7701 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2004—Par. (8). Pub. L. 108-447 added par. (8).

CHANGE OF NAME

Committee on International Relations of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Foreign Affairs of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 6, One Hundred Tenth Congress, Jan. 5, 2007.

**§ 7703. Establishment and management of the Millennium Challenge Corporation**

**(a) Establishment**

There is established in the executive branch a corporation to be known as the “Millennium