

**(iii) Addition**

The court may order evidence, in addition to the evidence submitted for review under this subsection, to be taken by the Secretary, and to be made part of the record.

**(B) Secretary**

**(i) In general**

The Secretary, by reason of the additional evidence referred to in subparagraph (A) and filed with the court—

- (I) may—
  - (aa) modify the findings of fact of the Secretary; or
  - (bb) make new findings; and
- (II) shall file—
  - (aa) such modified or new findings; and
  - (bb) the recommendation of the Secretary, if any, for the modification or setting aside of the original action of the Secretary.

**(ii) Findings**

The findings referred to in clause (i)(II)(bb) shall, with respect to a question of fact, be considered to be conclusive if those findings are—

- (I) supported by substantial evidence on the record; and
- (II) considered as a whole.

**(4) Finality**

**(A) In general**

Except as provided in subparagraph (B), upon the filing of the record under this subsection with the court—

- (i) the jurisdiction of the court shall be exclusive; and
- (ii) the judgment of the court shall be final.

**(B) Review by Supreme Court**

A judgment under subparagraph (A) shall be subject to review by the Supreme Court of the United States upon writ of certiorari or certification, as provided in section 1254 of title 28.

(Pub. L. 104-330, title VIII, § 818, as added Pub. L. 106-568, title II, § 203, Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2891, and Pub. L. 106-569, title V, § 513, Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2985.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsec. (d)(1), was in the original “this Act”, meaning Pub. L. 104-330, Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4016, known as the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4101 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 106-568, § 203, and Pub. L. 106-569, § 513, enacted identical sections 818 of Pub. L. 104-330. This section is based on the text of section 818 of Pub. L. 104-330, as added by Pub. L. 106-569, § 513.

**§ 4238. Monitoring of compliance**

**(a) Enforceable agreements**

**(1) In general**

The Director, through binding contractual agreements with owners or other authorized

entities, shall ensure long-term compliance with the provisions of this subchapter.

**(2) Measures**

The measures referred to in paragraph (1) shall provide for—

- (A) to the extent allowable by Federal and State law, the enforcement of the provisions of this subchapter by the Department and the Secretary; and
- (B) remedies for breach of the provisions referred to in paragraph (1).

**(b) Periodic monitoring**

**(1) In general**

Not less frequently than annually, the Director shall review the activities conducted and housing assisted under this subchapter to assess compliance with the requirements of this subchapter.

**(2) Review**

Each review under paragraph (1) shall include onsite inspection of housing to determine compliance with applicable requirements.

**(3) Results**

The results of each review under paragraph (1) shall be—

- (A) included in a performance report of the Director submitted to the Secretary under section 4239 of this title; and
- (B) made available to the public.

**(c) Performance measures**

The Secretary shall establish such performance measures as may be necessary to assess compliance with the requirements of this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 104-330, title VIII, § 819, as added Pub. L. 106-568, title II, § 203, Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2893, and Pub. L. 106-569, title V, § 513, Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2987.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 106-568, § 203, and Pub. L. 106-569, § 513, enacted identical sections 819 of Pub. L. 104-330. This section is based on the text of section 819 of Pub. L. 104-330, as added by Pub. L. 106-569, § 513.

**§ 4239. Performance reports**

**(a) Requirement**

For each fiscal year, the Director shall—

- (1) review the progress the Department has made during that fiscal year in carrying out the housing plan submitted by the Department under section 4223 of this title; and
- (2) submit a report to the Secretary (in a form acceptable to the Secretary) describing the conclusions of the review.

**(b) Content**

Each report submitted under this section for a fiscal year shall—

- (1) describe the use of grant amounts provided to the Department of Hawaiian Home Lands for that fiscal year;
- (2) assess the relationship of the use referred to in paragraph (1) to the goals identified in the housing plan;
- (3) indicate the programmatic accomplishments of the Department; and