

## AMENDMENTS

2000—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 106-554 inserted “and the proper amount of employment tax under such determination” before period at end of first sentence.

1998—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 105-206 substituted “\$50,000” for “\$10,000”.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2000 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 106-554 effective as if included in the provisions of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997, Pub. L. 105-34, to which such amendment relates, see section 1(a)(7) [title III, §314(g)] of Pub. L. 106-554, set out as a note under section 56 of this title.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 105-206, title III, §3103(c), July 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 731, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section and sections 743A and 7463 of this title] shall apply to proceedings commenced after the date of the enactment of this Act [July 22, 1998].”

## § 7437. Cross references

(1) For determination of amount of any tax, additions to tax, etc., in title 11 cases, see section 505 of title 11 of the United States Code.

(2) For exclusion of tax liability from discharge in cases under title 11 of the United States Code, see section 523 of such title 11.

(3) For recognition of tax liens in cases under title 11 of the United States Code, see sections 545 and 724 of such title 11.

(4) For collection of taxes in connection with plans for individuals with regular income in cases under title 11 of the United States Code, see section 1328 of such title 11.

(5) For provisions permitting the United States to be made party defendant in a proceeding in a State court for the foreclosure of a lien upon real estate where the United States may have claim upon the premises involved, see section 2410 of Title 28 of the United States Code.

(6) For priority of lien of the United States in case of insolvency, see section 3713(a) of title 31, United States Code.

(7) For interest on judgments for overpayments, see section 2411(a) of Title 28 of the United States Code.

(8) For review of a Tax Court decision, see section 7482.

(9) For statute prohibiting suits to replevy property taken under revenue laws, see section 2463 of Title 28 of the United States Code.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 878, §7425; renumbered §7427, Pub. L. 89-719, title I, §109, Nov. 2, 1966, 80 Stat. 1141; renumbered §7428, and amended Pub. L. 94-455, title XII, §1203(b)(2)(A), title XIX, §1906(a)(45), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1690, 1830; renumbered §7430, Pub. L. 94-455, title XIII, §1306(a), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1717; Pub. L. 96-589, §6(d)(1), (i)(13), Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3408, 3411; renumbered §7431, Pub. L. 97-248, title II, §292(a), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 572; renumbered §7432, Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §357(a), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 645; Pub. L. 97-258, §3(f)(14), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1065; renumbered §7434, Pub. L. 100-647, title VI, §§6240(a), 6241(a), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3746, 3747; renumbered §7435, Pub. L. 104-168, title VI, §601(a), July 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 1462; renumbered §7436, Pub. L. 104-168, title XII, §1203(a), July 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 1470; renumbered §7437, Pub. L. 105-34, title XIV, §1454(a), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 1055.)

## AMENDMENTS

1982—Par. (6). Pub. L. 97-258 substituted “section 3713(a) of title 31, United States Code” for “R.S. 3466 (31

U.S.C. 191)”. Notwithstanding the directory language that amendment be made to section 7430, the amendment was executed to this section to reflect the probable intent of Congress and the intervening renumbering of section 7430 as 7432 by Pub. L. 97-248.

1980—Par. (1). Pub. L. 96-589, §6(d)(1), added par. (1). Former par. (1), which provided cross reference to former section 35 of title 11 for exclusion of tax liability from discharge in bankruptcy, was struck out.

Par. (2). Pub. L. 96-589, §6(d)(1), (i)(13), added par. (2). Former par. (2), which provided cross reference to former section 93 of title 11 for limit on amount allowed in bankruptcy proceedings on debts owing to the United States, was struck out.

Par. (3). Pub. L. 96-589, §6(d)(1), (i)(13), added par. (3). Former par. (3), which provided cross reference to former section 107 of title 11 for recognition of tax liens in proceedings under the Bankruptcy Act, was struck out.

Par. (4). Pub. L. 96-589, §6(d)(1), (i)(13), added par. (4). Former par. (4), which provided for cross reference to former section 1080 of title 11 for collection of taxes in connection with wage earners' plans in bankruptcy courts, was struck out.

1976—Par. (1). Pub. L. 94-455, §1906(a)(45)(A), struck out “52 Stat. 851;” before “11 U.S.C. 35”.

Par. (2). Pub. L. 94-455, §1906(a)(45)(B), struck out “52 Stat. 867;” before “11 U.S.C. 93”.

Par. (3). Pub. L. 94-455, §1906(a)(45)(C), struck out “52 Stat. 876-877;” before “11 U.S.C. 107”.

Par. (4). Pub. L. 94-455, §1906(a)(45)(D), struck out “52 Stat. 938;” before “11 U.S.C. 1080”.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1980 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 96-589 effective Oct. 1, 1979, but not applicable to proceedings under Title 11, Bankruptcy, commenced before Oct. 1, 1979, see section 7(e) of Pub. L. 96-589, set out as a note under section 108 of this title.

## Subchapter C—The Tax Court

Part	
I.	Organization and jurisdiction.
II.	Procedure.
III.	Miscellaneous provisions.
IV.	Declaratory judgments.

## AMENDMENTS

1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title X, §1042(d)(2)(F), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1639, struck out in item relating to part IV “relating to qualification of certain retirement plans” after “Declaratory judgments”.

1974—Pub. L. 93-406, title II, §1041(c), Sept. 2, 1974, 88 Stat. 951, inserted item relating to part IV.

## PART I—ORGANIZATION AND JURISDICTION

Sec.	
7441.	Status.
7442.	Jurisdiction.
7443.	Membership.
7443A.	Special trial judges.
[7443B.]	Repealed.]
7444.	Organization.
7445.	Offices.
7446.	Times and places of sessions.
7447.	Retirement.
7448.	Annuities of surviving spouses and dependent children. <sup>1</sup>

## AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-458 repealed amendment made by section 856 of Pub. L. 109-280. See 2006 Amendment note below.

2006—Pub. L. 109-280, title VIII, §856(b), Aug. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 1019, added item 7443B. Pub. L. 110-458, title I,

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.