(1) was not so subject by reason of the definition of an "area of production", by a regulation of the Administrator of the Wage and Hour Division of the Department of Labor, which regulation was applicable at the time of performance of the activity even though at that time the regulation was invalid; or

(2) would not have been so subject if the regulation signed on December 18, 1946 (Federal Register, Vol. 11, p. 14648) had been in force on and after October 24, 1938.

(May 14, 1947, ch. 52, §12, 61 Stat. 89.)

#### References in Text

The Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, as amended, referred to in text, is act June 25, 1938, ch. 676, 52 Stat. 1060, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 8 (§201 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 201 of this title and Tables.

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions of other officers, employees, and agencies of Department of Labor, with certain exceptions, to Secretary of Labor, with power to delegate, see Reorg. Plan No. 6, of 1950, §§1, 2, 15 F.R. 3174, 64 Stat. 1263, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

## §262. Definitions

(a) When the terms "employer", "employee", and "wage" are used in this chapter in relation to the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, as amended [29 U.S.C. 201 et seq.], they shall have the same meaning as when used in such Act of 1938.

(b) When the term "employer" is used in this chapter in relation to the Walsh-Healey Act or Bacon-Davis Act<sup>1</sup> it shall mean the contractor or subcontractor covered by such Act.

(c) When the term "employee" is used in this chapter in relation to the Walsh-Healey Act or the Bacon-Davis  $Act^1$  it shall mean any individual employed by the contractor or subcontractor covered by such Act in the performance of his contract or subcontract.

(d) The term "Wash-Healey Act"<sup>2</sup> means the Act entitled "An Act to provide conditions for the purchase of supplies and the making of contracts by the United States, and for other purposes", approved June 30, 1936 (49 Stat. 2036), as amended;<sup>1</sup> and the term "Bacon-Davis Act" means the Act entitled "An Act to amend the Act approved March 3, 1931, relating to the rate of wages for laborers and mechanics employed by contractors and subcontractors on public buildings", approved August 30, 1935 (49 Stat. 1011), as amended.<sup>1</sup>

(e) As used in section 255 of this title the term "State" means any State of the United States or the District of Columbia or any Territory or possession of the United States.

## (May 14, 1947, ch. 52, §13, 61 Stat. 90.)

#### References in Text

The Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, as amended, referred to in subsec. (a), is act June 25, 1938, ch. 676, 52 Stat. 1060, which is classified generally to chapter 8 (§201 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 201 of this title and Tables.

The Walsh-Healey Act and the Act entitled "An Act to provide conditions for the purchase of supplies and the making of contracts by the United States, and for other purposes", approved June 30, 1936, referred to in subsecs. (b) to (d), are act June 30, 1936, ch. 881, 49 Stat. 2036, which was classified principally to sections 35 to 45 of former Title 41, Public Contracts, and was substantially repealed and restated as chapter 65 (§ 6501 et seq.) of Title 41, Public Contracts, by Pub. L. 111–350, §§ 3, 7(b), Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3677, 3855. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1936 Act note set out under section 101 of Title 41 and Tables. For disposition Table preceding section 101 of Title 41. The "Bacon-Davis Act", as defined for purposes of

The "Bacon-Davis Act", as defined for purposes of this chapter in subsec. (d), is act Aug. 30, 1935, ch. 825, 49 Stat. 1011, which generally amended act Mar. 3, 1931, ch. 411, 46 Stat. 1494, popularly known as the "Davis-Bacon Act", and which was classified to sections 276a to 276a-6 of former Title 40, Public Buildings, Property, and Works. Sections 276a to 276a-6 of former Title 40 were repealed and reenacted as sections 3141-3144, 3146, and 3147 of Title 40, Public Buildings, Property, and Works, by Pub. L. 107-217, §§1, 6(b), Aug. 21, 2002, 116 Stat. 1062, 1304.

## CHAPTER 10—DISCLOSURE OF WELFARE AND PENSION PLANS

## §§ 301 to 309. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-406, title I, §111(a)(1), Sept. 2, 1974, 88 Stat. 851

Section 301, Pub. L. 85-836, §2, Aug. 28, 1958, 72 Stat. 997, set forth Congressional findings and policy with respect to welfare and pension plan disclosure. See section 1001 of this title.

by other tion 1001 of this title.
Section 302, Pub. L. 85-836, §3, Aug. 28, 1958, 72 Stat.
997; Pub. L. 86-624, §21(d), July 12, 1960, 74 Stat. 417;
Pub. L. 87-420, §§2-5, Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 35, provided definitions for this chapter. See section 1002 of this title.

Section 303, Pub. L. 85-836, §4, Aug. 28, 1958, 72 Stat. 998; Pub. L. 87-420, §6, Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 35, related to plans covered within chapter. See section 1003 of this title.

Section 304, Pub. L. 85–836, §5, Aug. 28, 1958, 72 Stat. 998; Pub. L. 87–420, §7, Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 36, related to duties of administrator and definition of "administrator". See sections 1002(16)(A) and 1021 of this title.

trator". See sections 1002(16)(A) and 1021 of this title. Section 305, Pub. L. 85-836, §6, Aug. 28, 1958, 72 Stat.
999; Pub. L. 87-420, §8, Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 36, related to time for publication and contents of plan. See section 1022 of this title. Section 306, Pub. L. 85-836, §7, Aug. 28, 1958, 72 Stat.

Section 306, Pub. L. 85-836, §7, Aug. 28, 1958, 72 Stat. 1000; Pub. L. 87-420, §§9-13, Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 36, 37, related to time for publication, contents, etc., of annual reports. See section 1023 of this title.

Section 307, Pub. L. 85–836, §8, Aug. 28, 1958, 72 Stat. 1002; Pub. L. 87–420, §§14, 18, Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 37, 43, related to publication of description of plan and annual report. See section 1024 of this title.

Šection 308, Pub. L. 85-836, §9, Aug. 28, 1958, 72 Stat. 1002; Pub. L. 87-420, §15, Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 37, related to enforcement provisions. See section 1131 et seq. of this title.

Section 308a, Pub. L. 85-836, §10, as added Pub. L. 87-420, §16(a), Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 38, related to reports as public information. See section 1026 of this title.

Section 308b, Pub. L. 85-836, §11, as added Pub. L. 87-420, §16(a), Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 38, related to retention of records. See section 1027 of this title.

Section 308c, Pub. L. 85-836, §12, as added Pub. L. 87-420, §16(a), Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 38, related to reliance on administrative interpretations and forms. See section 1028 of this title.

Section 308d, Pub. L. 85-836, §13, as added Pub. L. 87-420, §16(a), Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 39, related to bonding requirements. See section 1112 of this title.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>See References in Text note below.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>So in original. Probably should be "Walsh-Healey Act".

Sec

Sec.

Section 308e, Pub. L. 85-836, §14, as added Pub. L. 87-420, §16(a), Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 40, related to establishment, membership, duties, etc., of Advisory Council on Employee Welfare and Pension Benefit Plans. See section 1142 of this title.

Section 308f, Pub. L. 85-836, §15, as added Pub. L. 87-420, §16(a), Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 41, related to administration of provisions of chapter. See section 1137 of this title.

Section 309, Pub. L. 85-836, 16, formerly 10, Aug. 28, 1958, 72 Stat. 1002, renumbered and amended Pub. L. 87-420, 16(a), (b), Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 38, 41, related to effect of other laws on provisions of this chapter. See section 1144 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Jan. 1, 1975, except that chapter to remain applicable to any conduct and events which occurred before Jan. 1, 1975, see section 1031 of this title.

The Secretary of Labor was empowered, in the case of a plan which has a plan year which begins before Jan. 1, 1975, and ends after Dec. 31, 1974, to postpone by regulation the effective date of the repeal of any provision of this chapter until the beginning of the first plan year of such plan which begins after Jan. 1, 1975, pursuant to section 1031(b)(2) of this title.

## CHAPTER 11—LABOR-MANAGEMENT REPORTING AND DISCLOSURE PROCEDURE

SUBCHAPTER I-GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 401. Congressional declaration of findings, purposes, and policy.
   402. Definitions.
- SUBCHAPTER II—BILL OF RIGHTS OF MEMBERS OF LABOR ORGANIZATIONS
- 411. Bill of rights; constitution and bylaws of labor organizations.
- 412. Civil action for infringement of rights; jurisdiction.
- 413. Retention of existing rights of members.
- 414. Right to copies of collective bargaining agreements.
- 415. Information to members of provisions of chapter.

SUBCHAPTER III—REPORTING BY LABOR ORGA-NIZATIONS, OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES OF LABOR ORGANIZATIONS, AND EMPLOYERS

- 431. Report of labor organizations.
- 432. Report of officers and employees of labor organizations.
- 433. Report of employers.
- 434. Exemption of attorney-client communications.
- 435. Reports and documents as public information.
- 436. Retention of records.
- 437. Time for making reports.
- 438. Rules and regulations; simplified reports.
- 439. Violations and penalties.440. Civil action for enforcement by Secretary; ju-
- risdiction.
- 441. Surety company reports; contents; waiver or modification of requirements respecting contents of reports.

#### SUBCHAPTER IV—TRUSTEESHIPS

- 461. Reports.
- 462. Purposes for establishment of trusteeship.
- 463. Unlawful acts relating to labor organization under trusteeship.
- 464. Civil action for enforcement.
- 465. Report to Congress.
- 466. Additional rights and remedies; exclusive jurisdiction of district court; res judicata. SUBCHAPTER V—ELECTIONS
- 481. Terms of office and election procedures.

- 482. Enforcement.
- 483. Application of other laws; existing rights and remedies; exclusiveness of remedy for challenging election.

#### SUBCHAPTER VI—SAFEGUARDS FOR LABOR ORGANIZATIONS

- 501. Fiduciary responsibility of officers of labor organizations.
- 502. Bonding of officers and employees of labor organizations; amount, form, and placement of bonds; penalty for violation.
- 503. Financial transactions between labor organization and officers and employees.
- 504. Prohibition against certain persons holding office.
- SUBCHAPTER VII-MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
- 521. Investigations by Secretary; applicability of other laws.
- 522. Extortionate picketing; penalty for violation.
  523. Retention of rights under other Federal and State laws.
- 524. Effect on State laws.
- 524a. Elimination of racketeering activities threat; State legislation governing collective bargaining representative.
- 525. Service of process.
- 526. Applicability of administrative procedure provisions.
- 527. Cooperation with other agencies and departments.
- 528. Criminal contempt.
- 529. Prohibition on certain discipline by labor organization.
- 530. Deprivation of rights by violence; penalty.
- 531. Separability.

## SUBCHAPTER I-GENERAL PROVISIONS

## §401. Congressional declaration of findings, purposes, and policy

### (a) Standards for labor-management relations

The Congress finds that, in the public interest, it continues to be the responsibility of the Federal Government to protect employees' rights to organize, choose their own representatives, bargain collectively, and otherwise engage in concerted activities for their mutual aid or protection; that the relations between employers and labor organizations and the millions of workers they represent have a substantial impact on the commerce of the Nation; and that in order to accomplish the objective of a free flow of commerce it is essential that labor organizations, employers, and their officials adhere to the highest standards of responsibility and ethical conduct in administering the affairs of their organizations, particularly as they affect labormanagement relations.

# (b) Protection of rights of employees and the public

The Congress further finds, from recent investigations in the labor and management fields, that there have been a number of instances of breach of trust, corruption, disregard of the rights of individual employees, and other failures to observe high standards of responsibility and ethical conduct which require further and supplementary legislation that will afford necessary protection of the rights and interests of employees and the public generally as they relate to the activities of labor organizations, em-