

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF FORMER TITLE 31—Continued

<i>Title 31 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 31 New Sections</i>
1228(c)(2)(A) .....	6701
1228(c)(2)(B) .....	6707
1228(d) .....	6708
1228(e) .....	6709
1228(f)(1) .....	6707
1228(f)(2) .....	6708
1228(f)(3), (last sentence) .....	6709
1228(g) .....	6707
1228(h) .....	6713
1241(a) .....	6724
1241(b), (c) .....	6714
1241(d) .....	6724
1241(e) .....	6714, 6724
1241(f) .....	6724
1241(g) .....	6714
1242(a) .....	6716
1242(b)(1)–(3)(B) (1st sentence) .....	6717
1242(b)(3)(B) (2d sentence) .....	6718
1242(b)(3)(B) (last sentence) .....	6717
1242(b)(3)(C) .....	6718
1242(b)(3)(D), (E) .....	6717
1242(c)(1) .....	6701
1242(c)(2), (3) (related to proceedings) .....	6717
1242(c)(3) (related to suspensions and terminations) .....	6718
1242(c)(4) .....	6701
1242(d) .....	6719
1242(e), (f) .....	6718
1242(g) .....	6720
1242(h) .....	6716
1243(a), (b) .....	6704
1243(c) .....	6723
1243(d) .....	6715
1243 note .....	7301–7305
1244 .....	6721
1245 .....	6723
1261(a) .....	6703, 6724
1261(b)(1)–(7) .....	Rep.
1261(b)(8) .....	6701
1261(c) .....	6701
1262(a) .....	321
1262(b) .....	Rep.
1263 .....	6722
1264 .....	6713
1265 .....	Rep.
1301 .....	T. 2 § 621
1302 .....	T. 2 § 622
1303 .....	T. 2 § 623
1321 .....	T. 2 § 631
1322 .....	T. 2 § 632
1323 .....	T. 2 § 633
1324 .....	T. 2 § 634
1325 .....	T. 2 § 635
1326 .....	T. 2 § 636
1327 .....	T. 2 § 637
1328 .....	T. 2 § 638
1329 .....	T. 2 § 639
1330 .....	T. 2 § 640
1331 .....	T. 2 § 641
1332 .....	T. 2 § 642
1351 .....	T. 2 § 651
1352 .....	T. 2 § 652
1353 .....	T. 2 § 653
1400 .....	T. 2 § 681
1401 .....	T. 2 § 682
1402 .....	T. 2 § 683
1403 .....	T. 2 § 684
1404 .....	T. 2 § 685
1405 .....	T. 2 § 686
1406 .....	T. 2 § 687
1407 .....	T. 2 § 688
1501–1510 .....	Rep.
1521–1531 .....	Elim.
1601 .....	6902
1602 .....	6903
1603 .....	6904
1604 .....	6903
1605 .....	6902
1606 .....	6901
1607 .....	6906
1701 .....	6101
1702 .....	Rep.
1703 .....	6102
1704(a)–(c) .....	6103
1704(d), (e) .....	6102
1705 .....	6104
1706 .....	Rep.
1707 .....	6105
1801(a)(1) .....	3902
1801(a)(2) .....	3903
1801(b)–(d) .....	3902
1802 .....	3904
1803 .....	3906
1804 .....	3905
1805–1806 .....	3901

ENACTING CLAUSE

Section 1 of Pub. L. 97–258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 877, provided in part that: “Certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to money and finance, are revised, codified, and enacted as title 31, United States Code, ‘Money and Finance’. . . .”

LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE; INCONSISTENT PROVISIONS

Section 4(a) of Pub. L. 97–258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, provided that: “Sections 1–3 of this Act restate, without substantive change, laws enacted before April 16, 1982, that were replaced by those sections. Those sections may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after April 15, 1982, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.”

REFERENCES TO OTHER LAWS

Section 4(b) of Pub. L. 97–258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, provided that: “A reference to a law replaced by sections 1–3 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.”

OUTSTANDING ORDERS, RULES, AND REGULATIONS

Section 4(c) of Pub. L. 97–258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, provided that: “An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by sections 1–3 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.”

SAVINGS PROVISION

Section 4(d) of Pub. L. 97–258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, provided that: “An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by sections 1–3 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.”

LEGISLATIVE CONSTRUCTION

Section 4(e) of Pub. L. 97–258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, provided that: “An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of the caption or catchline of the provision.”

SEVERABILITY

Section 4(f) of Pub. L. 97–258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 877, provided that: “If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision of this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications.”

REPEALS

Section 6(a) of Pub. L. 98–216, Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, provided that: “The repeal of a law enacted by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal.”

Section 6(b) of Pub. L. 98–216, Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Feb. 14, 1984.

Section 4(a) of Pub. L. 97–452, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2479, provided that: “The repeal of a law enacted by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal.”

Section 4(b) of Pub. L. 97–452, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2480, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Jan. 12, 1983.

Section 5(a) of Pub. L. 97–258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1068, provided that: “The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal.”

Section 5(b) of Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1068, repealed the sections or parts thereof of the Revised Statutes or Statutes at Large codified in this title, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Sept. 13, 1982.

IMPROVEMENT OF UNITED STATES CODE BY PUB. L. 98-216; LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE; INCONSISTENT PROVISIONS; CORRESPONDING PROVISIONS; SAVINGS AND SEPARABILITY OF PROVISIONS

Pub. L. 98-216, §5, Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, provided that:

“(a) Sections 1-4 of this Act restate, without substantive change, laws enacted before April 1, 1983, that were replaced by those sections. Sections 1-4 may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after March 31, 1983, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.

“(b) A reference to a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(c) An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.

“(d) An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(e) An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of the caption or catchline of the provision.

“(f) If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision of this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications.”

IMPROVEMENT OF UNITED STATES CODE BY PUB. L. 97-452; LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE; INCONSISTENT PROVISIONS; CORRESPONDING PROVISIONS; SAVINGS AND SEPARABILITY OF PROVISIONS

Pub. L. 97-452, §3, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2479, provided that:

“(a) Sections 1 and 2 of this Act restate, without substantive change, laws enacted before December 1, 1982, that were replaced by those sections. Sections 1 and 2 may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after November 30, 1982, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.

“(b) A reference to a law replaced by sections 1 and 2 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(c) An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by sections 1 and 2 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.

“(d) An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by sections 1 and 2 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(e) An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of the caption or catchline of the provision.

“(f) If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision of this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications.”

SUBTITLE I—GENERAL

Chap. 1. Definitions ..... 101
3. Department of the Treasury ..... 301
5. Office of Management and Budget ..... 501
7. Government Accountability Office ..... 701
9. Agency Chief Financial Officers ..... 901

AMENDMENTS

2004—Pub. L. 108-271, §8(b), July 7, 2004, 118 Stat. 814, substituted ‘‘Government Accountability Office’’ for ‘‘General Accounting Office’’ in item for chapter 7.
1990—Pub. L. 101-576, title II, §205(b), Nov. 15, 1990, 104 Stat. 2845, added item for chapter 9.

CHAPTER 1—DEFINITIONS

Sec. 101. Agency.
102. Executive agency.
103. United States.

§ 101. Agency

In this title, ‘‘agency’’ means a department, agency, or instrumentality of the United States Government.

(Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 877.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Table with 3 columns: Revised Section, Source (U.S. Code), Source (Statutes at Large). Row 101: (no source).

The section is included to avoid the necessity for defining ‘‘agency’’ each time it is used in the revised title.

§ 102. Executive agency

In this title, ‘‘executive agency’’ means a department, agency, or instrumentality in the executive branch of the United States Government.

(Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 877.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Table with 3 columns: Revised Section, Source (U.S. Code), Source (Statutes at Large). Row 102: (no source).

The section is included to avoid the necessity for defining ‘‘executive agency’’ each time it is used in the revised title.

§ 103. United States

In this title, ‘‘United States’’, when used in a geographic sense, means the States of the United States and the District of Columbia.

(Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 877.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Table with 3 columns: Revised Section, Source (U.S. Code), Source (Statutes at Large). Row 103: (no source).

The section is included to avoid the necessity for defining ‘‘United States’’ each time it is used in the revised title.