the attributes specified for patents in this title except those specified in section 183 and sections 271 through 289 of this title. A statutory invention registration shall not have any of the attributes specified for patents in any other provision of law other than this title. A statutory invention registration published pursuant to this section shall give appropriate notice to the public, pursuant to regulations which the Director shall issue, of the preceding provisions of this subsection. The invention with respect to which a statutory invention certificate is published is not a patented invention for purposes of section 292 of this title.

(d) The Director shall report to the Congress annually on the use of statutory invention registrations. Such report shall include an assessment of the degree to which agencies of the Federal Government are making use of the statutory invention registration system, the degree to which it aids the management of federally developed technology, and an assessment of the cost savings to the Federal Government of the use of such procedures.

(Added Pub. L. 98–622, title I, 102(a), Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3383; amended Pub. L. 106–113, div. B, 1000(a)(9) [title IV, 4732(a)(10)(A), (11)], Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1536, 1501A–582, 1501A–583; Pub. L. 107–273, div. C, title III, 13206(b)(1)(B), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1906; Pub. L. 112–29, 20(b), Sept. 16, 2011, 125 Stat. 335.)

### AMENDMENT OF SECTION

Pub. L. 112–29, \$20(j), (l), Sept. 16, 2011, 125 Stat. 335, provided that, effective upon the expiration of the 1-year period beginning on Sept. 16, 2011, and applicable to proceedings commenced on or after that effective date, this section is amended by striking "of this title" each place that term appears. See 2011 Amendment notes below.

### REPEAL OF SECTION

Pub. L. 112-29, § 3(e)(1), (3), Sept. 16, 2011, 125 Stat. 287, 288, provided that, effective upon the expiration of the 18-month period beginning on Sept. 16, 2011, and applicable to any request for a statutory invention registration filed on or after that effective date, this section is repealed.

# AMENDMENTS

2011—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 112–29,  $\S20(j)$ , struck out "of this title" after "provision" in introductory provisions. Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 112–29,  $\S20(j)$ , struck out "of this title" after "112".

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 112-29, §20(j), struck out "of this title" after "289" and after "292".

2002—Subsecs.~(a),~(c).~Pub.~L.~107–273~made~technical~correction~to~directory~language~of~Pub.~L.~106–113, <math display="inline">1000(a)(9)~[title~IV,~\$4732(a)(10)(A)].~See~1999~Amendment~note~below.

 $1999{\rm -Subsecs.}$  (a), (c). Pub. L.  $106{\rm -}113,~\S 1000(a)(9)$  [title IV,  $\S 4732(a)(10)(A),$  as amended by Pub. L.  $107{\rm -}273,$  substituted "Director" for "Commissioner" wherever appearing.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 106-113, §1000(a)(9) [title IV, §4732(a)(11)], substituted "Director" for "Secretary of Commerce".

# EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective upon the expiration of the 18-month period beginning on Sept. 16, 2011, and applicable to any request for a statutory invention registration filed on or after that effective date, see section 3(e)(3) of Pub. L. 111–29, set out as an Effective Date of 2011 Amendment note under section 111 of this title.

#### Effective Date of 2011 Amendment

Amendment by section 20(j) of Pub. L. 112-29 effective upon the expiration of the 1-year period beginning on Sept. 16, 2011, and applicable to proceedings commenced on or after that effective date, see section 20(l) of Pub. L. 112-29, set out as a note under section 2 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1999 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 106–113 effective 4 months after Nov. 29, 1999, see section 1000(a)(9) [title IV, §4731] of Pub. L. 106–113, set out as a note under section 1 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 102(c) of Pub. L. 98-622 provided that: "The amendments made by this section [enacting this section and item 157 in the table of sections of this chapter] shall take effect six months after the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 8, 1984]."

#### TERMINATION OF REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

For termination, effective May 15, 2000, of provisions in subsec. (d) of this section relating to annual reports to Congress, see section 3003 of Pub. L. 104-66, as amended, set out as a note under section 1113 of Title 31, Money and Finance, and page 51 of House Document No. 103-7.

### **CHAPTER 15—PLANT PATENTS**

Sec.

161. Patents for plants.162. Description, claim.

163. Grant.

164. Assistance of Department of Agriculture.

### § 161. Patents for plants

Whoever invents or discovers and asexually reproduces any distinct and new variety of plant, including cultivated sports, mutants, hybrids, and newly found seedlings, other than a tuber propagated plant or a plant found in an uncultivated state, may obtain a patent therefor, subject to the conditions and requirements of this title.

The provisions of this title relating to patents for inventions shall apply to patents for plants, except as otherwise provided.

(June 19, 1952, ch. 950, 66 Stat. 804; Sept. 3, 1954, ch. 1259, 68 Stat. 1190.)

### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on Title 35, U.S.C., 1946 ed., §31, part (R.S. 4886, amended (1) Mar. 3, 1897, ch. 391, §1, 29 Stat. 692, (2) May 23, 1930, ch. 312, §1, 46 Stat. 376, (3) Aug. 5, 1939, ch. 450, §1, 53 Stat. 1212).

The provision relating to plants in the corresponding section of existing statute is made a separate section.

## AMENDMENTS

1954—Act Sept. 3, 1954, provided that plant seedlings, discovered, propagated asexually, and proved to have new characteristics distinct from other known plants are patentable.

### § 162. Description, claim

No plant patent shall be declared invalid for noncompliance with section 112 of this title if the description is as complete as is reasonably possible.

The claim in the specification shall be in formal terms to the plant shown and described.