- (f) BENEFIT INFORMATION.—(1) The Secretary of Defense, in collaboration with the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, shall ensure that members of the uniformed services who may be eligible for compensation under this section are made aware of the availability of such compensation by including information about such compensation in written and online materials for such members and their families.
- (2) The Secretary of Defense shall ensure that a member eligible to receive special monthly compensation under this section is aware that the member's eligibility for such compensation will expire pursuant to subsection (d)(1) after the end of the 90-day period that begins on the date of the separation or retirement of the member even though the member has not begun to receive compensation under section 1114(r)(2) of title 38 before the end of such period.
- (g) CATASTROPHIC INJURY OR ILLNESS DEFINED.—In this section, the term "catastrophic injury or illness" means a permanent, severely disabling injury, disorder, or illness that the Secretary concerned determines compromises the ability of the afflicted person to carry out the activities of daily living to such a degree that the person requires—
 - (1) personal or mechanical assistance to leave home or bed; or
 - (2) constant supervision to avoid physical harm to self or others.
- (h) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary of Defense (or the Secretary of Homeland Security, with respect to the Coast Guard) shall prescribe regulations to carry out this section.

(Added Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title VI, §603(a), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2348; amended Pub. L. 111-383, div. A, title VI, §634, Jan. 7, 2011, 124 Stat. 4241.)

AMENDMENTS

2011—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 111–383 amended subsec. (c) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (c) related to the amount of monthly special compensation payable to a member under subsec. (a).

CHAPTER 8—TRAVEL AND TRANSPORTATION ALLOWANCES

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- 478a. Travel and transportation allowances: inactive duty training outside of the normal commuting distances.¹
- 479. Travel and transportation allowances: house trailers and mobile homes.
- 480. Travel and transportation allowances: miscellaneous categories.
- 481. Travel and transportation allowances: administrative provisions.
- 481a. Travel and transportation allowances: travel performed in connection with convalescent leave.
- 481b. Travel and transportation allowances: travel performed in connection with leave between consecutive overseas tours.
- 481c. Travel and transportation allowances: travel performed in connection with rest and recuperative leave from certain stations in foreign countries.
- 481d. Travel and transportation allowances: transportation incident to personal emergencies for certain members and dependents.
 - Travel and transportation allowances: transportation incident to certain emergencies for members performing temporary duty.
- 481f. Travel and transportation allowances: transportation for survivors of deceased member to attend the member's burial ceremonies.
- 481h. Travel and transportation allowances: transportation of designated individuals incident to hospitalization of members for treatment of wounds, illness, or injury.
- 481i. Travel and transportation allowances: parking expenses.
- 481j. Travel and transportation allowances: transportation of family members incident to the repatriation of members held captive.
- 481k. Travel and transportation allowances: nonmedical attendants for members determined to be very seriously or seriously wounded, ill, or injured.¹
- 4811. Travel and transportation allowances: attendance of members and others at Yellow Ribbon Reintegration Program events.¹

¹So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.

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SERVICES

- Sec 484. Travel and transportation: dependents of members in a missing status; household and personal effects: trailers: additional movements; motor vehicles; sale of bulky items; claims for proceeds; appropriation chargeable 1
- Allowance for recruiting expenses. 488
- Travel and transportation allowances: minor dependent schooling.
- Travel and transportation: dependent chil-490. dren of members stationed overseas.
 - Benefits for certain members assigned to the Defense Intelligence Agency.
- 492. Travel and transportation: members escorting certain dependents.
- Subsistence reimbursement relating to es-494 corts of foreign arms control inspection teams.
- 495 Funeral honors duty: allowance.

SUBCHAPTER I-TRAVEL AND TRANSPOR-TATION AUTHORITIES—NEW LAW

§ 451. Definitions

- (a) Definitions Relating to Persons.—In this subchapter and subchapter II:
- (1) The term "administering Secretary" or "administering Secretaries" means the follow-
 - (A) The Secretary of Defense, with respect to the armed forces (including the Coast Guard when it is operating as a service in the Navy).
 - (B) The Secretary of Homeland Security, with respect to the Coast Guard when it is not operating as a service in the Navy.
 - (C) The Secretary of Commerce, with respect to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.
 - (D) The Secretary of Health and Human Services, with respect to the Public Health Service.
- (2) The term "authorized traveler" means a person who is authorized travel and transportation allowances when performing official travel ordered or authorized by the administering Secretary. Such term includes the following:
 - (A) A member of the uniformed services.
 - (B) A family member of a member of the uniformed services.
 - (C) A person acting as an escort or attendant for a member or family member who is traveling on official travel or is traveling with the remains of a deceased member.
 - (D) A person who participates in a military funeral honors detail.
 - (E) A Senior Reserve Officers' Training Corps cadet or midshipman.
 - (F) An applicant or rejected applicant for enlistment.
 - (G) Any person whose employment or service is considered directly related to a Government official activity or function under regulations prescribed under section 464 of this title.
 - (H) Any other person not covered by subparagraphs (A) through (G) who is deter-
- ²So in original. Section 431 of this title transferred to this chapter by Pub. L. 112-81 without corresponding renumbering.

- mined by the administering Secretary pursuant to regulations prescribed under section 464 of this title as warranting the provision of travel benefits for purposes of the following:
 - (i) Transportation of survivors to attend burial services or transfer of deceased members after death overseas as provided in section 481f of this title.
 - (ii) Transportation of designated individuals incident to the hospitalization of members as provided in section 481h of this title.
 - (iii) Transportation of designated individuals incident to the repatriation of members as provided in section 481j of this
- (iv) Transportation of non-medical attendants as provided in section 481k of this
- (v) Transportation of designated individuals to attend Yellow Ribbon Reintegration Program events as provided in section 481*l* of this title.
- (vi) Transportation of a person with regard to a single event when the administering Secretary determines that the travel is necessary to ensure fairness and equity, respond to emergency or humanitarian circumstances, or serve the best interests of the Government.
- (3) The term "family member", with respect to a member of the uniformed services, means the following:
- (A) A dependent, as defined in section 401(a) of this title.
- (B) A child, as defined in section 401(b)(1) of this title.
- (C) A parent, as defined in section 401(b)(2) of this title.
 - (D) A sibling of the member.
 - (E) A former spouse of the member.
- (b) DEFINITIONS RELATING TO TRAVEL AND Transportation Allowances.—In this subchapter and subchapter II:
 - (1) The term "official travel" means the following:
 - (A) Military duty or official business performed by an authorized traveler away from a duty assignment location or other authorized location.
 - (B) Travel performed by an authorized traveler ordered to relocate from a permanent duty station to another permanent duty station.
 - (C) Travel performed by an authorized traveler ordered to the first permanent duty station, or separated or retired from uniformed service.
 - (D) Local travel in or around the temporary duty or permanent duty station.
 - (E) Other travel as authorized or ordered by the administering Secretary.
 - (2) The term "actual and necessary expenses" means expenses incurred in fact by an authorized traveler as a reasonable consequence of official travel.
 - (3) The term "travel allowances" means the daily lodging, meals, and other related ex-