

connected disabilities, not rated as total but who has been awarded a rating of total disability by reason of inability to secure or follow a substantially gainful occupation as a result of such disability or disabilities.

“(B) The term ‘program period’ means the period beginning on February 1, 1985, and ending on December 31, 1992.”

Pub. L. 102-291 substituted “December 31, 1992” for “January 31, 1992” in subpar. (B).

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-568, §401(b), substituted “The Secretary” for “During the program period, the Secretary”.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 102-568, §401(c), substituted “after January 31, 1985, of a rating of total disability described in subsection (a)(2)” for “during the program period of a rating of total disability described in subsection (a)(2)(A)”.

1991—Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), renumbered section 363 of this title as this section.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-83, §5(c)(1), substituted “3104(a)(2)” for “1504(a)(2)” and “3104(a)(5)” for “1504(a)(5)”.

Pub. L. 102-83, §4(b)(1), (2)(E), substituted “Secretary” for “Administrator”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-83, §5(c)(1), substituted “3106(a)” for “1506(a)” in par. (2).

Pub. L. 102-83, §4(b)(1), (2)(E), substituted “Secretary” for “Administrator” in pars. (1) and (2).

1988—Subsec. (a)(2)(B). Pub. L. 100-687, §1301(a), substituted “1992” for “1989”.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 100-687, §1301(b)(2), (3), substituted “(1) In” for “(1)(A) Except as provided in paragraph (4) of this subsection, in”, redesignated cls. (i), (ii), and (iii) as subpars. (A), (B), and (C), respectively, and struck out former subpar. (B) which required that, after providing notice, Administrator arrange promptly for evaluation to determine whether achievement of vocational goal by veteran is feasible.

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 100-687, §1301(b)(1), (3)(B), added par. (2) and struck out former par. (2) which related to failure of veteran to participate in evaluation, and reduction of disability rating.

Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 100-687, §1301(b)(1), struck out par. (3) which related to individualized written plan of vocational rehabilitation after completion of evaluation, and failure to pursue program of vocational rehabilitation described in such plan.

Subsec. (c)(4). Pub. L. 100-687, §1301(b)(1), struck out par. (4) which read as follows: “This subsection does not apply with respect to a veteran as to whom the Administrator determines that an evaluation of vocational rehabilitation potential or achievement of a vocational goal is not reasonably feasible.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Section 2(d) of Pub. L. 102-291 provided that: “The amendments made by subsections (a) through (c) [amending this section and sections 1524 and 1525 of this title] shall take effect as of January 31, 1992.”

RATIFICATION OF ACTIONS OF SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS DURING LAPSED PERIOD

Section 2(e) of Pub. L. 102-291 provided that: “The following actions of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs during the period beginning on February 1, 1992, and ending on the date of the enactment of this Act [May 20, 1992] are hereby ratified with respect to that period:

“(1) A failure to reduce the disability rating of a veteran who began to engage in a substantially gainful occupation during that period.

“(2) The provision of a vocational training program (including related evaluations and other related services) to a veteran under section 1524 of title 38, United States Code, and the making of related determinations under that section.

“(3) The provision of health care and services to a veteran pursuant to section 1525 of title 38, United States Code.”

INFORMATION; TEMPORARY PROGRAM; ADMINISTRATOR

Section 111(b) of Pub. L. 98-543 directed Administrator of Veterans' Affairs to provide, not later than Apr. 1, 1985, to certain veterans with service-connected disabilities, a statement containing information explaining subsec. (b) of this section, information explaining purposes and availability of and eligibility for, and procedures for pursuing, a vocational rehabilitation program under chapter 31 of this title, and a summary description of scope of services and assistance available under chapter 31.

REPORT TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES; TRIAL PROGRAM

Section 111(c) of Pub. L. 98-543, as amended by Pub. L. 99-576, title VII, §703(a)(2), Oct. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 3303, directed Administrator of Veterans' Affairs to submit, not later than Apr. 15, 1988, to Committees on Veterans' Affairs of Senate and House of Representatives a report on results of implementation of this section during the three-year period beginning on Feb. 1, 1985.

CHAPTER 13—DEPENDENCY AND INDEMNITY COMPENSATION FOR SERVICE-CONNECTED DEATHS

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL

Sec. 1301.	Definitions.
1302.	Determination of pay grade.
1303.	Cost-of-living adjustments.
1304.	Special provisions relating to surviving spouses.

SUBCHAPTER II—DEPENDENCY AND INDEMNITY COMPENSATION

1310.	Deaths entitling survivors to dependency and indemnity compensation.
1311.	Dependency and indemnity compensation to a surviving spouse.
1312.	Benefits in certain cases of in-service or service-connected deaths.
1313.	Dependency and indemnity compensation to children.
1314.	Supplemental dependency and indemnity compensation to children.
1315.	Dependency and indemnity compensation to parents.
1316.	Dependency and indemnity compensation in cases of prior deaths.
1317.	Restriction on payments under this chapter.
1318.	Benefits for survivors of certain veterans rated totally disabled at time of death.

SUBCHAPTER III—CERTIFICATIONS

1321.	Certifications with respect to pay grade.
1322.	Certifications with respect to social security entitlement.
1323.	Certifications with respect to circumstances of death.

AMENDMENTS

1997—Pub. L. 105-33, title VIII, §8031(b)(2), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 669, added item 1303.

1991—Pub. L. 102-83, §§4(b)(3)(B), 5(b)(1), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 405, 406, renumbered items 401 to 423 as 1301 to 1323, respectively, and in item 1323 substituted “with respect to circumstances of death” for “by Administrator”.

1988—Pub. L. 100-687, div. B, title XIV, §1403(a)(2), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4130, added item 418.

1982—Pub. L. 97-306, title I, §113(b)(2), Oct. 14, 1982, 96 Stat. 1432, struck out item 403 “Coverage of members of Reserve Officers' Training Corps”.

1976—Pub. L. 94-433, §405(6), (8), Sept. 30, 1976, 90 Stat. 1379, substituted “surviving spouses” for “widows” in item 404 and “surviving spouse” for “widow” in item 411.

1969—Pub. L. 91-96, § 6, Oct. 27, 1969, 83 Stat. 145, substituted "Determination of pay grade" for "Computation of basic pay" in item 402 and "Certifications with respect to pay grade" for "Certifications with respect to basic pay" in item 421.

UNIFORMED SERVICES, PROMOTION OF MEMBERS IN MISSING STATUS; EFFECTIVE DATE

Provisions of section 552(a) of Title 37, Pay and Allowances of the Uniformed Services, for full effectiveness for all purposes of promotion of a member while in a missing status notwithstanding a determination of death before the making of the promotion effective as of Nov. 24, 1971, for the purposes of this chapter, see section 2 of Pub. L. 93-26, Apr. 27, 1973, 87 Stat. 26, set out as an Effective Date of 1973 Amendment note under section 552 of Title 37.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL

§ 1301. Definitions

As used in this chapter—

The term "veteran" includes a person who died in the active military, naval, or air service.

(Pub. L. 85-857, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1126, § 401; Pub. L. 91-24, § 4(a), June 11, 1969, 83 Stat. 33; Pub. L. 91-96, § 5, Oct. 27, 1969, 83 Stat. 145; renumbered § 1301, Pub. L. 102-83, § 5(a), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 406.)

AMENDMENTS

1991—Pub. L. 102-83 renumbered section 401 of this title as this section.

1969—Pub. L. 91-96 struck out par. (1) which defined "basic pay".

Par. (1). Pub. L. 91-24 substituted "sections 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, or 207 of title 37" for "sections 232(a), 232(e), or 308 of Title 37".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1969 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 91-96 effective first day of second calendar month which begins after Oct. 27, 1969, see section 8 of Pub. L. 91-96, set out as a note under section 1302 of this title.

COST-OF-LIVING INCREASES IN COMPENSATION RATES

For limitation on increases in dependency and indemnity compensation payable under this chapter, see section 8005 of Pub. L. 101-508, set out as a note under section 1101 of this title.

§ 1302. Determination of pay grade

(a) With respect to a veteran who died in the active military, naval, or air service, such veteran's pay grade shall be determined as of the date of such veteran's death or as of the date of a promotion after death while in a missing status.

(b) With respect to a veteran who did not die in the active military, naval, or air service, such veteran's pay grade shall be determined as of—

(1) the time of such veteran's last discharge or release from active duty under conditions other than dishonorable; or

(2) the time of such veteran's discharge or release from any period of active duty for training or inactive duty training, if such veteran's death results from service-connected disability incurred during such period and if such veteran was not thereafter discharged or released under conditions other than dishonorable from active duty.

(c) The pay grade of any veteran described in section 106(b) of this title shall be that to which

such veteran would have been assigned upon final acceptance or entry upon active duty.

(d) If a veteran has satisfactorily served on active duty for a period of six months or more in a pay grade higher than that specified in subsection (a) or (b) and any subsequent discharge or release from active duty was under conditions other than dishonorable, the higher pay grade shall be used if it will result in greater monthly payments to such veteran's surviving spouse under this chapter. The determination as to whether an individual has served satisfactorily for the required period in a higher pay grade shall be made by the Secretary of the department in which such higher pay grade was held.

(e) The pay grade of any person not otherwise described in this section, but who had a compensable status on the date of such person's death under laws administered by the Secretary, shall be determined by the head of the department under which such person performed the services by which such person obtained such status (taking into consideration such person's duties and responsibilities) and certified to the Secretary. For the purposes of this chapter, such person shall be deemed to have been on active duty while performing such services.

(Pub. L. 85-857, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1126, § 402; Pub. L. 86-492, June 8, 1960, 74 Stat. 161; Pub. L. 89-622, § 1, Oct. 4, 1966, 80 Stat. 873; Pub. L. 91-96, § 1, Oct. 27, 1969, 83 Stat. 144; Pub. L. 92-169, § 2, Nov. 24, 1971, 85 Stat. 489; Pub. L. 94-433, title IV, § 405(1)-(3), Sept. 30, 1976, 90 Stat. 1379; Pub. L. 102-54, § 14(b)(2), June 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 283; renumbered § 1302 and amended Pub. L. 102-83, §§ 4(a)(1), (b)(1), (2)(E), 5(a), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 403-406.)

AMENDMENTS

1991—Pub. L. 102-83, § 5(a), renumbered section 402 of this title as this section.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 102-54 substituted "department" for "Department".

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 102-83, § 4(b)(1), (2)(E), substituted "Secretary" for "Administrator" before period at end of first sentence.

Pub. L. 102-83, § 4(a)(1), substituted "administered by the Secretary" for "administered by the Veterans' Administration".

1976—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 94-433, § 405(1), substituted "such veterans" for "his" in two places.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 94-433, § 405(1), substituted "such veterans" for "his" in introductory clause and items (1) and (2) and "such veteran" for "he" in item (2).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 94-433, § 405(2), substituted "such veteran" for "he".

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 94-433, § 405(2), substituted "such veteran's surviving spouse" for "his widow".

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 94-433, § 405(3), substituted "such person's" for "his" in two places and "such person" for "he".

1971—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 92-169 provided, with regard to determination of veteran's pay grade at date of his death, that in the case of a promotion after death while the veteran is in a missing status, the pay grade determination date is the date of such promotion.

1969—Pub. L. 91-96 substituted "Determination of pay grade" for "Computation of basic pay" in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 91-96 substituted provisions determining the pay grade of a veteran who died in the active service for provisions determining the basic pay of a veteran who died in the active service as that prescribed on Jan. 1, 1957, or on the date of his death