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## AMENDMENTS

1992—Pub. L. 102-568, title III, §313(a)(3)(B), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4332, struck out item 3473 “Disapproval of enrollment in certain courses”.

1991—Pub. L. 102-83, §5(b)(1), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 406, renumbered items 1651 to 1693 as 3451 to 3493, respectively.

Pub. L. 102-16, §2(b)(1)(B), Mar. 22, 1991, 105 Stat. 49, struck out item 1663 “Educational and vocational counseling”.

1989—Pub. L. 101-237, title IV, §405(d)(4)(B), Dec. 18, 1989, 103 Stat. 2082, substituted “Work-study allowance” for “Veteran-student services” in item 1685.

1988—Pub. L. 100-689, title I, §§107(c)(2)(B), 124(c)(1), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4169, 4175, substituted “Tutorial assistance” for “Special supplementary assistance” in item 1692 and struck out items 1682A “Accelerated payment of educational assistance allowances” and 1686 “Education loans”.

1981—Pub. L. 97-35, title XX, §2003(b)(3)(B), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 782, struck out item 1677 “Flight training”.

1980—Pub. L. 96-466, title VI, §601(a)(2), Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2208, struck out “SUBCHAPTER VI—PRE-DISCHARGE EDUCATION PROGRAM” heading and items 1695 “Purpose; definition”, 1696 “Payment of educational assistance allowance”, 1697 “Educational and vocational guidance”, and 1698 “Coordination with and participation by Department of Defense”.

1977—Pub. L. 95-202, title II, §201(c)(1), Nov. 23, 1977, 91 Stat. 1438, added item 1682A.

1976—Pub. L. 94-502, title II, §210(4), Oct. 15, 1976, 90 Stat. 2388, renumbered item 1697A as 1698.

1974—Pub. L. 93-508, title III, §302(b), Dec. 3, 1974, 88 Stat. 1591, added item 1686.

1972—Pub. L. 92-540, title IV, §404(a), Oct. 24, 1972, 86 Stat. 1090, inserted in Subchapter IV heading “VETERAN-STUDENT SERVICES”, and substituted in item 1683 “Approval of courses” for “Apprenticeship or other on-job training”; in item 1684 “Apprenticeship or other on-job training; correspondence courses” for “Measurement of courses”, and in item 1685 “Veteran-student services” for “Overcharges by educational institutions”, struck out item 1672 “Change of program”, item 1675 “Period of operation for approval”, item 1686 “Approval of courses”, and item 1687 “Discontinuance of allowances”, and added item 1697A.

1970—Pub. L. 91-219, title II, §204(b), Mar. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 81, struck out item 1678 “Special training for the educationally disadvantaged” and added subchapters V and VI.

1967—Pub. L. 90-77, title III, §§302(c), 304(b), 306(b)(1), Aug. 31, 1967, 81 Stat. 185, 186, 188, added items 1677, 1678, and 1683, and renumbered former items 1683 to 1686 as 1684 to 1687, respectively.

1966—Pub. L. 89-358, §2, Mar. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 12, added “CHAPTER 34—VETERANS' EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE”.

## SUBCHAPTER I—PURPOSE—DEFINITIONS

## § 3451. Purpose

The Congress of the United States hereby declares that the education program created by this chapter is for the purpose of (1) enhancing

and making more attractive service in the Armed Forces of the United States, (2) extending the benefits of a higher education to qualified and deserving young persons who might not otherwise be able to afford such an education, (3) providing vocational readjustment and restoring lost educational opportunities to those service men and women whose careers have been interrupted or impeded by reason of active duty after January 31, 1955, and (4) aiding such persons in attaining the vocational and educational status which they might normally have aspired to and obtained had they not served their country.

(Added Pub. L. 89-358, §2, Mar. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 12, §1651; renumbered §3451, Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 406.)

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those comprising clauses (3) and (4) of this section were contained in Pub. L. 85-857, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1175, which was classified to former section 1601(c) of this title, prior to repeal by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 89-358.

## AMENDMENTS

1991—Pub. L. 102-83 renumbered section 1651 of this title as this section.

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 12(a) of Pub. L. 89-358 provided that: “Except as otherwise specifically provided, the provisions of this Act [see Tables for classification] shall take effect on the date of its enactment [Mar. 3, 1966], but no educational assistance allowance shall be payable under chapter 34 of title 38, United States Code, as added by section 2 of this Act, for any period before June 1, 1966, nor for the month of June 1966, unless (1) the eligible veteran commenced the pursuit of the course of education on or after June 1, 1966, or (2) the pursuit of such course continued through June 30, 1966.”

## SAVINGS PROVISION

Section 4(b) of Pub. L. 89-358 provided that: “Nothing in this Act or any amendment or repeal made by it [see Tables for classification], shall affect any right or liability (civil or criminal) which matured under chapter 33 of this title 38 before the date of enactment of this Act [Mar. 3, 1966]: and all offenses committed, and all penalties and forfeitures incurred, under any provision of law amended or repealed by this Act, may be punished or recovered, as the case may be, in the same manner and with the same effect as if such amendments or repeals had not been made.”

## § 3452. Definitions

For the purposes of this chapter and chapter 36 of this title—

(a)(1) The term “eligible veteran” means any veteran who—

(A) served on active duty for a period of more than 180 days, any part of which occurred after January 31, 1955, and before January 1, 1977, and was discharged or released therefrom under conditions other than dishonorable;

(B) contracted with the Armed Forces and was enlisted in or assigned to a reserve component prior to January 1, 1977, and as a result of such enlistment or assignment served on active duty for a period of more than 180 days, any part of which commenced within 12 months after January 1, 1977, and was dis-

charged or released from such active duty under conditions other than dishonorable; or

(C) was discharged or released from active duty, any part of which was performed after January 31, 1955, and before January 1, 1977, or following entrance into active service from an enlistment provided for under subparagraph (B), because of a service-connected disability.

(2) The requirement of discharge or release, prescribed in subparagraph (A) or (B) of paragraph (1), shall be waived in the case of any individual who served more than 180 days in an active-duty status for so long as such individual continues on active duty without a break therein.

(3) For purposes of paragraph (1)(A) and section 3461(a), the term "active duty" does not include any period during which an individual (A) was assigned full time by the Armed Forces to a civilian institution for a course of education which was substantially the same as established courses offered to civilians, (B) served as a cadet or midshipman at one of the service academies, or (C) served under the provisions of section 12103(d) of title 10 pursuant to an enlistment in the Army National Guard or the Air National Guard or as a Reserve for service in the Army Reserve, Navy Reserve, Air Force Reserve, Marine Corps Reserve, or Coast Guard Reserve unless at some time subsequent to the completion of such period of active duty for training such individual served on active duty for a consecutive period of one year or more (not including any service as a cadet or midshipman at one of the service academies).

(b) The term "program of education" means any curriculum or any combination of unit courses or subjects pursued at an educational institution which is generally accepted as necessary to fulfill requirements for the attainment of a predetermined and identified educational, professional, or vocational objective. Such term also means any curriculum of unit courses or subjects pursued at an educational institution which fulfill requirements for the attainment of more than one predetermined and identified educational, professional, or vocational objective if all the objectives pursued are generally recognized as being reasonably related to a single career field. Such term also means any unit course or subject, or combination of courses or subjects, pursued by an eligible veteran at an educational institution, required by the Administrator of the Small Business Administration as a condition to obtaining financial assistance under the provisions of section 7(i)(1) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 636(i)(1)). Such term also includes licensing or certification tests, the successful completion of which demonstrates an individual's possession of the knowledge or skill required to enter into, maintain, or advance in employment in a predetermined and identified vocation or profession, provided such tests and the licensing or credentialing organizations or entities that offer such tests are approved by the Secretary in accordance with section 3689 of this title. Such term also includes any course, or combination of courses, offered by a qualified provider of entrepreneurship courses. Such term also includes national tests for admission to institutions of

higher learning or graduate schools (such as the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT), Law School Admission Test (LSAT), Graduate Record Exam (GRE), and Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT)) and national tests providing an opportunity for course credit at institutions of higher learning (such as the Advanced Placement (AP) exam and College-Level Examination Program (CLEP)).

(c) The term "educational institution" means any public or private elementary school, secondary school, vocational school, correspondence school, business school, junior college, teachers' college, college, normal school, professional school, university, or scientific or technical institution, or other institution furnishing education for adults. Such term includes any entity that provides training required for completion of any State-approved alternative teacher certification program (as determined by the Secretary). Such term also includes any private entity (that meets such requirements as the Secretary may establish) that offers, either directly or under an agreement with another entity (that meets such requirements), a course or courses to fulfill requirements for the attainment of a license or certificate generally recognized as necessary to obtain, maintain, or advance in employment in a profession or vocation in a high technology occupation (as determined by the Secretary). Such term also includes any qualified provider of entrepreneurship courses.

(d) The term "dependent" means—

- (1) a child of an eligible veteran;
- (2) a dependent parent of an eligible veteran; and
- (3) the spouse of an eligible veteran.

(e) The term "training establishment" means any of the following:

- (1) An establishment providing apprentice or other on-job training, including those under the supervision of a college or university or any State department of education.
- (2) An establishment providing self-employment on-job training consisting of full-time training for a period of less than six months that is needed or accepted for purposes of obtaining licensure to engage in a self-employment occupation or required for ownership and operation of a franchise that is the objective of the training.
- (3) A State board of vocational education.
- (4) A Federal or State apprenticeship registration agency.
- (5) The sponsor of a program of apprenticeship.
- (6) An agency of the Federal Government authorized to supervise such training.

(f) The term "institution of higher learning" means a college, university, or similar institution, including a technical or business school, offering postsecondary level academic instruction that leads to an associate or higher degree if the school is empowered by the appropriate State education authority under State law to grant an associate or higher degree. When there is no State law to authorize the granting of a degree, the school may be recognized as an institution of higher learning if it is accredited for degree programs by a recognized accrediting agen-

cy. Such term shall also include a hospital offering educational programs at the postsecondary level without regard to whether the hospital grants a postsecondary degree. Such term shall also include an educational institution which is not located in a State, which offers a course leading to a standard college degree, or the equivalent, and which is recognized as such by the secretary of education (or comparable official) of the country or other jurisdiction in which the institution is located.

(g) The term "standard college degree" means an associate or higher degree awarded by (1) an institution of higher learning that is accredited as a collegiate institution by a recognized regional or national accrediting agency; or (2) an institution of higher learning that is a "candidate" for accreditation as that term is used by the regional or national accrediting agencies; or (3) an institution of higher learning upon completion of a course which is accredited by an agency recognized to accredit specialized degree-level programs. For the purpose of this section, the accrediting agency must be one recognized by the Secretary of Education under the provisions of section 3675 of this title.

(h) The term "qualified provider of entrepreneurship courses" means any of the following entities insofar as such entity offers, sponsors, or cosponsors an entrepreneurship course (as defined in section 3675(c)(2) of this title):

(1) Any small business development center described in section 21 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 648).

(2) The National Veterans Business Development Corporation (established under section 33 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 657c)).

(Added Pub. L. 89-358, §2, Mar. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 13, §1652; amended Pub. L. 90-77, title III, §304(c), Aug. 31, 1967, 81 Stat. 186; Pub. L. 91-219, title II, §201, Mar. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 78; Pub. L. 91-584, §10, Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1577; Pub. L. 93-508, title II, §201, Dec. 3, 1974, 88 Stat. 1581; Pub. L. 94-502, title II, §§202, 210(1), 211(1), title IV, §402, Oct. 15, 1976, 90 Stat. 2385, 2388, 2392; Pub. L. 96-466, title III, §307(a), title VIII, §801(a), Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2193, 2216; Pub. L. 97-295, §4(38), Oct. 12, 1982, 96 Stat. 1307; renumbered §3452 and amended Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), (c)(1), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 406; Pub. L. 103-446, title VI, §603(a), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4671; Pub. L. 104-275, title I, §102, Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3326; Pub. L. 106-419, title I, §122(a), Nov. 1, 2000, 114 Stat. 1833; Pub. L. 107-14, §8(a)(4), June 5, 2001, 115 Stat. 34; Pub. L. 107-103, title I, §110(a), Dec. 27, 2001, 115 Stat. 986; Pub. L. 108-183, title III, §301(a), §305(c)-(e), Dec. 16, 2003, 117 Stat. 2658, 2660; Pub. L. 108-454, title I, §§106(a), 110(a), Dec. 10, 2004, 118 Stat. 3602, 3605; Pub. L. 109-163, div. A, title V, §515(e)(4), Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3236.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those comprising subsecs. (a) to (d) of this section were contained in Pub. L. 85-857, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1174, 1176, which was classified to former sections 1601(a)(2) and 1611(a)(1), and 1601(a)(3), (5), and (6) of this title, respectively, prior to repeal by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 89-358.

#### AMENDMENTS

2006—Subsec. (a)(3)(C). Pub. L. 109-163 substituted "Navy Reserve" for "Naval Reserve".

2004—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 108-454, §106(a), inserted at end "Such term also includes national tests for admission to institutions of higher learning or graduate schools (such as the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT), Law School Admission Test (LSAT), Graduate Record Exam (GRE), and Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT)) and national tests providing an opportunity for course credit at institutions of higher learning (such as the Advanced Placement (AP) exam and College-Level Examination Program (CLEP))."

Subsec. (e)(5). Pub. L. 108-454, §110(a), amended par. (5) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (5) read as follows: "A joint apprenticeship committee established pursuant to the Act of August 16, 1937, popularly known as the 'National Apprenticeship Act' (29 U.S.C. 50 et seq.)."

2003—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 108-183, §305(c), inserted at end "Such term also includes any course, or combination of courses, offered by a qualified provider of entrepreneurship courses."

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 108-183, §305(d), inserted at end "Such term also includes any qualified provider of entrepreneurship courses."

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 108-183, §301(a), substituted "means any of the following:" and pars. (1) to (6) for "means any establishment providing apprentice or other training on the job, including those under the supervision of a college or university or any State department of education, or any State apprenticeship agency, or any State board or vocational education, or any joint apprenticeship committee, or the Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training established pursuant to the Act of August 16, 1937, popularly known as the 'National Apprenticeship Act' (29 U.S.C. 50 et seq.), or any agency of the Federal Government authorized to supervise such training."

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 108-183, §305(e), added subsec. (h).

2001—Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 107-14, §8(a)(4)(A)(i), struck out "or" at end.

Subsec. (a)(1)(C). Pub. L. 107-14, §8(a)(4)(A)(ii), substituted "subparagraph (B)" for "clause (B) of this paragraph".

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 107-14, §8(a)(4)(B), substituted "subparagraph (A) or (B) of paragraph (1)" for "paragraph (1)(A) or (B)" and "180 days" for "one hundred and eighty days".

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 107-14, §8(a)(4)(C), substituted "section 12103(d) of title 10" for "section 511(d) of title 10".

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 107-103 inserted at end "Such term also includes any private entity (that meets such requirements as the Secretary may establish) that offers, either directly or under an agreement with another entity (that meets such requirements), a course or courses to fulfill requirements for the attainment of a license or certificate generally recognized as necessary to obtain, maintain, or advance in employment in a profession or vocation in a high technology occupation (as determined by the Secretary)."

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 107-14, §8(a)(4)(D), substituted "the Act of August 16, 1937, popularly known as the 'National Apprenticeship Act' (29 U.S.C. 50 et seq.)," for "chapter 4C of title 29."

2000—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 106-419 inserted at end "Such term also includes licensing or certification tests, the successful completion of which demonstrates an individual's possession of the knowledge or skill required to enter into, maintain, or advance in employment in a predetermined and identified vocation or profession, provided such tests and the licensing or credentialing organizations or entities that offer such tests are approved by the Secretary in accordance with section 3689 of this title."

1996—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 104-275 substituted "Such" for "For the period ending on September 30, 1996, such".

1994—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-446 inserted at end "For the period ending on September 30, 1996, such term includes any entity that provides training required for completion of any State-approved alternative teacher certification program (as determined by the Secretary)."

1991—Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), renumbered section 1652 of this title as this section.

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 102-83, §5(c)(1), substituted “3461(a)” for “1661(a)”.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 102-83, §5(c)(1), substituted “3675” for “1775”.

1982—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 97-295 substituted “section 7(i)(1) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 636(i)(1))” for “402(a) of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2902(a))”.

1980—Pub. L. 96-466, §801(a)(1), inserted “and chapter 36 of this title” after “chapter” in introductory text.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 96-466, §801(a)(2), substituted “The” for “For the purposes of this chapter and chapter 36 of this title, the”.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 96-466, §§307(a), 801(a)(2), substituted “The” for “For the purposes of this chapter and chapter 36 of this title, the” and inserted provision including within “institution of higher learning” an educational institution which is not located in a State, which offers a course leading to a standard college degree, or the equivalent, and which is recognized as such by the secretary of education (or comparable official) of the country or other jurisdiction in which the institution is located.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 96-466, §801(a)(2), (3), substituted “The” for “For the purposes of this chapter and chapter 36 of this title, the” and “Secretary of Education” for “Commissioner of Education”.

1976—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 94-502, §402(1), restricted the definition of an eligible veteran to a veteran who commenced his active duty requirement after Jan. 31, 1955 but before Jan. 1, 1977, with the exception of a veteran who enlisted or was assigned to a reserve component before Jan. 1, 1977 and commenced his active duty requirement within 12 months following Jan. 1, 1977.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 94-502, §§211(1), 402(2), substituted “such individual” for “he” and inserted “or (B)” after “paragraph (1)(A)”.

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 94-502, §211(1), substituted “spouse” for “wife”.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 94-502, §210(1), struck out “United States Code,” after “chapter 4C of title 29,”.

Subsecs. (f), (g). Pub. L. 94-502, §202, added subsecs. (f) and (g).

1974—Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 93-508 substituted “Coast Guard Reserve unless at some time subsequent to the completion of such period of active duty for training such individual served on active duty for a consecutive period of one year or more (not including any service as a cadet or midshipman at one of the service academies)” for “Coast Guard Reserve”.

1970—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 91-584, §10(1), substituted “more than one hundred eighty days” for “at least two years”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 91-584, §10(2), expanded the definition of “program of education” to include unit course or subject, or combination of courses or subjects, pursued by eligible veterans at an educational institution, required by the Administrator of the Small Business Administration as a condition to obtaining financial assistance under section 2902(a) of title 42.

Pub. L. 91-219, §201(a), provided that a program of education may include more than one predetermined and identified educational, professional, or vocational objective if all the objectives pursued are generally recognized as being reasonably related to single career field.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 91-219, §201(b), included within the term “educational institution” any public or private “elementary” school, and substituted “other institution furnishing education for adults”, for “any other institution if it furnishes education at the secondary school level or above”.

1967—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 90-77 added subsec. (e).

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2003 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 108-183, title III, §301(b), Dec. 16, 2003, 117 Stat. 2658, provided that: “The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall take effect

on the date that is six months after the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 16, 2003] and shall apply to self-employment on-job training approved and pursued on or after that date.”

Pub. L. 108-183, title III, §305(f), Dec. 16, 2003, 117 Stat. 2661, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section and sections 3471 and 3675 of this title] shall apply to courses approved by State approving agencies after the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 16, 2003].”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2001 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 107-103, title I, §110(b), Dec. 27, 2001, 115 Stat. 986, provided that: “The amendments made by subsection (a) [amending this section and section 3501 of this title] shall apply to enrollments in courses beginning on or after the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 27, 2001].”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2000 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 106-419 effective Mar. 1, 2001, and applicable with respect to licensing and certification tests approved by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs on or after such date, see section 122(d) of Pub. L. 106-419, set out as a note under section 3032 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1980 AMENDMENT

Section 802(c) of Pub. L. 96-466 provided that:

“(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the amendments made by title III [see Tables for classification] shall become effective on October 1, 1980.

“(2) Paragraph (2) of section 1691(a) [probably means 1691(b), now 3491(b)] of title 38, United States Code, as added by section 311(2), shall not apply to any person receiving educational assistance under chapter 34 of title 38, United States Code, on October 1, 1980, for the pursuit of a program of education, as defined in section 1652(b) [now 3452(b)] of such title, in which such person is enrolled on that date, for as long as such person continuously thereafter is so enrolled and meets the requirements of eligibility for such assistance for pursuit of such program.”

Section 802(h) of Pub. L. 96-466 provided that: “Section 801 [see Tables for classification] shall become effective on October 1, 1980.”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1976 AMENDMENT

Amendment by sections 202, 210(1), and 211(1) of Pub. L. 94-502 effective Oct. 15, 1976, see section 703(b) of Pub. L. 94-502, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3693 of this title.

Amendment by section 402 of Pub. L. 94-502 effective Jan. 1, 1977, see section 406 of Pub. L. 94-502, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3201 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1974 AMENDMENT

Section 503 of Pub. L. 93-508 provided that: “Titles II and IV of this Act [see Tables for classification] shall become effective on the date of their enactment [Dec. 3, 1974].”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1967 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 90-77 effective first day of first calendar month which begins more than ten days after Aug. 31, 1967, see section 405 of Pub. L. 90-77, set out as a note under section 101 of this title.

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of authorities, functions, personnel, and assets of the Coast Guard, including the authorities and functions of the Secretary of Transportation relating thereto, to the Department of Homeland Security, and for treatment of related references, see sections 468(b), 551(d), 552(d), and 557 of Title 6, Domestic Security, and the Department of Homeland Security Reorganization Plan of November 25, 2002, as modified, set out as a note under section 542 of Title 6.

SUBCHAPTER II—ELIGIBILITY AND  
ENTITLEMENT

**§ 3461. Eligibility; entitlement; duration**

(a) ENTITLEMENT.—Except as provided in subsection (c) and in the second sentence of this subsection, each eligible veteran shall be entitled to educational assistance under this chapter or chapter 36 for a period of one and one-half months (or the equivalent thereof in part-time educational assistance) for each month or fraction thereof of the veteran's service on active duty after January 31, 1955. If an eligible veteran has served a period of 18 months or more on active duty after January 31, 1955, and has been released from such service under conditions that would satisfy the veteran's active duty obligation, the veteran shall be entitled to educational assistance under this chapter for a period of 45 months (or the equivalent thereof in part-time educational assistance). In the case of any person serving on active duty on December 31, 1976, or a person whose eligibility is based on section 3452(a)(1)(B) of this chapter, the ending date for computing such person's entitlement shall be the date of such person's first discharge or release from active duty after December 31, 1976.

(b) ENTITLEMENT LIMITATIONS.—Whenever the period of entitlement under this section of an eligible veteran who is enrolled in an educational institution regularly operated on the quarter or semester system ends during a quarter or semester, such period shall be extended to the termination of such unexpired quarter or semester. In educational institutions not operated on the quarter or semester system, whenever the period of eligibility ends after a major portion of the course is completed such period shall be extended to the end of the course or for twelve weeks, whichever is the lesser period.

(c) DURATION OF ENTITLEMENT.—Except as provided in subsection (b) and in subchapter V of this chapter, no eligible veteran shall receive educational assistance under this chapter in excess of 45 months.

(Added Pub. L. 89-358, § 2, Mar. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 13, § 1661; amended Pub. L. 90-77, title III, § 306(b)(2), Aug. 31, 1967, 81 Stat. 188; Pub. L. 90-631, § 1(b), Oct. 23, 1968, 82 Stat. 1331; Pub. L. 91-219, title II, § 204(a)(1), Mar. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 79; Pub. L. 92-540, title IV, § 401(1), Oct. 24, 1972, 86 Stat. 1089; Pub. L. 93-508, title II, § 202, Dec. 3, 1974, 88 Stat. 1581; Pub. L. 94-502, title II, §§ 203, 211(2), title IV, § 403(a), Oct. 15, 1976, 90 Stat. 2386, 2388, 2393; Pub. L. 96-466, title VI, § 601(b), Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2208; renumbered § 3461 and amended Pub. L. 102-83, § 5(a), (c)(1), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 406; Pub. L. 109-233, title V, § 503(8)(A), (B), June 15, 2006, 120 Stat. 416.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those comprising subsecs. (a) to (c) of this section were contained in Pub. L. 85-857, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1176, which was classified to former sections 1610 and 1611(a), 1611(a)(2), (3), and 1611(b) of this title, respectively, prior to repeal by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 89-358.

AMENDMENTS

2006—Subsecs. (a), (b). Pub. L. 109-233, § 503(8)(A), revised style of headings.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 109-233, § 503(8)(B), inserted heading.

1991—Pub. L. 102-83, § 5(a), renumbered section 1661 of this title as this section.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-83, § 5(c)(1), substituted “3452(a)(1)(B)” for “1652(a)(1)(B)”.

1980—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 96-466 substituted “subchapter V of this chapter” for “subchapters V and VI of this chapter”.

1976—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 94-502, §§ 203(1), 211(2), 403(a), substituted “45 months” for “36 months”, “the veteran's” for “his” in two places, and “the veteran” for “he”, inserted provision establishing the final date of entitlement for person serving on active duty on Dec. 31, 1976 or whose eligibility is based on section 1652(a)(1)(B) of this title as the date of discharge or release from active duty after Dec. 31, 1976, and struck out provision which authorized an additional number of months not exceeding nine to be used for a program leading to a standard undergraduate degree.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 94-502, § 203(2), substituted “subsection (b)” for “subsections (a) and (b)” and “45 months” for “thirty-six months”.

1974—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 93-508, § 202(1), inserted “plus an additional number of months, not exceeding nine, as may be utilized in pursuit of a program of education leading to a standard undergraduate college degree”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 93-508, § 202(2), inserted reference to subsec. (a).

1972—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 92-540 inserted reference to chapter 36.

1970—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 91-219 substituted “subchapters V and VI of this chapter” for “section 1678 of this title”.

1968—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 90-631, § 1(b)(1), substituted references to subsec. (c) and the second sentence of this subsec. for reference to subsec. (b), increased from one month to one and one-half months the amount of educational assistance each eligible veteran shall receive for each month or fraction thereof of active duty service after Jan. 31, 1955, and inserted provisions that an eligible veteran who has served 18 months or more on active duty after Jan. 31, 1955, and has been released under conditions that would satisfy his active duty obligation, shall be entitled to educational assistance under this chapter for a period of 36 months.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 90-631, § 1(b)(2), (3), redesignated subsec. (c) as (b). Former subsec. (b), which set forth entitlement limitations on the amount of educational assistance an eligible veteran, shall receive under this chapter, was struck out.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 90-631, § 1(b), (3), (4), added subsec. (c). Former subsec. (c) redesignated (b).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 90-631, § 1(b)(2), struck out subsec. (d) which required an eligible veteran to elect either educational assistance or vocational rehabilitation when such veteran is entitled to both, or becomes entitled to vocational rehabilitation after receiving educational assistance.

1967—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 90-77 inserted “and in section 1678 of this chapter” after “subsection (c)”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1980 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 96-466 effective Oct. 1, 1980, except as otherwise specifically provided, see section 802(f) of Pub. L. 96-466, set out as an Effective Date note under section 5314 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1976 AMENDMENT

Amendment by sections 203 and 211(2) of Pub. L. 94-502 effective Oct. 1, 1976, and Oct. 15, 1976, respectively, see section 703(a), (b) of Pub. L. 94-502, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3693 of this title.

Amendment by section 403(a) of Pub. L. 94-502 effective Jan. 1, 1977, see section 406 of Pub. L. 94-502, set out as a note under section 3201 of this title.