(Pub. L. 103-322, title IV,  $\S41005$ , as added Pub. L. 109-162, title I,  $\S105(a)$ , Jan. 5, 2006, 119 Stat. 2981)

#### § 14043a-3. Authorization of appropriations

#### (a) In general

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this part \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2007 to 2011.

#### (b) Availability

Funds appropriated under this section shall remain available until expended and may only be used for the specific programs and activities described in this part.

## (c) Set aside

#### (1) In general

Not less than 10 percent of the total amount available under this section for each fiscal year shall be available for grants under the program authorized by section 3796gg-10 of this title.

## (2) Applicability of part 1

The requirements of this section shall not apply to funds allocated for the program described in paragraph (1).

(Pub. L. 103–322, title IV, § 41006, as added Pub. L. 109–162, title I, § 105(a), Jan. 5, 2006, 119 Stat. 2981; amended Pub. L. 109–271, § 7(c)(2), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat. 765.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2006—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 109–271 added subsec. (c) and struck out former subsec. (c). Prior to amendment, text read as follows: "Of the amounts made available under this subsection in each fiscal year, not less than 10 percent shall be used for grants for tribal courts, tribal court-related programs, and tribal nonprofits."

PART J—PRIVACY PROTECTIONS FOR VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, DATING VIOLENCE, SEX-UAL VIOLENCE, AND STALKING

## CODIFICATION

This part was, in the original, subtitle K of title IV of Pub. L. 103–322, as added by Pub. L. 109–162, and has been redesignated as part J of this subchapter for purposes of codification.

## § 14043b. Grants to protect the privacy and confidentiality of victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking

The Attorney General, through the Director of the Office on Violence Against Women, may award grants under this part to States, Indian tribes, territories, or local agencies or nonprofit, nongovernmental organizations to ensure that personally identifying information of adult, youth, and child victims of domestic violence, sexual violence, stalking, and dating violence shall not be released or disclosed to the detriment of such victimized persons.

(Pub. L. 103–322, title IV,  $\S41101$ , as added Pub. L. 109–162, title I,  $\S107$ , Jan. 5, 2006, 119 Stat. 2983.)

# §14043b-1. Purpose areas

Grants made under this part may be used—

- (1) to develop or improve protocols, procedures, and policies for the purpose of preventing the release of personally identifying information of victims (such as developing alternative identifiers);
- (2) to defray the costs of modifying or improving existing databases, registries, and victim notification systems to ensure that personally identifying information of victims is protected from release, unauthorized information sharing and disclosure:
- (3) to develop confidential opt out systems that will enable victims of violence to make a single request to keep personally identifying information out of multiple databases, victim notification systems, and registries; or
- (4) to develop safe uses of technology (such as notice requirements regarding electronic surveillance by government entities), to protect against abuses of technology (such as electronic or GPS stalking), or providing training for law enforcement on high tech electronic crimes of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking.

(Pub. L. 103–322, title IV, §41102, as added Pub. L. 109–162, title I, §107, Jan. 5, 2006, 119 Stat. 2983.)

## § 14043b-2. Eligible entities

Entities eligible for grants under this part in-

- (1) jurisdictions or agencies within jurisdictions having authority or responsibility for developing or maintaining public databases, registries or victim notification systems;
- (2) nonprofit nongovernmental victim advocacy organizations having expertise regarding confidentiality, privacy, and information technology and how these issues are likely to impact the safety of victims;
  - (3) States or State agencies;
  - (4) local governments or agencies;
- (5) Indian tribal governments or tribal organizations:
- (6) territorial governments, agencies, or organizations; or
- (7) nonprofit nongovernmental victim advocacy organizations, including statewide domestic violence and sexual assault coalitions.

(Pub. L. 103–322, title IV, \$41103, as added Pub. L. 109–162, title I, \$107, Jan. 5, 2006, 119 Stat. 2983.)

# § 14043b-3. Grant conditions

Applicants described in paragraph (1) and paragraphs (3) through (6) shall demonstrate that they have entered into a significant partnership with a State, tribal, territorial, or local victim service or advocacy organization or condition in order to develop safe, confidential, and effective protocols, procedures, policies, and systems for protecting personally identifying information of victims.

(Pub. L. 103–322, title IV,  $\S41104$ , as added Pub. L. 109–162, title I,  $\S107$ , Jan. 5, 2006, 119 Stat. 2984.)

### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Paragraph (1) and paragraphs (3) through (6), referred to in text, probably mean paragraphs (1) and (3) through (6) of section 14043b–2 of this title.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be "section".