

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 820(a)(4) of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as a note under section 1753 of this title.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-627 effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 14 of Pub. L. 95-627, set out as a note under section 1755 of this title.

## §§ 1776a, 1776b. Omitted

## CODIFICATION

Section 1776a, Pub. L. 103-111, title IV, Oct. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 1071, conditioned the distribution of funds under section 1776 of this title upon agreement by a State to participate in studies and surveys of programs authorized under this chapter or the preceding chapter, when such studies or surveys were directed by Congress and requested by the Secretary of Agriculture, and was not repeated in the Agricultural, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 1995. See section 1776(h) of this title.

Section 1776b, Pub. L. 103-111, title IV, Oct. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 1071, authorized the withholding, by the Secretary of Agriculture, of funds allocated to a State under sections 1761(k)(1) and 1776 of this title if the Secretary determined that the State was seriously deficient in administering any program under this chapter or the preceding chapter, and the State failed to correct such deficiencies within a specified period of time, and was not repeated in the Agricultural, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 1995. See section 1776(a)(9)(A) of this title.

Provisions similar to sections 1776a and 1776b were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

- Pub. L. 102-341, title IV, Aug. 14, 1992, 106 Stat. 900.
- Pub. L. 102-142, title IV, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 904.
- Pub. L. 101-506, title III, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1340.
- Pub. L. 101-161, title III, Nov. 21, 1989, 103 Stat. 976.
- Pub. L. 100-460, title III, Oct. 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 2254.
- Pub. L. 100-202, §101(k) [title III], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-322, 1329-348.
- Pub. L. 99-500, §101(a) [title III], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783, 1783-22, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(a) [title III], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341, 3341-22.
- Pub. L. 99-190, §101(a) [H.R. 3037, title III], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1185; Pub. L. 100-202, §106, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-433.
- Pub. L. 98-473, title I, §101(a) [H.R. 5743, title III], Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 1837.
- Pub. L. 98-151, §101(d) [H.R. 3223, title III], Nov. 14, 1983, 97 Stat. 972.
- Pub. L. 97-370, title III, Dec. 18, 1982, 96 Stat. 1805.
- Pub. L. 97-103, title III, Dec. 23, 1981, 95 Stat. 1484.
- Pub. L. 96-528, title III, Dec. 15, 1980, 94 Stat. 3112.
- Pub. L. 96-108, title III, Nov. 9, 1979, 93 Stat. 837.
- Pub. L. 96-38, title I, July 25, 1979, 93 Stat. 98.

**§ 1777. Use in school breakfast program of food designated as being in abundance or food donated by the Secretary of Agriculture**

Each school participating under section 1773 of this title shall, insofar as practicable, utilize in its program foods designated from time to time by the Secretary as being in abundance, either nationally or in the school area, or foods donated by the Secretary. Foods available under section 1431 of title 7 or purchased under section 612c or 1446a-1 of title 7, may be donated by the Secretary to schools, in accordance with the needs as determined by local school authorities, for utilization in their feeding programs under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 89-642, §8, Oct. 11, 1966, 80 Stat. 888.)

**§ 1778. Nonprofit programs**

The food and milk service programs in schools and nonprofit institutions receiving assistance under this chapter shall be conducted on a nonprofit basis.

(Pub. L. 89-642, §9, Oct. 11, 1966, 80 Stat. 888.)

**§ 1779. Regulations**

**(a) In general**

The Secretary shall prescribe such regulations as the Secretary may deem necessary to carry out this chapter and the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act [42 U.S.C. 1751 et seq.], including regulations relating to the service of food in participating schools and service institutions in competition with the programs authorized under this chapter and the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act.

**(b) National school nutrition standards**

**(1) Proposed regulations**

**(A) In general**

The Secretary shall—

- (i) establish science-based nutrition standards for foods sold in schools other than foods provided under this chapter and the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1751 et seq.); and
- (ii) not later than 1 year after December 13, 2010, promulgate proposed regulations to carry out clause (i).

**(B) Application**

The nutrition standards shall apply to all foods sold—

- (i) outside the school meal programs;
- (ii) on the school campus; and
- (iii) at any time during the school day.

**(C) Requirements**

In establishing nutrition standards under this paragraph, the Secretary shall—

- (i) establish standards that are consistent with the most recent Dietary Guidelines for Americans published under section 5341 of title 7, including the food groups to encourage and nutrients of concern identified in the Dietary Guidelines; and
- (ii) consider—

- (I) authoritative scientific recommendations for nutrition standards;
- (II) existing school nutrition standards, including voluntary standards for beverages and snack foods and State and local standards;
- (III) the practical application of the nutrition standards; and
- (IV) special exemptions for school-sponsored fundraisers (other than fundraising through vending machines, school stores, snack bars, a la carte sales, and any other exclusions determined by the Secretary), if the fundraisers are approved by the school and are infrequent within the school.

(D) Updating standards

As soon as practicable after the date of publication by the Department of Agri-