

80 Stat. 662; Pub. L. 90-83, §10(b), Sept. 11, 1967, 81 Stat. 223; Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §101, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 674, related to enrollment and assignment of Job Corps enrollees, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 93-203, title VI, §614, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 883.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 9912(a) of this title, prior to the general amendment of chapter 106 (§9901 et seq.) of this title by Pub. L. 105-285.

§§ 2717 to 2729. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-203, title VI, § 614, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 883

Section 2717, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §107, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 511; Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §101, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 675, provided for establishment of Job Corps centers.

Section 2718, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §108, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 511; Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §101, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 676, covered Job Corps program activities.

Section 2719, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §109, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 511; Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §101, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 676, covered allowances and support for Job Corps enrollees.

Section 2720, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §110, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 511; Pub. L. 89-253, §7, Oct. 9, 1965, 79 Stat. 974; Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §101, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 677, set out standards of conduct and discipline for Job Corps enrollees.

Section 2721, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §111, as added Pub. L. 89-794, title I, §110, Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1453; amended Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §101, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 677, covered community participation in Job Corps activities.

Section 2722, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §111-1, as added Pub. L. 89-794, title I, §111, Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1454, provided for experimental and demonstration projects and directed Director to report to Congress no later than Mar. 1, 1968.

Section 2723, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §112, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §101, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 678, provided for counseling and job placement.

Section 2724, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §113, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §101, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 679; amended Pub. L. 92-424, §27(b)(1), Sept. 19, 1972, 86 Stat. 705, covered experimental and developmental projects.

Section 2725, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §114, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §101, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 680, covered advisory boards and committees.

Section 2726, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §115, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §101, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 680, covered participation of States.

Section 2727, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §116, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §101, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 681; amended Pub. L. 90-623, §5(a), Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1315, covered the application of provisions of Federal law.

Section 2728, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §117, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §101, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 682, set out certain special limitations.

Section 2729, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §118, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §101, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 682, prohibited political discrimination and political activity.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 614 of Pub. L. 93-203 provided that the repeal by that section is effective with respect to fiscal years after June 30, 1974.

PART B—WORK AND TRAINING FOR YOUTH AND ADULTS

§ 2731. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-794, title I, § 112(a), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1454

Section, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §111, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 512, set out the statement of purpose for the work-training programs.

§§ 2732 to 2736. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections were omitted in the general amendment of Part B of this subchapter by Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 682.

Section 2732, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §112, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 512; Pub. L. 89-794, title I, §112(a), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1454, provided for the formulation and implementation of programs for students of low-income families in need of earnings to allow them to stay in school and for individuals 16 through 21 years to develop maximum occupational potential.

Section 2733, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §113, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 512; Pub. L. 89-794, title I, §112(a), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1454, set out the required conditions to allow payment of part or all of the costs of programs, including employment on public or locally sponsored projects, nonpolitical projects, and rates of pay, prohibited payment of wages for services on unauthorized projects, and provided for high priority projects.

Section 2734, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §114, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 513; Pub. L. 89-253, §8, Oct. 9, 1965, 79 Stat. 974; Pub. L. 89-794, title I, §112(b), (c), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1455, covered the eligibility of enrollees in program, Cuban refugees, non-applicability of Federal employment laws, and the use of public agencies and private organizations in the testing, counseling, job development, and referral services to youths.

Section 2735, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §115, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 513; Pub. L. 89-253, §9, Oct. 9, 1965, 79 Stat. 974; Pub. L. 89-794, title I, §112(d), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1455, limited to 90 percent of the costs the Federal assistance in any program pursuant to this part with provisions for exceptions and allowed the non-Federal contribution to be in cash or in kind, fairly evaluated.

Section 2736, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §116, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 513, required the Director to establish criteria in order to achieve equitable distribution among the States.

§§ 2737 to 2749. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-203, title VI, § 614, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 883

Section 2737, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §120, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 683, set out the Congressional statement of purpose in enacting provisions for a program of work and training for youth and adults.

Section 2738, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §121, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 683, covered community program areas and comprehensive work and training programs.

Section 2739, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §122, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 683, set out provisions covering prime sponsors and delegate agencies. See section 812 of Title 29, Labor.

Section 2740, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §123, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 684, set out the eligible activities for work and training programs.

Section 2741, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §124, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 686; amended Pub. L. 90-575, title V, §503, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1062, set out special conditions for programs.

Section 2742, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §125, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 686; amended Pub. L. 92-424, §5, Sept. 19, 1972, 86 Stat. 690, covered program participants.

Section 2743, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §126, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 686, provided for programs dealing with long-term unemployment of persons fifty-five years and older.

Section 2744, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §127, as added, Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 687, provided for pilot projects.

Section 2745, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §128, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 687, covered technical assistance and training.

Section 2746, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §129, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 687, provided for role to be played by States.

Section 2747, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §130, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 687, provided for equitable distribution of assistance.

Section 2748, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §131, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 687, set limitation on Federal assistance.

Section 2749, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, §132, as added Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §102, Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 688; amended Pub. L. 92-424, §27(b)(1), (3), Sept. 19, 1972, 86 Stat. 705, provided for development and implementation of program data.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 614 of Pub. L. 93-203 provided that the repeal by that section is effective with respect to fiscal years after June 30, 1974.

PART C—FEDERAL WORK-STUDY PROGRAMS

CODIFICATION

This part is part C of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, Pub. L. 89-329, and not part C of Title I of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, Pub. L. 88-452, which comprises this chapter.

§ 2751. Purpose; appropriations authorized

(a) Purpose

The purpose of this part is to stimulate and promote the part-time employment of students who are enrolled as undergraduate, graduate, or professional students and who are in need of earnings from employment to pursue courses of study at eligible institutions, and to encourage students receiving Federal student financial assistance to participate in community service activities that will benefit the Nation and engender in the students a sense of social responsibility and commitment to the community.

(b) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this part, such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2009 and each of the five succeeding fiscal years.

(c) "Community services" defined

For purposes of this part, the term "community services" means services which are identified by an institution of higher education, through formal or informal consultation with local nonprofit, governmental, and community-based organizations, as designed to improve the quality of life for community residents, particularly low-income individuals, or to solve particular problems related to their needs, including—

(1) such fields as health care, child care (including child care services provided on campus that are open and accessible to the community), literacy training, education (including tutorial services), welfare, social services, transportation, housing and neighborhood improvement, public safety, emergency preparedness and response, crime prevention and control, recreation, rural development, and community improvement;

(2) work in a project, as defined in section 12511(20)¹ of this title;

(3) support services to students with disabilities, including students with disabilities who are enrolled at the institution; and

(4) activities in which a student serves as a mentor for such purposes as—

(A) tutoring;

(B) supporting educational and recreational activities; and

(C) counseling, including career counseling.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §441, formerly title I, §141, as added, renumbered, and amended Pub. L. 90-575, title I, §§131(a), (b)(1), 132, 133(a), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1028, 1029; Pub. L. 91-95, §5, Oct. 22, 1969, 83 Stat. 143; Pub. L. 92-318, title I, §§135, 135A(a), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 270; Pub. L. 94-482, title I, §128(a), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2143; Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, §431, Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1433; Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, §403(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1429; Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, §441(b)-(d), July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 563; Pub. L. 103-82, title I, §111(b)(3), Sept. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 860; Pub. L. 105-244, title IV, §441, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1711; Pub. L. 110-315, title IV, §441, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3258.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 12511(20) of this title, referred to in subsec. (c)(2), was redesignated section 12511(35) by Pub. L. 111-13, title I, §1102(b)(1), Apr. 21, 2009, 123 Stat. 1467.

CODIFICATION

Section was originally enacted as section 121 of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 513. As such, it had been amended by Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §441(2), Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1249, and renumbered section 141 by Pub. L. 90-222, title I, §111(a), Dec. 23, 1967, 81 Stat. 726.

Under Pub. L. 90-575, title I, §131(a), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1028, section was transferred along with the remainder of part C of title I of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, Pub. L. 88-452, and inserted as Part C of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, Pub. L. 89-329. Former Part C of title IV of Pub. L. 89-329, as originally enacted, comprising sections 441 and 442 thereof, was stricken to accommodate the transfer but the amendment of this section by section 441(2) of Pub. L. 89-329 has not been stricken. For amendment of section in addition to the transfers and redesignations treated above, see 1968 Amendment note below.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 441 of Pub. L. 89-329 amended this section and sections 2752 to 2756 and 2761 of this title, prior to repeal by section 131(a) of Pub. L. 90-575.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 110-315, §441(1), substituted "such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2009 and each of the five succeeding fiscal years" for "\$1,000,000,000 for fiscal year 1999 and such sums as may be necessary for each of the 4 succeeding fiscal years".

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 110-315, §441(2), inserted "emergency preparedness and response," after "public safety,".

1998—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 105-244, §441(a), substituted "\$1,000,000,000 for fiscal year 1999" for "\$800,000,000 for fiscal year 1993".

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 105-244, §441(b)(1), inserted "(including child care services provided on campus that are open and accessible to the community)" after "child care".

Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 105-244, §441(b)(2), inserted ", including students with disabilities who are enrolled at the institution" before the semicolon.

1993—Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 103-82 substituted "a project, as defined in section 12511(20) of this title" for "service opportunities or youth corps as defined in section 12511 of this title, and service in the agencies, in-

¹ See References in Text note below.