

24, 1961, 75 Stat. 8, which enacted sections 1105 and 14007 to 1400v of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, amended sections 3301 and 3302 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code, and enacted provisions set out as notes under sections 1101 and 14007 of Title 42. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

**§ 403. Appropriation to railroad unemployment insurance account; transfer and repayment of funds; interest**

There are authorized to be appropriated to the railroad unemployment insurance account, without fiscal year limitation, such amounts as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter. The amounts so appropriated shall be transferred from time to time to the railroad unemployment insurance account on the basis of estimates by the Secretary of the Treasury after consultation with the Railroad Retirement Board of the amounts required from time to time to carry out the provisions of this chapter. Amounts so transferred shall be repayable advances without interest.

(Pub. L. 87-7, § 4, Mar. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 17; Pub. L. 88-133, title III, § 303(c), Oct. 5, 1963, 77 Stat. 222.)

AMENDMENTS

1963—Pub. L. 88-133 repealed provision for repayment of advances by transfers from account to general fund of Treasury when funds of account derived from increase in employers' contribution rate are adequate for such purpose, which is now covered by section 303(b) of Pub. L. 88-133, set out as a note below.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1963 AMENDMENT

Section 303(c) of Pub. L. 88-133 provided that the amendment made by such section 303(c) is effective with respect to contributions collected on compensation paid after Dec. 31, 1963.

REPAYMENT BY ACCOUNT OF ADVANCES FROM GENERAL FUND OF TREASURY FROM CONTRIBUTIONS COLLECTED ON COMPENSATION PAID AFTER DECEMBER 31, 1963

Section 303(b) of Pub. L. 88-133 provided that: "Effective with respect to contributions collected by the Railroad Retirement Board pursuant to section 8(f) of the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act [section 358(f) of this title] on compensation paid after December 31, 1963, that part of such contributions equal to one-fourth of 1 per centum of the compensation on which such contributions are based shall, notwithstanding the provisions of section 10(b) of such Act [section 360(b) of this title], be applied by the Board exclusively for transfers from the railroad unemployment insurance account to the general fund of the Treasury until the full amount advanced from the general fund of the Treasury to the railroad unemployment insurance account pursuant to section 4 of the Temporary Extended Railroad Unemployment Insurance Benefits Act of 1961 [this section] has been repaid."

**§ 404. Temporary increase in employers' contribution rate**

Notwithstanding the provisions of section 358(a)2<sup>1</sup> of this title, the rate of contribution required to be paid under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act [45 U.S.C. 351 et seq.] by every employer as defined in such Act shall be 4 per centum with respect to compensation as defined in such Act, paid after December 31, 1961, and before January 1, 1964.

(Pub. L. 87-7, § 5, Mar. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 17.)

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 358(a) of this title, referred to in text, was amended generally by Pub. L. 100-647, title VII, § 7102(a), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3759, and, as so amended, does not contain a cl. "2".

The Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, referred to in text, is act June 25, 1938, ch. 680, 52 Stat. 1094, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 11 (§ 351 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 367 of this title and Tables.

CHAPTER 13—RAILROAD SAFETY

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

**§ 421. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-272, § 7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379**

Section, Pub. L. 91-458, title I, § 101, Oct. 16, 1970, 84 Stat. 971, stated congressional declaration of purpose for this chapter. See section 20101 of Title 49, Transportation.

SUBCHAPTER II—RULES, REGULATIONS, ORDERS, AND STANDARDS

**§§ 431 to 447. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-272, § 7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379**

Section 431, Pub. L. 91-458, title II, § 202, Oct. 16, 1970, 84 Stat. 971; Pub. L. 94-348, § 5, July 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 819; Pub. L. 96-423, § 14, Oct. 10, 1980, 94 Stat. 1817; Pub. L. 97-468, title VII, § 702(a), (c), Jan. 14, 1983, 96 Stat. 2579; Pub. L. 100-342, §§ 4(a), 7, 9, 10, 19(a), 21-23, June 22, 1988, 102 Stat. 625, 628, 629, 637-639; Pub. L. 102-143, title V, § 4, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 957; Pub. L. 102-365, §§ 2, 5(a)(1), 7, 8, 10, Sept. 3, 1992, 106 Stat. 972, 975, 976, 978; Pub. L. 102-533, § 14, Oct. 27, 1992, 106 Stat. 3522, authorized Secretary of Transportation to promulgate rules, regulations, orders, and standards for all areas of railroad safety. See sections 20102, 20103, 20103 note, 20108, 20110, 20114, 20131 to 20143, and 24902 of Title 49, Transportation.

Section 432, Pub. L. 91-458, title II, § 203, Oct. 16, 1970, 84 Stat. 972; Pub. L. 96-423, § 3, Oct. 10, 1980, 94 Stat. 1811, related to emergency powers of Secretary of Transportation. See section 20104 of Title 49.

Section 433, Pub. L. 91-458, title II, § 204, Oct. 16, 1970, 84 Stat. 972, required Secretary of Transportation to submit comprehensive study and recommendation of means of eliminating and protecting railroad grade crossings and protecting pedestrians. See section 20134 of Title 49.

Section 434, Pub. L. 91-458, title II, § 205, Oct. 16, 1970, 84 Stat. 972, declared that laws, rules, regulations, orders, and standards relating to railroad safety were to be nationally uniform, but permitted more stringent yet compatible State regulation. See section 20106 of Title 49.

Section 435, Pub. L. 91-458, title II, § 206, Oct. 16, 1970, 84 Stat. 972; Pub. L. 96-423, § 4, Oct. 10, 1980, 94 Stat. 1812; Pub. L. 101-615, § 28(a)-(d), Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3276, 3277, related to investigative and surveillance activities by State in connection with any rule, regulation, order, or standard related to railroad safety prescribed by Secretary of Transportation. See sections 20105, 20111, and 20117 of Title 49.

Section 436, Pub. L. 91-458, title II, § 207, Oct. 16, 1970, 84 Stat. 974; Pub. L. 95-574, § 8, Nov. 2, 1978, 92 Stat. 2461; Pub. L. 96-423, § 5, Oct. 10, 1980, 94 Stat. 1812; Pub. L. 101-615, § 28(e), Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3277, related to actions by State agencies to enforce compliance with Federal railroad safety rules, regulations, orders, and standards. See section 20113 of Title 49.

Section 437, Pub. L. 91-458, title II, § 208, Oct. 16, 1970, 84 Stat. 974; Pub. L. 93-633, title II, § 206, Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2166; Pub. L. 95-574, § 9, Nov. 2, 1978, 92 Stat. 2462; Pub. L. 96-423, § 6, Oct. 10, 1980, 94 Stat. 1813; Pub. L.