# PART C—INFORMATION, STANDARDS, AND REQUIREMENTS

General	32301 32501 32701 32901
	Consumer Information

#### AMENDMENTS

1997—Pub. L. 105–102, §2(17), Nov. 20, 1997, 111 Stat. 2205, substituted "National Motor Vehicle Title Information System" for "National Automobile Title Information System" in item for chapter 305.

#### PART A-GENERAL

## CHAPTER 301-MOTOR VEHICLE SAFETY

#### SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL

	Sebemii Illi i Glivlini
Sec.	
30101.	Purpose and policy.
30102.	Definitions.
30103.	Relationship to other laws.
30104.	Authorization of appropriations.
30105.	Restriction on lobbying activities.
30106.	Rented or leased motor vehicle safety and re-
00100.	sponsibility.
	<u>.                                      </u>
SUBCHA	APTER II—STANDARDS AND COMPLIANCE
30111.	Standards.
30112.	Prohibitions on manufacturing, selling, and
	importing noncomplying motor vehicles
	and equipment.
30113.	General exemptions.
30114.	Special exemptions.
30115.	Certification of compliance.
30116.	Defects and noncompliance found before sale
	to purchaser.
30117.	Providing information to, and maintaining
001111	records on, purchasers.
30118.	Notification of defects and noncompliance.
30119.	Notification procedures.
30120.	Remedies for defects and noncompliance.
30121.	Provisional notification and civil actions to
	enforce.
30122.	Making safety devices and elements inoper-
	ative.
30123.	Tires.
30124.	Buzzers indicating nonuse of safety belts.
30125.	Schoolbuses and schoolbus equipment.
30126.	Used motor vehicles.
30127.	Automatic occupant crash protection and
	seat belt use.
30128.	Vehicle accident ejection protection. <sup>1</sup>
GIIDGII	· •
	APTER III—IMPORTING NONCOMPLYING
10	IOTOR VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT
30141.	Importing motor vehicles capable of comply-
	ing with standards.
30142.	Importing motor vehicles for personal use.
30143.	Motor vehicles imported by individuals em-
	ployed outside the United States.
30144.	Importing motor vehicles on a temporary
	basis.
30145.	Importing motor vehicles or equipment re-
	quiring further manufacturing.
30146.	Release of motor vehicles and bonds.

Actions by the Attorney General.

Judicial review of standards.

and enforcement.

Responsibility for defects and noncompliance.

Petitions by interested persons for standards

SUBCHAPTER IV-ENFORCEMENT AND

ADMINISTRATIVE

30147.

30161.

30162.

30163.

DCC.	
30164.	Service of process.
30165.	Civil penalty.

TITLE 49—TRANSPORTATION

900

30166. Inspections, investigations, and records.
30167. Disclosure of information by the Secretary of Transportation.

30168. Research, testing, development, and training.
30169. Annual reports.

30170. Criminal penalties.

#### AMENDMENTS

2005—Pub. L. 109–59, title X, §10303(a), Aug. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 1940, which directed amendment of the table of sections for chapter 301 by adding item 30128, without specifying the title to be amended, was executed to the table of sections for this chapter, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 109-59, title X, \$10208(b), Aug. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 1936, added item 30106.

2000—Pub. L. 106–414,  $5(b)(2),\ Nov.\ 1,\ 2000,\ 114$  Stat. 1804, added item 30170.

1998—Pub. L. 105–178, title VII,  $\S7104(b)$ , June 9, 1998, 112 Stat. 467, added item 30105.

#### SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL

## § 30101. Purpose and policy

The purpose of this chapter is to reduce traffic accidents and deaths and injuries resulting from traffic accidents. Therefore it is necessary—

- (1) to prescribe motor vehicle safety standards for motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment in interstate commerce; and
- (2) to carry out needed safety research and development.

(Pub. L. 103–272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 941.)

## HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
30101	15:1381.	Sept. 9, 1966, Pub. L. 89–563, §1, 80 Stat. 718.

The words "Congress hereby declares that", "to persons", and "Congress determines that" are omitted as surplus. The words "motor vehicle" before "equipment" are added for consistency. The words "and to expand the national driver register" are omitted because section 401 of the National Traffic and Motor Vehicle Safety Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-563, 80 Stat. 730), the only section in this law related to the national driver register, was superseded by the National Driver Register Act of 1982 (Public Law 97-364, 96 Stat. 1740).

# SHORT TITLE OF 2007 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 110–140, title I, §101, Dec. 19, 2007, 121 Stat. 1498, provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle A (§§101–113) of title I of Pub. L. 110–140, enacting section 32304A of this title, amending sections 32308, 32901 to 32904, 32905, 32906, 32908, and 32912 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 32902, 32904, and 32908 of this title] may be cited as the 'Tenin-Ten Fuel Economy Act'."

## SHORT TITLE OF 2005 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 109-59, title IV, §4001, Aug. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 1714, provided that: "This title [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'Motor Carrier Safety Reauthorization Act of 2005'."

# SHORT TITLE OF 2000 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 106–414, §1, Nov. 1, 2000, 114 Stat. 1800, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 30170 of this title, amending sections 30115, 30117, 30118, 30120, 30165, and 30166 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 30111, 30115, 30118, 30123, and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.