Section 2019d, Pub. L. 92–39, title I, §105, July 1, 1971, 85 Stat. 95, authorized appropriations necessary for operational and administrative expenses of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission and Micronesian Claims Commission in carrying out the purposes of sections 2018 to 2020b of this Appendix.

Section 2019e, Pub. L. 92-39, title I, §106, July 1, 1971, 85 Stat. 95, related to remuneration limitation for filing services and prescribed penalties for violations of

sections 2018 to 2020b of this Appendix.

Section 2020, Pub. L. 92–39, title II, §201, July 1, 1971, 85 Stat. 96, authorized Commission to determine personal or property loss claims against United States by Micronesian inhabitants and provided that administrative settlements by Commission were to be final and conclusive

Section 2020a, Pub. L. 92–39, title II, §202, July 1, 1971, 85 Stat. 96, authorized appropriations for making payments to extent authorized by sections 2020 to 2020b of this Appendix.

Section 2020b, Pub. L. 92–39, title II, §203, July 1, 1971, 85 Stat. 96, authorized transfer of any funds remaining after settlement of claims under sections 2020 to 2020b of this Appendix to Treasury of United States.

#### EXPORT CONTROLS

ACT FEB. 26, 1949, CH. 11, 63 STAT. 7

#### §§ 2021 to 2032. Omitted

#### CODIFICATION

Sections 2021 to 2032 terminated pursuant to section 2032 of this Appendix. See section 2401 et seq. of this Appendix.

Section 1, in part, of act Feb. 26, 1949, ch. 11, 63 Stat. 7, as amended, provided that act Feb. 26, 1949, may be cited as the Export Control Act of 1949.

Section 2021, acts Feb. 26, 1949, ch. 11, \$1(a), (b), 63 Stat. 7; July 1, 1962, Pub. L. 87–515, \$2, 76 Stat. 127, set out Congressional findings.

Section 2022, acts Feb. 26, 1949, ch. 11, §2, 63 Stat. 7; July 1, 1962, Pub. L. 87–515, §3, 76 Stat. 127; June 30, 1965, Pub. L. 89–63, §3(a), 79 Stat. 209, set out Congressional declaration of policy.

Section 2023, acts Feb. 26, 1949, ch. 11, §3, 63 Stat. 7; July 1, 1962, Pub. L. 87-515, §4, 76 Stat. 127; June 30, 1965, Pub. L. 89-63, §§3(b), 4(a), (d), 79 Stat. 210, set out authority to effectuate export control policy and delegated authority to prescribe rules and regulations.

Section 2024, acts Feb. 26, 1949, ch. 11, §4, 63 Stat. 8; June 30, 1965, Pub. L. 89-63, §4(b), 79 Stat. 210, laid down criteria for establishment of standards for carrying out policies and for consultation among departments and agencies.

Section 2025, acts Feb. 26, 1949, ch. 11, §5, 63 Stat. 8; July 1, 1962, Pub. L. 87–515, §5, 76 Stat. 128; June 30, 1965, Pub. L. 89–63, §§2, 4(c), 79 Stat. 209, 210, provided for penalties for violations of export control policy.

Section 2026, act Feb. 26, 1949, ch. 11, §6, 63 Stat. 8, provided for enforcement and for keeping certain information confidential.

Subsec. (b) of section 2026, which provided that no person would be excused from complying with any requirements under this section because of his privilege against self-incrimination, but that immunity provisions of section 46 of Title 49, Transportation, would apply with respect to any individual specifically claiming such privilege, was repealed by Pub. L. 91–452, title II, §250, Oct. 15, 1970, 84 Stat. 931. See section 6001 et seq. of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

Section 2027, act Feb. 26, 1949, ch. 11, §7, 63 Stat. 9, exempted functions under Act from Administrative Procedure Act.

Section 2028, act Feb. 26, 1949, ch. 11, §8, 63 Stat. 9, required quarterly reports to be submitted to President and Congress.

Section 2029, act Feb. 26, 1949, ch. 11, §9, 63 Stat. 9, defined "person".

Section 2030, act Feb. 26, 1949, ch. 11, §10, 63 Stat. 9, provided for effect of Act on other legislation.

Section 2031, act Feb. 26, 1949, ch. 11, §11, 63 Stat. 9, set out effective date of sections 2021 to 2032 of this Appendix

Section 2032, acts Feb. 26, 1949, ch. 11, §12, 63 Stat. 9; May 16, 1951, ch. 83, 65 Stat. 43; June 16, 1953, ch. 116, 67 Stat. 62; June 29, 1956, ch. 473, §1, 70 Stat. 407; June 25, 1958, Pub. L. 85–466, 72 Stat. 220; May 13, 1960, Pub. L. 86–464, 74 Stat. 130; July 1, 1962, Pub. L. 87–515, §1, 76 Stat. 127; June 30, 1965, Pub. L. 89–63, §1, 79 Stat. 209; June 30, 1969, Pub. L. 91–35, 83 Stat. 42; Aug. 18, 1969, Pub. L. 91–59, 83 Stat. 101; Oct. 31, 1969, Pub. L. 91–105, §1, 83 Stat. 169, provided for termination date of sections 2021 to 2032 of this Appendix, on Dec. 31, 1969.

# ALIEN PROPERTY DAMAGE CLAIMS

ACT MAR. 15, 1949, CH. 19, 63 STAT. 12

#### §§ 2041 to 2045. Omitted

#### CODIFICATION

Sections 2041 to 2045 were omitted pursuant to section 2042 of this Appendix.

Section 2041, act Mar. 15, 1949, ch. 19, §1, 63 Stat. 12, related to adjustment and settlement of claims.

Section 2042, act Mar. 15, 1949, ch. 19, §2, 63 Stat. 13, related to time limitation for presentment of claims under sections 2041 to 2045 of this Appendix and required presentment within one year of Mar. 15, 1949.

Section 2043, act Mar. 15, 1949, ch. 19, §3, 63 Stat. 13, related to finality and conclusiveness of Attorney General's decisions.

Section 2044, act Mar. 15, 1949, ch. 19, §4, 63 Stat. 13, related to claims in excess of one thousand dollars.

Section 2045, act Mar. 15, 1949, ch. 19, §5, 63 Stat. 13, related to authorization of appropriations for use under sections 2041 to 2045 of this Appendix.

#### **DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT OF 1950**

ACT SEPT. 8, 1950, CH. 932, 64 STAT. 798

Sec.

2075.

2061. Short title.

2062. Declaration of policy.

# TITLE I—PRIORITIES AND ALLOCATIONS

2071. Priority in contracts and orders.

2072. Hoarding of designated scarce materials.

2073. Penalties.

2074. Limitation on actions without Congressional authorization

Presidential power to ration gasoline among

classes of end-users unaffected.

2076. Designation of energy as a strategic and criti-

cal material.

2077. Strengthening domestic capability.

2078. Modernization of small business suppliers.

# TITLE II—AUTHORITY TO REQUISITION AND CONDEMN

2081. Repealed.

# TITLE III—EXPANSION OF PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY AND SUPPLY

2091. Presidential authorization for the national

2092. Loans to private business enterprises.

2093. Other presidential action authorized.

2094. Defense Production Act Fund.

2095 to 2099a. Omitted.

TITLE IV—PRICE AND WAGE STABILIZATION 2101 to 2112. Repealed.

TITLE V—SETTLEMENT OF LABOR DISPUTES 2121 to 2123, Repealed.

TITLE VI—CONTROL OF REAL ESTATE CREDIT 2131 to 2137. Repealed.

Sec.

TITLE VII—GENERAL PROVISIONS 2151. Small business. 2152. Definitions. 2153.Civilian personnel. Regulations and orders. 2154.Investigations; records; reports; subpoenas; 2155. right to counsel. 2156. Jurisdiction of courts; injunctions; venue; process; effect of termination of provisions. 2157. Liability for compliance with invalid regulations; discrimination against orders or contracts affected by priorities or allocations. 2158. Voluntary agreements and plans of action for preparedness programs and expansion of production capacity and supply. 2158a. Repealed. 2159. Public participation in rulemaking. 2160. Employment of personnel; appointment policies; nucleus executive reserve; use of confidential information by employees; printing and distribution of reports. Authorization of appropriations; availability 2161. of funds. 2162. Repealed. 2163 Territorial application of Act. 2163a. Repealed. 2164. Separability. 2165 Repealed. Termination of Act. 2167 to 2169. Repealed. 2170. Authority to review certain mergers, acquisitions, and takeovers. 2170a. Prohibition on purchase of United States defense contractors by entities controlled by foreign governments. 2170b. Reports on foreign industrial espionage. 2171.Defense Production Act Committee. 2172.Annual report on impact of offsets.

#### AMENDMENTS

1952—Act June 30, 1952, ch. 530, title I, §116(a), 66 Stat. 305, struck out "CONSUMER AND" in title VI heading. 1951—Act July 31, 1951, ch. 275, title I, §107, 65 Stat. 138, amended heading of title II by inserting "AND CONDEMN"

## TERMINATION DATE

For termination of certain provisions of act Sept. 8, 1950, see section 2166 of this Appendix.

### § 2061. Short title

This Act [sections 2061 to 2170, 2171, and 2172 of this Appendix], divided into titles, may be cited as "the Defense Production Act of 1950".

(Sept. 8, 1950, ch. 932, §1, 64 Stat. 798.)

# SHORT TITLE OF 2009 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-67, §1(a), Sept. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 2006, provided that: "This Act [enacting sections 2091 to 2094 and 2172 of this Appendix, amending sections 2062, 2071, 2076, 2077, 2152, 2158, 2160, 2161, 2166, and 2171 of this Appendix, omitting sections 2095, 2096, 2096a, 2097 to 2099, and 2099a of this Appendix, repealing sections 2081, 2101, 2102, 2104 to 2112, 2121 to 2123, and 2132 to 2137 of this Appendix, and amending provisions set out as notes under section 2172 of this Appendix and section 1113 of Title 31, Money and Finance] may be cited as the 'Defense Production Act Reauthorization of 2009'.

# SHORT TITLE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 110-367, §1, Oct. 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 4026, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 2161 and 2166 of this Appendix] may be cited as the 'Defense Production Act Extension and Reauthorization of 2008'.'

# SHORT TITLE OF 2007 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 110-49, §1(a), July 26, 2007, 121 Stat. 246, provided that: "This Act [amending section 2170 of this Appendix, section 5315 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, and section 301 of Title 31, Money and Finance, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 2170 of this Appendix and section 5315 of Title 5] may be cited as the 'Foreign Investment and National Security Act of 2007'."

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2003 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 108-195, §1, Dec. 19, 2003, 117 Stat. 2892, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 2152, 2155, 2161, and 2166 of this Appendix and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 2062, 2093, and 2099 of this Appendix] may be cited as the 'Defense Production Act Reauthorization of 2003'.'

# SHORT TITLE OF 2001 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 107-47, §1, Oct. 5, 2001, 115 Stat. 260, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 2091, 2093, 2094, 2099, 2161, and 2166 of this Appendix] may be cited as the 'Defense Production Act Amendments of 2001'.

#### SHORT TITLE OF 1995 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 104-64, §1, Dec. 18, 1995, 109 Stat. 689, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 2161 and 2166 of this Appendix and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 2062 of this Appendix] may be cited as the 'Defense Production Act Amendments of 1995'.'

#### SHORT TITLE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 102-558, §1(a), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 4198, provided that: "This Act [enacting sections 2074, 2077, 2078, 2099a, and 2171 of this Appendix, amending sections 2062, 2091 to 2094, 2097, 2099, 2151 to 2155, 2159 to 2161, 2166, and 2170 of this Appendix, sections 1815, 1817, 1818, 1820, 1834, 1834a, and 3104 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and section 1143 of Title 30, Mineral Lands and Mining, repealing sections 2162, 2165, 2167, and 2169 of this Appendix, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 2062, 2099, and 2159 of this Appendix and sections 1815, 1817, 1834, 1834a, and 3104 of Title 12, and repealing provisions set out as notes under sections 1817, 1834, and 1834a of Title 12] may be cited as the 'Defense Production Act Amendments of 1992'."

### SHORT TITLE OF 1991 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 102-99, §1, Aug. 17, 1991, 105 Stat. 487, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 2071, 2158, 2161, and 2166 of this Appendix, repealing section 2158a of this Appendix, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 2071 of this Appendix] may be cited as the 'Defense Production Act Extension and Amendments of

### SHORT TITLE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 99-441, §1, Oct. 3, 1986, 100 Stat. 1117, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 2099, 2161, and 2166 of this Appendix and provisions set out as a note under section 5314 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees] may be cited as the 'Defense Production Act Amendments of 1986'.'

## SHORT TITLE OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 98-265, §1, Apr. 17, 1984, 98 Stat. 149, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 2099 of this Appendix and amending sections 2091, 2092, 2093, 2161, and 2166 of this Appendix] may be cited as the 'Defense Production Act Amendments of 1984'.'

# SHORT TITLE OF 1980 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 96-294, title I, part A (§§ 101-107), § 101, June 30, 1980, 94 Stat. 617, provided that: "This part [enacting sections 2075, 2076, and 2095 to 2098 of this Appendix, amending sections 2062, 2091 to 2093, 2151, 2161, and 2166 of this Appendix, and enacting a provision set out as a note under section 2062 of this Appendix] may be cited as the 'Defense Production Act Amendments of 1980'.'

# SHORT TITLE OF 1977 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 95-37, §1, June 1, 1977, 91 Stat. 178, provided: "That this Act [amending section 2166 of this Appendix]