

TITLE 50, APPENDIX—WAR AND NATIONAL DEFENSE

| Act | Sec. | Act | Sec. |
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| Proclamations, Executive Orders, Joint Resolutions and Treaties Respecting War, Neutrality and Peace Notes prec. sec. | 1 | Emergency Price Control Act of 1942 [Omitted] | 901 |
| Trading with the Enemy Act of 1917 | 1 | Stabilization Act of 1942 [Omitted] | 961 |
| Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1918 [Omitted] | 101 | Extension of Sugar Controls [Omitted] | 981 |
| Selective Draft Act of 1917 [Omitted or Repealed] | 201 | Missing Persons Act [Repealed] | 1001 |
| Selective Training and Service Act of 1940 [Omitted or Repealed] | 301 | Small Business Mobilization Act [Omitted, Transferred, or Repealed] | 1101 |
| Office of Selective Service Records | 321 | War and Defense Contract Acts [Omitted or Repealed] | 1151 |
| Service Extension Act of 1941 [Repealed] .. | 351 | National Emergency and War Shipping Acts | 1251 |
| Army Reserve and Retired Personnel Service Law of 1940 [Omitted] | 401 | Farm Labor Supply Appropriation Act, 1944 [Omitted] | 1351 |
| Military Selective Service Act | 451 | War Overtime Pay Act of 1943 [Repealed] | 1401 |
| Servicemembers Civil Relief Act | 501 | Training of Nurses Through Grants to Institutions [Omitted] | 1451 |
| First War Powers Act, 1941 [Repealed, Omitted, or Transferred] | 601 | Civilian Reemployment of Members of Merchant Marine [Repealed] | 1471 |
| Second War Powers Act, 1942 [Repealed or Omitted] | 631 | War Labor Disputes Act [Omitted] | 1501 |
| Exportation Restrictions on Certain Articles [Repealed or Omitted] | 701 | Voluntary Enlistments in Regular Military Establishment [Repealed] | 1531 |
| Requisition of Military Equipment, Materials and Supplies [Omitted] | 711 | Women's Army Corps [Repealed] | 1551 |
| Territorial Use of Army and Extension of Service Period [Omitted, Transferred, or Repealed] | 731 | United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration [Omitted] | 1571 |
| Civilian Protection From War Hazards [Omitted] | 741 | Temporary Appointments of Army Nurse Corps Members, etc., as Officers of Army of United States [Repealed] | 1591 |
| Decorations, etc., for Merchant Marine [Repealed] | 751 | Disposal of Materials on Public Lands [Omitted] | 1601 |
| Use of Public Lands for War Purposes [Repealed] | 756 | Surplus Property Act of 1944 | 1611 |
| Miscellaneous Provisions Affecting Military Establishment [Omitted, Repealed, or Transferred] | 761 | War Mobilization and Reconversion Act of 1944 [Omitted] | 1651 |
| Photographing, Mapping or Other Representation of Military or Defense Properties [Omitted] | 781 | Fleet Admiral of Navy and General of Army [Repealed] | 1691 |
| Exemption of Certain Articles From Import Duties and Taxes [Omitted or Repealed] | 791 | Disposal of Censored Mail [Omitted] | 1701 |
| Temporary Appointments, Promotions, etc., of Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard Officers [Omitted or Repealed] | 806 | Disbursing Officers' Additional Functions [Transferred] | 1705 |
| Jurisdiction of Prizes and Prize Proceedings [Transferred] | 821 | General of Marine Corps [Omitted] | 1711 |
| Certain Allowance Assistance for Civilian and Military Personnel [Repealed or Omitted] | 831 | Admiral in Coast Guard [Repealed] | 1721 |
| Free Entry of Gifts From Members of Armed Forces [Omitted] | 846 | Exception of Navy or Coast Guard Vessels From Certain Navigation Rules [Transferred] | 1731 |
| Free Postage for Armed Forces Personnel [Omitted] | 891 | Sale of Surplus War-Built Vessels | 1735 |
| | | Rehabilitation of Philippines [Omitted] | 1751 |
| | | Return and Interment of Persons Buried Outside United States [Repealed] | 1811 |
| | | Veterans' Emergency Housing Program [Repealed or Omitted] | 1821 |
| | | Naval Vessels as Atomic Targets [Omitted] | 1841 |
| | | Admission of Alien Fiancées Into United States [Omitted] | 1851 |
| | | Military Assistance to Philippine Republic [Omitted] | 1861 |
| | | Naval Aid to China [Omitted] | 1871 |
| | | Naval Aid to Foreign Nations [Omitted] | 1876 |
| | | Housing and Rent Acts | 1881 |

| Act | Sec. | War between Italy and Greece | Proc. No. 2444 |
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| III. MISCELLANEOUS PROCLAMATIONS AND EXECUTIVE ORDERS | | | |
| Stabilization of Economy and Commodity Prices | 1911 | Neutrality of the United States ... | Ex. Ord. No. 8233 |
| Domestic Rubber-Producing Industry [Omitted] | 1921 | Vessels through Panama Canal in any War in which the United States is Neutral | Ex. Ord. No. 8234 |
| Disposal of Government-Owned Rubber-Producing Facilities | 1941 | Neutrality in the Canal Zone | Proc. No. 2350 |
| Displaced Persons, Refugees and Orphans [Omitted] | 1951 | National Emergency, 1950 | Proc. No. 2914 |
| American-Japanese Evacuation Claims | 1981 | National Emergency of 1939 | Proc. No. 2352 |
| Restitution for World War II Internment of Japanese-Americans and Aleuts | 1989 | National Emergency of 1941 | Proc. No. 2487 |
| Medical Care for Philippine Veterans [Repealed] | 1991 | Removal of Alien Enemies | Proc. No. 2685 |
| War Claims | 2001 | Termination of President's War Relief Control Board | Ex. Ord. No. 9723 |
| Micronesian War and Postwar Claims [Omitted] | 2018 | Termination of Wartime Emergencies | Proc. No. 2974 |
| Export Controls [Omitted] | 2021 | IV. DECLARATIONS OF WAR BY UNITED STATES | |
| Alien Property Damage Claims [Omitted] | 2041 | War between United States and Germany | Joint Res. April 6, 1917, 40 Stat. 1 |
| Defense Production Act of 1950 | 2061 | War between United States and Austria-Hungary | Joint Res. Dec. 7, 1917, 40 Stat. 429 |
| Domestic Minerals Program Extension | 2181 | War between United States and Japan | Res. Dec. 8, 1941, ch. 561 |
| Domestic Tungsten, Asbestos, Fluorspar and Columbium-Tantalum Purchase Programs [Omitted] | 2191 | War between United States and Germany | Res. Dec. 11, 1941, ch. 564 |
| Dependents Assistance Act of 1950 [Omitted or Repealed] | 2201 | War between United States and Italy | Res. Dec. 11, 1941, ch. 565 |
| Civil Defense | 2251 | War between United States and Bulgaria | Res. June 5, 1942, ch. 323 |
| Emergency Food Aid to India [Omitted] | 2311 | War between United States and Hungary | Res. June 5, 1942, ch. 324 |
| Korean Combat Pay [Repealed] | 2351 | War between United States and Rumania | Res. June 5, 1942, ch. 325 |
| World War II License Agreements | 2371 | War between United States and Hungary, Bulgaria, and Rumania | Proc. No. 2563 |
| Emergency Ship Repair Program [Repealed] | 2391 | V. TERMINATION OF STATE OF WAR | |
| Export Regulation | 2401 | Cessation of Hostilities of World War II | Proc. No. 2714 |
| PROCLAMATIONS, EXECUTIVE ORDERS, JOINT RESOLUTIONS AND TREATIES RESPECTING WAR, NEUTRALITY AND PEACE | | | |
| I. PROCLAMATIONS OF STATE OF WAR | | | |
| War between Germany and France; Poland; and the United Kingdom, India, Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the Union of South Africa | Proc. No. 2374 | Treaties of Peace with Italy, Bulgaria, Hungary, Rumania and Finland | Feb. 10, 1947 |
| War between Germany and Norway | Proc. No. 2398 | Treaty of Peace with Japan | Sept. 8, 1951 |
| War between Germany and Belgium, Luxemburg, and the Netherlands | Proc. No. 2404 | Termination of War with Germany | Jt. Res. Oct. 19, 1951, Proc. No. 2950 |
| War between Italy and France and United Kingdom | Proc. No. 2407 | Ratification of Japanese Peace Treaty | Mar. 20, 1952 |
| War between Italy and Greece | Proc. No. 2443 | VI. AUTHORIZATION TO EMPLOY ARMED FORCES | |
| War between Germany-Italy and Yugoslavia | Proc. No. 2473 | Termination of Hostilities in Indochina | Pub. L. 92-129, Sept. 28, 1971, 85 Stat. 360 |
| War between Hungary and Yugoslavia | Proc. No. 2477 | Maintenance of International Peace and Security in Southeast Asia | Pub. L. 88-408, Aug. 10, 1964, 78 Stat. 384 |
| War between Bulgaria and Yugoslavia and Greece | Proc. No. 2479 | Interdiction of the Delivery of Offensive Weapons to Cuba | Proc. No. 3504, Oct. 23, 1962 |
| II. PROCLAMATIONS OF UNITED STATES NEUTRALITY | | | |
| War between Germany and France; Poland; United Kingdom, India, Australia and New Zealand | Proc. No. 2348 | Termination of Authority Granted and Orders Issued in Proc. No. 3504 | Proc. 3507, Nov. 21, 1962 |
| War between Germany and Union of South Africa, Canada | Proc. Nos. 2353, 2359 | Middle East Stabilization | Pub. L. 85-7, Mar. 9, 1957, 71 Stat. 5 |
| War between Germany and Norway | Proc. No. 2399 | | |
| War between Germany and Belgium, Luxemburg, and the Netherlands | Proc. No. 2405 | | |
| War between Italy and France and United Kingdom | Proc. No. 2408 | | |

Protection of Security of For-
mosa Res. Jan. 29, 1955

See, also, notes under the Neutrality Act of 1939, sections 441, 444, 445, 447 to 451, 453 to 457 of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse.

I. PROCLAMATIONS OF STATE OF WAR

Proc. No. 2374, Nov. 4, 1939, 12:04 p.m., 4 F.R. 4493, 54 Stat. 2671, proclaimed a state of war between Germany and France; Poland; and the United Kingdom, India, Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the Union of South Africa.

Proc. No. 2398, Apr. 25, 1940, 5 F.R. 1569, 54 Stat. 2698, proclaimed a state of war between Germany and Norway.

Proc. No. 2404, May 11, 1940, 5 F.R. 1689, 54 Stat. 2703, proclaimed a state of war between Germany and Belgium, Luxemburg, and the Netherlands.

Proc. No. 2407, June 10, 1940, 10:20 p.m., E.S.T., 5 F.R. 2191, 54 Stat. 2706, proclaimed a state of war between Italy and France and United Kingdom.

Proc. No. 2443, Nov. 15, 1940, 5 F.R. 4523, 54 Stat. 2763, proclaimed a state of war between Italy and Greece.

Proc. No. 2473, Apr. 10, 1941, 6 F.R. 1905, 55 Stat. 1627, proclaimed a state of war between Germany-Italy and Yugoslavia.

Proc. No. 2477, Apr. 15, 1941, 6 F.R. 1995, 55 Stat. 1631, proclaimed a state of war between Hungary and Yugoslavia.

Proc. No. 2479, Apr. 24, 1941, 6 F.R. 2133, 55 Stat. 1636, proclaimed a state of war between Bulgaria and Yugoslavia and Greece.

II. PROCLAMATIONS OF UNITED STATES NEUTRALITY

Proc. No. 2348, Sept. 5, 1939, 4 F.R. 3809, 54 Stat. 2629, proclaimed neutrality of United States in war between Germany and France; Poland; United Kingdom, India, Australia, and New Zealand.

Proc. No. 2353, Sept. 8, 1939, 4 F.R. 3851, 54 Stat. 2643, proclaimed neutrality of United States in war between Germany and Union of South Africa.

Proc. No. 2359, Sept. 10, 1939, 4 F.R. 3857, 54 Stat. 2652, proclaimed neutrality of United States in war between Germany and Canada.

Proc. No. 2399, Apr. 25, 1940, 5 F.R. 1569, 54 Stat. 2699, proclaimed neutrality of United States in war between Germany and Norway.

Proc. No. 2405, May 11, 1940, 5 F.R. 1689, 54 Stat. 2704, proclaimed neutrality of United States in war between Germany and Belgium, Luxemburg, and the Netherlands.

Proc. No. 2408, June 10, 1940, 10:20 p.m. E.S.T., 5 F.R. 2191, 54 Stat. 2707, proclaimed neutrality of United States in war between Italy and France and United Kingdom.

Proc. No. 2444, Nov. 15, 1940, 5 F.R. 4523, 54 Stat. 2764, proclaimed neutrality of United States in war between Italy and Greece.

III. MISCELLANEOUS PROCLAMATIONS AND EXECUTIVE ORDERS

NATIONAL EMERGENCY OF 1939

Proc. No. 2352, Sept. 8, 1939, 4 F.R. 3851, 54 Stat. 2643, proclaimed national emergency in connection with enforcement of neutrality which was terminated by Proc. No. 2974, set out below.

NATIONAL EMERGENCY OF 1941

Proc. No. 2487, May 27, 1941, 6 F.R. 2617, 55 Stat. 1647, proclaimed an unlimited national emergency which was terminated by Proc. No. 2974, set out below.

PROC. NO. 2685. REMOVAL OF ALIEN ENEMIES

Proc. No. 2685, Apr. 11, 1946, 11 F.R. 4079, 60 Stat. Pt. 2, p. 1342, provided:

1. All alien enemies within the continental limits of the United States brought here from other American republics after December 7, 1941, who are within the territory of the United States without admission under the immigration laws, shall, if their continued residence in the Western Hemisphere is deemed by the Secretary of State to be prejudicial to the future security or welfare of the Americas, be subject upon the order of the Secretary of State to removal from the United States and may be required to depart therefrom in accordance with such regulations as the Secretary of State may prescribe.

2. In all cases in which the Secretary of State shall have ordered the removal of an alien enemy under the authority of this proclamation or in which the Attorney General shall have ordered the removal of an alien enemy under the authority of Proclamation No. 2655 of July 14, 1945, thirty days shall be considered, and is hereby declared to be, a reasonable time for such alien enemy to effect the recovery, disposal, and removal of his goods and effects, and for his departure.

3. This proclamation supersedes Proclamation No. 2662 of September 8, 1945, entitled "Removal of Alien Enemies."

HARRY S TRUMAN.

PROC. NO. 2914. NATIONAL EMERGENCY, 1950

Proc. No. 2914, Dec. 16, 1950, 15 F.R. 9029, 64 Stat. a454 provided:

WHEREAS recent events in Korea and elsewhere constitute a grave threat to the peace of the world and imperil the efforts of this country and those of the United Nations to prevent aggression and armed conflict; and WHEREAS world conquest by communist imperialism is the goal of the forces of aggression that have been loosed upon the world; and

WHEREAS, if the goal of communist imperialism were to be achieved, the people of this country would no longer enjoy the full and rich life they have with God's help built for themselves and their children; they would no longer enjoy the blessings of the freedom of worshipping as they severally choose, the freedom of reading and listening to what they choose, the right of free speech including the right to criticize their Government, the right to choose those who conduct their Government, the right to engage freely in collective bargaining, the right to engage freely in their own business enterprises, and the many other freedoms and rights which are a part of our way of life; and

Whereas the increasing menace of the forces of communist aggression requires that the national defense of the United States be strengthened as speedily as possible:

NOW, THEREFORE, I, HARRY S. TRUMAN, President of the United States of America, do proclaim the existence of a national emergency, which requires that the military, naval, air, and civilian defenses of this country be strengthened as speedily as possible to the end that we may be able to repeal any and all threats against our national security and to fulfill our responsibilities in the efforts being made through the United Nations and otherwise to bring about lasting peace.

I summon all citizens to make a united effort for the security and well-being of our beloved country and to place its needs foremost in thought and action that the full moral and material strength of the Nation may be readied for the dangers which threaten us.

I summon our farmers, our workers in industry, and our businessmen to make a mighty production effort to meet the defense requirements of the Nation and to this end to eliminate all waste and inefficiency and to subordinate all lesser interests to the common good.

I summon every person and every community to make, with a spirit of neighborliness, whatever sacrifices are necessary for the welfare of the Nation.

I summon all State and local leaders and officials to cooperate fully with the military and civilian defense agencies of the United States in the national defense program.