fice under section 1413(b) of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987.

(i) Investment of RTB Equity Fund

The Governor of the telephone bank may invest in obligations of the United States the amounts in the account in the Treasury of the United States numbered 12X8139 (known as the "RTB Equity Fund").

(May 20, 1936, ch. 432, title IV, § 406, as added Pub. L. 92–12, § 2, May 7, 1971, 85 Stat. 33; amended Pub. L. 93–32, § 5, May 11, 1973, 87 Stat. 70; Pub. L. 94–273, § 2(2), Apr. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 375; Pub. L. 97–98, title XVI, § 1607, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1347; Pub. L. 100–203, title I, § 1413(a), (c), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330–26; Pub. L. 101–624, title XXIII, § 2364, 2367(a), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4044; Pub. L. 103–129, § 2(c)(9), Nov. 1, 1993, 107 Stat. 1365; Pub. L. 103–354, title II, § 235(a)(11), (13), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3221; Pub. L. 104–127, title VII, § 772(b)(3), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1149.)

References in Text

Section 1413(b) of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987, referred to in subsec. (h), is section 1413(b) of Pub. L. 100–203, title I, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330–26, which is not classified to the Code, and which mandated a study by the General Accounting Office of the operations of the telephone bank and directed that GAO report recommendations to Congress within 180 days of Dec. 22, 1987.

AMENDMENTS

1996—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 104–127 struck out "pursuant to section 903(a) of this title" after "telephone purposes" in last sentence.

1994—Pub. L. 103–354 substituted "Secretary" for "Administrator" in last sentence of subsec. (a) and "Secretary" for "Administrator of the Rural Electrification Administration" in subsec. (c).

1993—Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 103–129 added subsec. (i).

1990—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101-624, §2364, inserted before period at end of second sentence ", by paying an amount equal to 5 per centum of the amount of each loan advance, at the time of such advance".

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 101–624, §2367(a), inserted after second sentence "All amounts so transferred shall not be transferred, directly or indirectly, to the reserve for contingencies." and substituted "Omnibus Budget Reconciliation" for "Rural Telephone Bank Borrowers Fairness".

1987—Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 100–203, §1413(c), substituted "the reserve for loan losses" for "reserves for losses", and inserted at end "The telephone bank may not establish any reserve other than the reserves referred to in this subsection and in subsection (h) of this section." Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 100–203, §1413(a), added subsec.

(h). 1981—Subsec (a). Pub. L. 97–98, §1607(1), inserted "but

not later than fiscal year 1991" after "thereafter," and substituted "\$600,000" for "\$300,000".

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 97-98, §1607(2), substituted "September 30, 1995" for "September 30, 1985", and struck out "and after the amount of class A and class B stock totals \$400,000,000" after "said date".

 $1976\mathrm{-Subsec.}$ (c). Pub. L. 94–273 substituted "September" for "June".

1973—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 93–92 struck out "from net collection proceeds in the rural telephone account created under subchapter III of this chapter" after "appropriated".

CHANGE OF NAME

General Accounting Office redesignated Government Accountability Office by section 8 of Pub. L. 108–271, set out as a note under section 702 of Title 31, Money and Finance.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Section 2368 of Pub. L. 101-624 provided that:

"(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection (b), this subtitle and the amendments made by this subtitle [subtitle F (§§ 2351–2368) of title XXIII of Pub. L. 101–624, enacting sections 918 and 925 to 928 of this title, amending this section and sections 924, 932, 935, 936, 939, 945, 948, and 950 of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 901 of this title] shall take effect on the date of enactment of this Act [Nov. 28, 1990]

"(b) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—The amendments made by section 2367 [amending this section and section 948 of this title] shall take effect as if such amendments had been included in chapter 2 [§§1411–1414] of subtitle D of title I of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987 [Pub. L. 100–203] on the date of enactment of such chapter [Dec. 22, 1987]."

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97–98 effective Dec. 22, 1981, see section 1801 of Pub. L. 97–98, set out as an Effective Date note under section 4301 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1973 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 93–32 effective May 11, 1973, see section 12 of Pub. L. 93–32, set out as an Effective Date note under section 930 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective May 7, 1971, see section 7 of Pub. L. 92–12, set out as a note under section 921a of this title.

§ 947. Borrowing power; telephone debentures; issuance; interest rates; terms and conditions; ratio to paid-in capital and retained earnings; investments in debentures; debentures as security; purchase and sale of debentures by the Secretary of the Treasury; treatment as public debt transactions of the United States; exclusion of transactions from budget totals

(a) The telephone bank is authorized to obtain funds through the public or private sale of its bonds, debentures, notes, and other evidences of indebtedness (herein collectively called telephone debentures). Telephone debentures shall be issued at such times, bear interest at such rates, and contain such other terms and conditions as the Telephone Bank Board shall determine: Provided, however, That the amount of the telephone debentures which may be outstanding at any one time pursuant to this section shall not exceed twenty times the paid-in capital and retained earnings of the telephone bank. Telephone debentures shall not be exempt, either as to principal or interest, from any taxation now or hereafter imposed by the United States, by any territory, dependency, or possession thereof, or by any State or local taxing authority. Telephone debentures shall be lawful investments and may be accepted as security for all fiduciary, trust, and public funds, the investment or deposit of which shall be under the authority and control of the United States or any officer or officers thereof.

(b) The Telephone Bank is also authorized to issue telephone debentures to the Secretary of the Treasury, and the Secretary of the Treasury may in his discretion purchase any such debentures, and for such purpose the Secretary of the Treasury is authorized to use as a public debt transaction the proceeds of the sale of any secu-

rities hereafter issued under chapter 31 of title 31, as now or hereafter in force, and the purposes for which securities may be issued under chapter 31 of title 31 as now or hereafter in force are extended to include such purchases. Each purchase of telephone debentures by the Secretary of the Treasury under this subsection shall be upon such terms and conditions as to yield a return at a rate not less than a rate determined by the Secretary of the Treasury, taking into consideration the current average yield on outstanding marketable obligations of the United States of comparable maturity. The Secretary of the Treasury may sell, upon such terms and conditions and at such price or prices as he shall determine, any of the telephone debentures acquired by him under this subsection. All purchases and sales by the Secretary of the Treasury of such debentures under this subsection shall be treated as public debt transactions of the United States.

(c) Purchases and resales by the Secretary of the Treasury as authorized in subsection (b) of this section shall not be included in the totals of the budget of the United States Government and shall be exempt from any general limitation imposed by statute on expenditures and net lending (budget outlays) of the United States.

(May 20, 1936, ch. 432, title IV, \$407, as added Pub. L. 92–12, \$2, May 7, 1971, 85 Stat. 34; amended Pub. L. 92–324, \$2, June 30, 1972, 86 Stat. 390; Pub. L. 93–32, \$\$6, 7, May 11, 1973, 87 Stat. 70.)

CODIFICATION

In subsec. (b), "chapter 31 of title 31" substituted for "the Second Liberty Bond Act" on authority of Pub. L. 97–258, §4(b), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, the first section of which enacted Title 31, Money and Finance.

AMENDMENTS

1973—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 93–32, §6, increased from eight times the paid-in capital and retained earnings of the telephone bank to twenty times the paid-in capital and retained earnings of the telephone bank the amount of telephone debentures which may be outstanding at any one time and struck out provisions directing the insertion by the telephone bank in all its telephone debentures of appropriate language indicating that such telephone debentures together with interest thereon are not guaranteed by the United States and do not constitute a debt or obligation of the United States or of any agency or instrumentality thereof other than the telephone bank.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 93-32, §7, added subsec. (c).

1972—Pub. L. 92–324 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and added subsec. (b).

Effective Date of 1973 Amendment

Amendment by Pub. L. 93–32 effective May 11, 1973, see section 12 of Pub. L. 92–32, set out as an Effective Date note under section 930 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1972 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 92–324 effective June 30, 1972, see section 4 of Pub. L. 92–324, set out as an Effective Date note under section 921b of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective May 7, 1971, see section 7 of Pub. L. 92–12, set out as a note under section 921a of this title.

§ 948. Lending power

(a) Loans for prescribed purposes; requisite conditions

The Governor of the telephone bank shall make loans on behalf of the telephone bank, to the extent that there are qualifying applications therefor, subject only to limitations as to amounts authorized for loans and advances as may be imposed by law enacted by the Congress of the United States for loans to be made in any one year, and in conformance with policies approved by the Telephone Bank Board, to corporations and public bodies which have received a loan or loan commitment pursuant to section 922 of this title, or which have been certified by the Secretary to be eligible for such a loan or loan commitment, (1) for the same purposes and under the same limitations for which loans may be made under section 922 of this title, (2) for the acquisition, purchase, and installation of telephone lines, systems, and facilities (other than buildings used primarily for administrative purposes, vehicles not used primarily in construction, and customer premise equipment) related to the furnishing, improvement, or extension of rural telecommunications service, and (3) for the purchase of class B stock required to be purchased under section 946(d) of this title but not for the purchase of class C stock, subject, as to the purposes set forth in (2) hereof, to the following provisos: That in the case of any such loan for the acquisition of telephone lines, facilities, or systems, the acquisition shall be approved by the Secretary, the location and character thereof shall be such as to improve the efficiency, effectiveness, or financial stability of the telephone system of the borrower, and in respect of exchange facilities for local services, the size of each acquisition shall not be greater than the borrower's existing system at the time it receives its first loan from the telephone bank, taking into account the number of subscribers served, miles of line, and plant investment. Loans and advances made under this section shall not be included in the totals of the budget of the United States Government and shall be exempt from any general limitation imposed by statute on expenditures and net lending (budget outlays) of the United States.

(b) Terms and conditions of loans; restrictions on loans

Loans under this section shall be on such terms and conditions as the Governor of the telephone bank shall determine, subject, however, to the following restrictions:

(1) Amortization period

All loans made under this section shall be fully amortized over a period not to exceed fifty years.

(2) Preference in loans; election of loans for telephone system with certain subscriber density per mile

Funds to be loaned under this chapter to any borrower shall be loaned under this section in preference to section 922 of this title if the borrower is eligible for such a loan and funds are available therefor. Notwithstanding the foregoing or any other provision of law, all