

General for appropriate action, except that the Secretary is not required to refer to the Attorney General a violation of this chapter, if the Secretary believes that the administration and enforcement of this chapter would be adequately served by providing a suitable written notice or warning to the person who committed the violation or by an administrative action under section 7106 of this title.

(c) Civil penalties and orders

(1) Civil penalties

A person who willfully violates an order or regulation issued by the Secretary under this chapter may be assessed by the Secretary—

(A) a civil penalty of not more than \$1,000 for each such violation; and

(B) in the case of a willful failure to pay, collect, or remit an assessment as required by the order, an additional penalty equal to the amount of the assessment.

(2) Separate offense

Each violation shall be a separate offense.

(3) Cease-and-desist orders

In addition to, or in lieu of, the civil penalty, the Secretary may issue an order requiring the person to cease and desist from violating the order or regulation.

(4) Notice and hearing

No order assessing a penalty or cease-and-desist order may be issued by the Secretary under this subsection unless the Secretary provides notice and an opportunity for a hearing on the record with respect to the violation.

(5) Finality

An order assessing a penalty or a cease-and-desist order issued under this subsection by the Secretary shall be final and conclusive unless the person against whom the order is issued files an appeal from the order with the United States court of appeals, as provided in subsection (d) of this section, not later than 30 days after the person receives notice of the order.

(d) Review by court of appeals

(1) In general

A person against whom an order is issued under subsection (c) of this section may obtain review of the order by—

(A) filing, not later than 30 days after the date of the order, a notice of appeal in—

(i) the United States court of appeals for the circuit in which the person resides or carries on business; or

(ii) the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit; and

(B) simultaneously sending a copy of the notice of appeal by certified mail to the Secretary.

(2) Record

The Secretary shall file promptly in the court a certified copy of the record on which the Secretary has determined that the person has committed a violation.

(3) Standard of review

A finding of the Secretary under this section shall be set aside only if the finding is found to be unsupported by substantial evidence.

(e) Failure to obey orders

A person who fails to obey a valid cease-and-desist order issued by the Secretary under this section, after an opportunity for a hearing, shall be subject to a civil penalty assessed by the Secretary of not more than \$500 for each offense. Each day during which the failure continues shall be considered to be a separate violation of the order.

(f) Failure to pay penalties

If a person fails to pay a valid civil penalty imposed under this section by the Secretary, the Secretary shall refer the matter to the Attorney General for recovery of the amount assessed in the district court of the United States for any district in which the person resides or carries on business. In the action, the validity and appropriateness of the order imposing the civil penalty shall not be subject to review.

(g) Additional remedies

The remedies provided in this section shall be in addition to, and not exclusive of, other remedies that may be available.

(Pub. L. 103-407, § 8, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4224.)

§ 7108. Investigations and power to subpoena

(a) Investigations

The Secretary may make such investigations as the Secretary considers necessary—

(1) for the effective administration of this chapter; or

(2) to determine whether any person subject to this chapter has engaged, or is about to engage, in any action that constitutes or will constitute a violation of this chapter, or of any order or regulation issued under this chapter.

(b) Subpoenas, oaths, and affirmations

For the purpose of any investigation under subsection (a) of this section, the Secretary may administer oaths and affirmations, subpoena witnesses, compel the attendance of witnesses, take evidence, and require the production of any records that are relevant to the inquiry. The attendance of witnesses and the production of any such records may be required from any place in the United States.

(c) Aid of courts

In the case of contumacy by, or refusal to obey a subpoena issued to, any person, the Secretary may invoke the aid of any court of the United States within the jurisdiction of which the investigation or proceeding is carried on, or where the person resides or carries on business, in order to require the attendance and testimony of the person or the production of records. The court may issue an order requiring the person to appear before the Secretary to produce records or to give testimony regarding the matter under investigation.

(d) Contempt

Any failure to obey the order of the court may be punished by the court as a contempt of the court.

(e) Process

Process in any case under this section may be served in the judicial district in which the per-

son resides or carries on business or wherever the person may be found.
(Pub. L. 103-407, §9, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4226.)

§ 7109. Administrative provisions

(a) Construction

Nothing in this chapter preempts or supercedes any other program relating to sheep promotion, research, or information organized and operated under the laws of the United States or any State.

(b) Amendments to orders

The provisions of this chapter applicable to an order shall be applicable to amendments to the order, except that the Secretary is not required to conduct a referendum on a proposed amendment to an order.

(Pub. L. 103-407, §10, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4226.)

§ 7110. Regulations

The Secretary may issue such regulations as are necessary to carry out this chapter.

(Pub. L. 103-407, §11, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4226.)

§ 7111. Authorization of appropriations

(a) In general

There are authorized to be appropriated for each fiscal year such sums as are necessary to carry out this chapter.

(b) Administrative expenses

Funds appropriated under subsection (a) of this section shall not be available for payment of the expenses or expenditures of the Board in administering any provision of any order issued under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 103-407, §12, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4226.)

CHAPTER 100—AGRICULTURAL MARKET TRANSITION

SUBCHAPTER I—SHORT TITLE, PURPOSE, AND DEFINITIONS

- Sec. 7201. Short title and purpose.
- 7202. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER II—PRODUCTION FLEXIBILITY CONTRACTS

- 7211. Authorization for use of production flexibility contracts.
- 7212. Elements of contracts.
- 7213. Amounts available for contract payments.
- 7214. Determination of contract payments under contracts.
- 7215. Applicability of payment limitations.
- 7216. Violations of contract.
- 7217. Transfer or change of interest in lands subject to contract.
- 7218. Planting flexibility.

SUBCHAPTER III—NONRECOURSE MARKETING ASSISTANCE LOANS AND LOAN DEFICIENCY PAYMENTS

- 7231. Availability of nonrecourse marketing assistance loans.
- 7232. Loan rates for marketing assistance loans.
- 7233. Term of loans.
- 7234. Repayment of loans.
- 7235. Loan deficiency payments.
- 7236. Special marketing loan provisions for upland cotton.

- Sec. 7236a. Special competitive provisions for extra long staple cotton.
- 7237. Availability of recourse loans for high moisture feed grains and seed cotton and other fibers.

SUBCHAPTER IV—OTHER COMMODITIES

PART A—DAIRY

- 7251. Milk price support program.
- 7252. Repealed.
- 7253. Consolidation and reform of Federal milk marketing orders.
- 7254. Effect on fluid milk standards in State of California.
- 7255. Milk manufacturing marketing adjustment.
- 7256. Northeast Interstate Dairy Compact.
- 7257. Authority to assist in establishment and maintenance of one or more export trading companies.
- 7258. Standby authority to indicate entity best suited to provide international market development and export services.
- 7259. Study and report regarding potential impact of Uruguay Round on prices, income, and government purchases.

PART B—SUGAR

- 7271. Repealed.
- 7272. Sugar program.

SUBCHAPTER V—ADMINISTRATION

- 7281. Administration.
- 7282. Adjustments of loans.
- 7283. Commodity Credit Corporation interest rate.
- 7284. Personal liability of producers for deficiencies.
- 7285. Commodity Credit Corporation sales price restrictions.
- 7286. Commodity certificates.
- 7287. Commodity Credit Corporation storage payments.

SUBCHAPTER VI—PERMANENT PRICE SUPPORT AUTHORITY

- 7301. Suspension and repeal of permanent price support authority.
- 7302. Effect of chapter.

SUBCHAPTER VII—COMMISSION ON 21ST CENTURY PRODUCTION AGRICULTURE

- 7311. Establishment.
- 7312. Composition.
- 7313. Comprehensive review of past and future of production agriculture.
- 7314. Reports.
- 7315. Powers.
- 7316. Commission procedures.
- 7317. Personnel matters.
- 7318. Termination of Commission.

SUBCHAPTER VIII—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITY PROVISIONS

- 7331. Options pilot program.
- 7332. Risk management education.
- 7333. Administration and operation of noninsured crop assistance program.
- 7334. Flood risk reduction.

SUBCHAPTER I—SHORT TITLE, PURPOSE, AND DEFINITIONS

§ 7201. Short title and purpose

(a) Short title

This chapter may be cited as the ‘‘Agricultural Market Transition Act’’.

(b) Purpose

It is the purpose of this chapter—