

refer to the supplemental nutrition assistance program established under that Act, see section 4002(c) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as a note under section 2012 of Title 7, Agriculture.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective, except as otherwise provided, as if included in the enactment of title IV of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, Pub. L. 104-193, see section 5308 of Pub. L. 105-33, set out as an Effective Date of 1997 Amendment note under section 1612 of this title.

**CHAPTER 15—ENHANCED BORDER
SECURITY AND VISA ENTRY REFORM**

Sec.

1701. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—FUNDING

1711. Authorization of appropriations for hiring and training Government personnel.
1712. Authorization of appropriations for improvements in technology and infrastructure.
1713. Machine-readable visa fees.
1714. Surcharges related to consular services.

SUBCHAPTER II—INTERAGENCY INFORMATION
SHARING

1721. Interim measures for access to and coordination of law enforcement and other information.
1722. Interoperable law enforcement and intelligence data system with name-matching capacity and training.
1723. Commission on Interoperable Data Sharing.
1724. Personnel management authorities for positions involved in the development and implementation of the interoperable electronic data system (“Chimera system”).

SUBCHAPTER III—VISA ISSUANCE

1731. Implementation of an integrated entry and exit data system.
1732. Machine-readable, tamper-resistant entry and exit documents.
1733. Terrorist lookout committees.
1734. Improved training for consular officers.
1735. Restriction on issuance of visas to nonimmigrants from countries that are state sponsors of international terrorism.
1736. Check of lookout databases.
1737. Tracking system for stolen passports.
1738. Identification documents for certain newly admitted aliens.

SUBCHAPTER IV—INSPECTION AND ADMISSION
OF ALIENS

1751. Study of the feasibility of a North American National Security Program.
1752. Staffing levels at ports of entry.
- 1752a. Model ports-of-entry.
1753. Joint United States-Canada projects for alternative inspections services.

SUBCHAPTER V—FOREIGN STUDENTS AND
EXCHANGE VISITORS

1761. Foreign student monitoring program.
1762. Review of institutions and other entities authorized to enroll or sponsor certain nonimmigrants.

SUBCHAPTER VI—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

1771. General Accounting Office study.
1772. International cooperation.
1773. Statutory construction.
1774. Annual report on aliens who fail to appear after release on own recognizance.
1775. Retention of nonimmigrant visa applications by the Department of State.

Sec.

1776. Training program.

1777. Establishment of Human Smuggling and Trafficking Center.

1778. Vulnerability and threat assessment.

§ 1701. Definitions

In this chapter:

(1) Alien

The term “alien” has the meaning given the term in section 1101(a)(3) of this title.

(2) Appropriate committees of Congress

The term “appropriate committees of Congress” means the following:

(A) The Committee on the Judiciary, the Select Committee on Intelligence, and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate.

(B) The Committee on the Judiciary, the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence, and the Committee on International Relations of the House of Representatives.

(3) Chimera system

The term “Chimera system” means the interoperable electronic data system required to be developed and implemented by section 1722(a)(2) of this title.

(4) Federal law enforcement agencies

The term “Federal law enforcement agencies” means the following:

(A) The United States Secret Service.

(B) The Drug Enforcement Administration.

(C) The Federal Bureau of Investigation.

(D) The Immigration and Naturalization Service.

(E) The United States Marshall Service.

(F) The Naval Criminal Investigative Service.

(G) The Coast Guard.

(H) The Diplomatic Security Service.

(I) The United States Postal Inspection Service.

(J) The Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives, Department of Justice.

(K) The United States Customs Service.

(L) The National Park Service.

(5) Intelligence community

The term “intelligence community” has the meaning given that term in section 401a(4) of title 50.

(6) President

The term “President” means the President of the United States, acting through the Assistant to the President for Homeland Security, in coordination with the Secretary of State, the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization, the Attorney General, the Director of Central Intelligence, the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Secretary of Transportation, the Commissioner of Customs, and the Secretary of the Treasury.

(7) USA PATRIOT Act

The term “USA PATRIOT Act” means the Uniting and Strengthening America by Providing Appropriate Tools Required to Inter-