## AMENDMENTS

1967—Pub. L. 90–19 substituted "Secretary" for "Commissioner" and struck out authorization for appointment by the Commissioner of a Special Assistant for Armed Services Housing for Mortgage Insurance with an adequate staff to expedite operations and eliminate administrative obstacles to this subchapter, respectively.

1955—Act Aug. 11, 1955, amended section generally, striking out provisions which stated that nothing should be construed as exempting property from taxation, and inserting provisions authorizing the Commissioner to make rules and regulations and to appoint a Special Assistant.

## §1748g. Cost certification

Except in the case of mortgages on multifamily rental housing projects insured under section 1748h-2 of this title, the cost certification required under section 1715r of this title shall not be required with respect to mortgages insured under the provisions of this subchapter.

(June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title VIII, §808, as added Aug. 8, 1949, ch. 403, §1, 63 Stat. 576; amended Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title IV, §401, 69 Stat. 651; Pub. L. 86-372, title VII, §704(b), Sept. 23, 1959, 73 Stat. 686.)

### Amendments

1959—Pub. L. 86-372 substituted "Except in the case of mortgages on multifamily rental housing projects insured under section 1748h-2 of this title, the" for "The".

1955—Act Aug. 11, 1955, struck out provisions requiring cost certifications.

## §§ 1748g-1, 1748h. Omitted

#### CODIFICATION

Section 1748g-1, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title VIII, §810, as added Sept. 1, 1951, ch. 378, title VI, §601(d), 65 Stat. 313, which related to mortgages on housing constructed for personnel of the Atomic Energy Commission, was omitted from the amendments to title VIII of act June 27, 1934, this subchapter, by act Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title IV, §401, 69 Stat. 646.

Section 1748h, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title VIII, §809, as added May 2, 1950, ch. 151, 64 Stat. 97, which related to the procurement of services of architects and engineers by the Secretaries of the Army, Navy and Air Force to effectuate the purposes of this subchapter, was omitted from the amendment to title VIII of act June 27, 1934, this subchapter, by act Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 783, title IV, §401, 69 Stat. 646.

## §1748h-1. Civilian employees of Armed Forces

## (a) Requirements; certificate of need for housing and employment status

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this subchapter and in addition to mortgages insured under section 1748b of this title, the Secretary may insure any mortgage under this section which meets the eligibility requirements set forth in section 1709(b) of this title: *Provided*, That a mortgage insured under this section shall have been executed by a mortgagor who at the time of insurance is the owner of the property and either occupies the property or certifies that his failure to do so is the result of a change in his employment by the Armed Forces or a contractor thereof and to whom the Secretary of Defense or his designee has issued a certificate indicating that such person requires housing and is at the date of the certificate a civilian employee at a research or development installation of one of the military departments of the United States or a contractor thereof and is considered by such military department to be an essential, nontemporary employee at such date. Such certificate shall be conclusive evidence to the Secretary of the employment status of the mortgagor and of the mortgagor's need for housing.

# (b) Certification of housing need to Secretary; guaranty from loss; authorization of appropriations

No mortgage shall be insured under this section unless the Secretary of Defense or his designee shall have certified to the Secretary that the housing is necessary to provide adequate housing for such civilians employed in connection with such a research or development installation and that there is no present intention to substantially curtail the number of such civilian personnel assigned or to be assigned to such installation. Such certification shall be conclusive evidence to the Secretary of the need for such housing but if the Secretary determines that insurance of mortgages on such housing is not an acceptable risk, he may require the Secretary of Defense to guarantee the General Insurance Fund from loss with respect to mortgages insured pursuant to this section: Provided. That the Secretary shall relieve the Secretary of Defense from any obligation to guarantee the General Insurance Fund from loss with respect to a mortgage assumed by a person ineligible to receive a certificate under subsection (a) of this section, if the original mortgagor is issued another certificate with respect to a mortgage insured under this section on property which the Secretary determines is not an acceptable risk. There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to provide for payment to meet losses arising from such guaranty.

## (c) Economic soundness of property

The Secretary may accept any mortgage for insurance under this section without regard to any requirement in any other section of this chapter, that the project or property be economically sound or an acceptable risk.

# (d) Insurance benefits to which mortgagee entitled

Any mortgagee under a mortgage insured under this section is entitled to the benefits of insurance as provided in section 1710(a) of this title with respect to mortgages insured under section 1709 of this title.

## (e) Payment of insurance; meaning of terms

The provisions of subsections (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h),<sup>1</sup> (j), and  $(k)^1$  of section 1710 of this title shall apply to mortgages insured under this section except that as applicable to those mortgages: (1) all references to the "Fund" or "Mutual Mortgage Insurance Fund" shall refer to the "General Insurance Fund" and (2) all references to section 1709 of this title shall refer to this section.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>See References in Text note below.

## (f) Provisions of subchapter applicable; termination date

The provisions of sections 1748, 1748a,  $^1$  1748b(c), 1748b(i), 1748b(j), 1748c(a),  $^1$  1748c(b),  $^1$  and 1748f of this title and the provisions of section 1748b(a) of this title relating to the aggregate amount of all mortgages insured under this subchapter, shall be applicable to mortgages insured under this section.

# (g) Housing for persons employed by National Aeronautics and Space Administration or Atomic Energy Commission; guaranty from loss; definitions

(1) A mortgage secured by property which is intended to provide housing for a person (i) employed or assigned to duty at or in connection with any research or development installation of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration and which is located at or near such installation, or (ii) employed at any research or development installation of the Atomic Energy Commission and which is located at or near such installation, may (if the mortgage otherwise meets the requirements of this section) be insured by the Secretary under the provisions of this section. The Administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (or his designee), in the case of any mortgage secured by property intended to provide housing for any person employed or assigned to duty at any such installation of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, or the Chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission (or his designee), in the case of any mortgage secured by property intended to provide housing for any person employed at such installation of the Atomic Energy Commission, is authorized to guarantee and indemnify the General Insurance Fund against loss to the extent required by the Secretary, in accordance with the provisions of subsection (b) of this section.

(2) For purposes of this subsection—

(i) The terms "Armed Forces", "one of the military departments of the United States", "military department", "Secretary of Defense or his designee", and "Secretary of Defense", when used in subsections (a) and (b) of this section, shall be deemed to refer to the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (or the Administrator thereof), or the Atomic Energy Commission (or the Chairman thereof), as may be appropriate; (ii) The term "Secretary of the Army, Navy,

(ii) The term "Secretary of the Army, Navy, or Air Force", when used in section 1748d of this title, shall be deemed to refer to the National Aeronautics and Space Administration or the Administrator thereof, as may be appropriate;

(iii) The terms "civilian employee", "civilians", and "civilian personnel", as used in this section, shall be deemed to refer to (A) employees of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration or a contractor thereof or to military personnel assigned to duty at an installation of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, or (B) persons employed at or in connection with any research or development installation of the Atomic Energy Commission, as the case may be; and

(iv) The term "military installation" when used in section 1748d of this title shall be deemed to refer to an installation of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

(June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title VIII, §809, as added June 13, 1956, ch. 381, 70 Stat. 273; amended Pub. L. 86-372, title I, §116(b), Sept. 23, 1959, 73 Stat. 664; Pub. L. 86-578, July 5, 1960, 74 Stat. 314; Pub. L. 86-774, §3, Sept. 13, 1960, 74 Stat. 915; Pub. L. 87-623, §2, Aug. 31, 1962, 76 Stat. 418; Pub. L. 88-127, §1, Sept. 23, 1963, 77 Stat. 163; Pub. L. 89-117, title II, §202(c), title XI, §1108(v), Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 466, 506; Pub. L. 90-19, §1(a)(3), (r), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 17, 19; Pub. L. 91-78, §2(d), Sept. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 125; Pub. L. 91-152, title I, §101(f), Dec. 24, 1969, 83 Stat. 379; Pub. L. 91-432, §1(d), Oct. 2, 1970, 84 Stat. 887; Pub. L. 91-473, §1(d), Oct. 21, 1970, 84 Stat. 1065; Pub. L. 91-525, §1(d), Dec. 1, 1970, 84 Stat. 1384; Pub. L. 91-609, title I, §§101(f), 112, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1770, 1772; Pub. L. 92-503, §1(f), Oct. 18, 1972, 86 Stat. 906; Pub. L. 93-85, §1(f), Aug. 10, 1973, 87 Stat. 220; Pub. L. 93-117, §1(f), Oct. 2, 1973, 87 Stat. 421; Pub. L. 93-383, title III, §316(d), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 685; Pub. L. 95-60, §1(e), June 30, 1977, 91 Stat. 257; Pub. L. 95-80, §1(e), July 31, 1977, 91 Stat. 339; Pub. L. 95-128, title III, §301(h), Oct. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 1131; Pub. L. 95-406, §1(h), Sept. 30, 1978, 92 Stat. 879; Pub. L. 95-557, title III, §301(h), Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2096; Pub. L. 96-71, §1(h), Sept. 28, 1979, 93 Stat. 501; Pub. L. 96-105, §1(h), Nov. 8, 1979, 93 Stat. 794; Pub. L. 96-153, title III, §301(h), Dec. 21, 1979, 93 Stat. 1112; Pub. L. 96-372, §1(h), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1363; Pub. L. 96-399, title III, §301(h), Oct. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 1638; Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §331(h)(1), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 413; Pub. L. 97-289, §1(h), Oct. 6, 1982, 96 Stat. 1230; Pub. L. 98–35, §1(h), May 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 197; Pub. L. 98-109, §1(h), Oct. 1, 1983, 97 Stat. 745; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §401(g)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1208; Pub. L. 99-120, §1(h)(1), Oct. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 503; Pub. L. 99-156, §1(h)(1), Nov. 15, 1985, 99 Stat. 815; Pub. L. 99-219, §1(h)(1), Dec. 26, 1985, 99 Stat. 1730; Pub. L. 99-267, §1(i)(1), Mar. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 74; Pub. L. 99–272, title III, §3007(h)(1), Apr. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 105; Pub. L. 99-289, §1(b), May 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 412; Pub. L. 99-345, §1, June 24, 1986, 100 Stat. 673; Pub. L. 99-430, Sept. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 986; Pub. L. 100-122, §1, Sept. 30, 1987, 101 Stat. 793; Pub. L. 100-154, Nov. 5, 1987, 101 Stat. 890; Pub. L. 100-170, Nov. 17, 1987, 101 Stat. 914; Pub. L. 100–179, Dec. 3, 1987, 101 Stat. 1018; Pub. L. 100-200, Dec. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 1327; Pub. L. 100-242, title IV, §401(a)(5), Feb. 5, 1988, 101 Stat. 1898; Pub. L. 101-625, title IX, §952(b), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4418; Pub. L. 102-550, title IX, §904(b), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3868.)

## References in Text

The General Insurance Fund, referred to in text, was established by section 1735c of this title.

Subsection (h) of section 1710 of this title, referred to in subsec. (e), was redesignated subsec. (i) by Pub. L. 105-276, title VI, §602(1), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2674.

Subsection (k) of section 1710 of this title, referred to in subsec. (e), was repealed by Pub. L. 105-276, title VI, §601(c), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2673.

Sections 1748a and 1748c of this title, referred to in subsec. (f), were repealed by Pub. L. 89–117, title XI, §1108(aa), Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 507.

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 809 of title VIII of act June 27, 1934, as added May 2, 1950, ch. 151, 64 Stat. 97, which related

to the procurement of services of architects and engineers by the armed services to effectuate purposes of this subchapter, was classified to section 1748h of this title.

## Amendments

1992-Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 102-550 struck out subsec. (h) which related to an Advanced Building Technology Program. See section 1701j-2(h) of this title.

1990-Subsecs. (h) to (j). Pub. L. 101-625, §952(b), which directed the addition of subsec. (h) relating to an Advanced Building Technology Program and the redesignation of subsecs. (h) and (i) as (i) and (j), respectively, was executed by adding subsec. (h) because this section did not contain subsec. (h) or (i).

1988-Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 100-242 struck out "No more mortgages shall be insured under this section after March 15, 1988, except pursuant to a commitment to insure before such date.

1987-Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 100-200 substituted "March 15, 1988" for "December 16, 1987"

Pub. L. 100-179 substituted "December 16, 1987" for "December 2, 1987"

Pub. L. 100-170 substituted "December 2, 1987" for "November 15, 1987"

Pub. L. 100-154 substituted "November 15, 1987" for "October 31, 1987"

Pub. L. 100-122 substituted "October 31, 1987" for "September 30, 1987"

1986-Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 99-430 substituted "Septem-

ber 30, 1987" for "September 30, 1986". Pub. L. 99-345 substituted "September 30, 1986" for ''June 6, 1986'

Pub. L. 99-289 substituted "June 6, 1986" for "April 30, 1986

Pub. L. 99-272 made amendment identical to Pub. L. 99-219. See 1985 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 99–267 substituted "April 30, 1986" for "March 17. 1986'

1985-Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 99-219 substituted "March 17, 1986" for "December 15, 1985"

Pub. L. 99-156 substituted "December 15, 1985" for "November 14, 1985"

Pub. L. 99-120 substituted "November 14, 1985" for "September 30, 1985"

1983—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 98–181 substituted "September 30, 1985" for "November 30, 1985".

Pub. L. 98-109 substituted "November 30, 1983" for "September 30, 1983"

Pub. L. 98-35 substituted "September 30, 1983" for "May 20, 1983".

1982-Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 97-289 substituted "May 20, 1983" for "September 30, 1982"

1981-Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 97-35 substituted "1982" for '1981'

1980—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 96-399 substituted "September 30, 1981" for "October 15, 1980".

Pub. L. 96-372 substituted "October 15, 1980" for "September 30, 1980''

1979-Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 96-153 substituted "September 30, 1980" for "November 30, 1979".

Pub. L. 96-105 substituted "November 30, 1979" for "October 31, 1979"

Pub. L. 96-71 substituted "October 31, 1979" for "September 30, 1979"

1978-Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 95-557 substituted "September 30, 1979" for "October 31, 1978"

Pub. L. 95-406 substituted "October 31, 1978" for "September 30, 1978"

1977-Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 95-128 substituted "September 30, 1978" for "September 30, 1977"

Pub. L. 95-80 substituted "September 30, 1977" for "July 31, 1977"

Pub. L. 95-60 substituted "July 31, 1977" for "June 30, 1977'

1974—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 93-383 substituted "June 30, 1977" for "October 1, 1974".

1973-Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 93-117 substituted "October 1, 1974" for "October 1, 1973"

Pub. L. 93-85 substituted "October 1, 1973" for "June 30, 1973".

1972—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 92-503 substituted "June 30, 1973" for "October 1, 1972" 1970-Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 91-609, §112, inserted the

proviso. Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 91-609, §101(f), substituted "Octo-

ber 1, 1972" for "January 1, 1971" Pub. L. 91-525 substituted "January 1, 1971" for "De-

cember 1, 1970" Pub. L. 91-473 substituted "December 1, 1970" for "No-

vember 1, 1970' Pub. L. 91-432 substituted "November 1, 1970" for "October 1, 1970"

1969—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 91-152 substituted "October 1, 1970" for "January 1, 1970"

Pub. L. 91–78 substituted "January 1, 1970" for "October 1. 1969"

1967—Pub. L. 90–19, 1(a)(3), substituted "Secretary" for "Commissioner" wherever appearing in subsecs. (a) to (c) and (g)(1).

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 90-19, §1(r)(1), substituted "Secretary of Defense" for "Secretary"

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 90–19,  $\tilde{\$1}(r)(1),$  (2), substituted "Secretary of Defense" for "Secretary" wherever appearing.

Subsec. (g)(2). Pub. L. 90-19, 1(r)(3), (4), substituted 'Secretary of Defense'' for ''Secretary'' in cl. (i) and "the National Aeronautics and Space Administration" for "such Administration", wherever appearing, respectively.

1965—Subsecs. (b), (e). Pub. L. 89–117, §1108(v), sub-stituted "General Insurance Fund" for "Armed Serv-ices Housing Mortgage Insurance Fund" wherever appearing.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 89-117, §202(c), substituted "October 1, 1969" for "October 1, 1965"

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 89–117, §1108(v), substituted "General Insurance Fund" for "Armed Services Housing Mortgage Insurance Fund" wherever appearing.

1963—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 88–127, §1(1), substituted "October 1, 1965" for "October 1, 1963".

Subsec. (g)(1). Pub. L. 88–127, \$1(2), substituted "or in connection with any" for "a", struck out requirement that such installation belong to a military department of the United States on or after June 13, 1956, before its transfer to the Administration, in cl. (i), and extended cl. (ii) to include persons at any installation of the Atomic Energy Commission instead of only the one in Los Alamos County, N. Mex.

Subsec. (g)(2)(iii). Pub. L. 88-127, §1(3), extended cl. (B) to include persons at any installation of the Atomic Energy Commission instead of only the one in Los Alamos, N. Mex.

1962-Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 87-623 provided that no mortgages shall be insured under this section after October 1, 1963, except pursuant to a commitment before such date, and struck out "and the expiration date of the Commissioner's authority to insure" after "amount of all mortgages insured".

1960-Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 86-774 designated part of existing provisions as par. (1), inserting cl. (ii) and "in the case of any mortgage secured by property intended to provide housing for any person employed or assigned to duty at any such installation of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, or the Chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission (or his designee), in the case of any mortgage secured by property intended to provide housing for any person employed at such installation of the Atomic Energy Commission" and striking out "in the case of mortgages referred to in this subsection" after "subsection (b) of this section", and designated cl. (1) as par. (2)(i) and (ii), cl. (2) as par. (2)(iii), adding subpar. (B), and cl. (3) as par. (2)(iv).

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 86-578 added subsec. (g).

1959-Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 86-372 inserted reference to subsec. (k) to section 1710 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of this title.

# TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Atomic Energy Commission abolished and functions transferred by sections 5814 and 5841 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare. See also Transfer of Functions notes set out under those sections.

# §1748h-2. Insurance of mortgages for defense housing for impacted areas

## (a) Authorization

Notwithstanding any other provision of this subchapter, the Secretary may insure and make commitments to insure any mortgage under this section which meets the eligibility requirements hereinafter set forth.

## (b) Eligibility requirements

No mortgage shall be insured under this section unless (1) the housing which is covered by the insured mortgage is necessary in the interest of national security in order to provide adequate housing for (A) military personnel and essential civilian personnel serving or employed in connection with any installation of one of the armed services of the United States, or (B) essential personnel employed or assigned to duty at or in connection with any research or development installation of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration or of the Atomic Energy Commission, (2) there is no present intention to curtail substantially the number of such personnel assigned or to be assigned to the installation, (3) adequate housing is not available for such personnel at reasonable rentals within reasonable commuting distances of such installation, and (4) the mortgaged property will not so far as can be reasonably foreseen substantially curtail occupancy in any existing housing in the vicinity of the installation which is covered by mortgages insured under this chapter.

# (c) Economical soundness of property or project

The Secretary may accept any mortgage for insurance under this section without regard to any requirement in any other section of this chapter that the property or project be economically sound.

# (d) Rental conditions; preferences and priorities in the sale or rental of dwellings

The Secretary shall require each project covered by a mortgage insured under this section to be held for rental for a period of not less than five years after the project or dwelling is made available for initial occupancy or until he finds that the housing may be released from such rental condition. The Secretary shall prescribe such procedures as in his judgment are necessary to secure reasonable preference or priority in the sale or rental of dwellings covered by a mortgage insured under this section for military personnel and essential civilian employees of the armed services, employees of contractors for the armed services, and persons described in clause (1)(B) of subsection (b) of this section.

## (e) Property held by mortgagor approved by Secretary; acquisition of stock or interest; redemption

For the purpose of providing multifamily rental housing projects or housing projects consisting of individual single-family dwellings for sale, the Secretary is authorized to insure mortgages (including advances on such mortgages during construction) which cover property held by a mortgagor approved by the Secretary. Any such mortgagor shall possess powers necessary therefor and incidental thereto and shall until the termination of all obligations of the Secretary under such insurance be regulated or restricted as to rents or sales, charges, capital structure, rate of return, and methods of operation to such extent and in such manner as to provide reasonable rentals to tenants and a reasonable return on the investment. The Secretary may make such contracts with, and acquire for not to exceed \$100 such stock or interest in, any such mortgagor as he may deem necessary to render effective such restriction or regulation. Such stock or interest shall be paid for out of the General Insurance Fund, and shall be redeemed by the mortgagor at par upon the termination of all obligations of the Secretary under the insurance.

# (f) Mortgage limitations for multifamily rental property or project

To be eligible for insurance under this section, a mortgage on any multifamily rental property or project shall involve a principal obligation in an amount not to exceed, for such part of such property or project as may be attributable to dwelling use, \$9,000 per family unit without a bedroom, \$12,500 per family unit with one bedroom, \$15,000 per family unit with two bedrooms, and \$18,500 per family unit with three or more bedrooms, and not to exceed 90 per centum of the estimated value of the property or project when the proposed physical improvements are completed. The Secretary may, by regulation, increase any of the foregoing dollar amount limitations contained in this paragraph by not to exceed 45 per centum in any geographical area where he finds that cost levels so require.

# (g) Mortgage limitation for property or project constructed for eventual sale of single-family dwellings

To be eligible for insurance under this section a mortgage on any property or project constructed for eventual sale of single-family dwellings shall involve a principal obligation in an amount not to exceed a sum computed on the basis of a separate mortgage for each singlefamily dwelling (irrespective of whether such dwelling has a party wall or is otherwise physically connected with another dwelling or dwellings) comprising the property or project equal to the total of each of the maximum principal obligations of such mortgages which would meet the requirements of section 1709(b)(2) of this title if the mortgagor were the owner and occupant who had made the required payment on account of the property prescribed in such paragraph.

# (h) Amortization; interest; release of part of mortgaged property from lien; replacement of certain mortgages by individual mortgages; commercial and community facilities

Any mortgage insured under this section shall provide for complete amortization by periodic payments within such terms as the Secretary may prescribe but not to exceed the maximum term applicable to mortgages under section 1713