essary to insure that investments are properly made in accordance with this section.

(b) For the purposes of this section and any Act amended by this section—

(1) The term "insured institution" has the same meaning as in section 401(a) of the Na-

tional Housing Act [12 U.S.C. 1724(a)].¹
(2) The terms "State member banks" and "State nonmember insured banks" have the same meaning as when used in the Federal Deposit Insurance Act [12 U.S.C. 1811 et seq.].

(3) The term "State housing corporation" means a corporation established by a State for the limited purpose of providing housing and incidental services, particularly for families of low or moderate income.

(4) The term "State" means any State, the District of Columbia, Guam, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

(Pub. L. 93-100, §5(d), (e), Aug. 16, 1973, 87 Stat. 344; Pub. L. 111-203, title III, §375, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1566.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This section, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), refers to section 5 of Pub. L. 93–100, which enacted this section and section 1469 of this title and amended sections 24 and 1464 of this title.

This section and any Act amended by this section, referred to in subsec. (b), are this section and sections 24 par. Seventh, 1464(c), and 1469 of this title.

Section 401(a) of the National Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(1), which was classified to section 1724 of this title, was repealed by Pub. L. 101-73, title IV, $\S\,407,\, {\rm Aug.}\,9,\, 1989,\, 103$ Stat. 363.

The Federal Deposit Insurance Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), is act Sept. 21, 1950, ch. 967, §2, 64 Stat. 873, which is classified generally to chapter 16 (§1811 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1811 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, which comprises this chapter.

Subsecs. (d) and (e) of section 5 of Pub. L. 93-100 have been designated subsecs. (a) and (b) for purposes of codification.

AMENDMENTS

2010-Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 111-203, §375(1), substituted "appropriate Federal banking agency, with respect to the institutions subject to the jurisdiction of each such agency," for "Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation with respect to insured institutions, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System with respect to State member insured banks, and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation with respect to State nonmember insured banks'

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 111-203, §375(2), substituted "banking" for "supervisory".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-203 effective on the transfer date, see section 351 of Pub. L. 111-203, set out as a note under section 906 of Title 2, The Congress.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Aug. 16, 1973, see section 8 of Pub. L. 93-100, set out as a note under section 1469 of this title.

CHAPTER 13-NATIONAL HOUSING

1701. Short title.

g	۵	0	

1701a. Short title of amendment of 1938. 1701b. Short title of amendment of 1942. Secretary of Housing and Urban Devel-1701c.

opment.

1701c-1 to 1701d-3. Omitted or Repealed. Exchange and assembly of housing and 1701d-4. urban planning and development data;

payment of expenses; acceptance of funds, services, facilities, materials, and other donations; approval of Secretary of State for international pro-

grams and activities.

1701e to 1701g-4. Repealed or Omitted.

1701g-5. Revolving fund in connection with liquidating programs.

1701g-5a.Transfer of New Communities Fund assets and liabilities.

Liquidation of New Communities Pro-1701g-5b. gram; cancellation of debt.

1701g-5c. Transfer of rehabilitation loan fund assets and liabilities.

1701h. Advisory committees; payment of transportation and other expenses.

1701h-1. Housing for elderly persons advisory committee.

1701i, 1701i-1, 1701j. Omitted or Repealed.

1701j-1. Builder's certification as to construc-

1701j-2. National Institute of Building Sciences. 1701j-3. Preemption of due-on-sale prohibitions.

1701k. Right to redeem property on which United States has lien. 1701l.Limitation on interest rates of insured

mortgages; terms of sales. 1701*l*-1. Mortgage proceeds fraudulently misappropriated by mortgagor; recovery

of deficiency after foreclosure. Credit and cancellation of notes trans-1701m. ferred from Reconstruction Finance

Corporation; net loss computation. 1701n. Reduction of vulnerability of congested

urban areas to enemy attack.

17010.Annual report of Secretary.

Contents of report to President and Con-1701p.

1701p-1. Periodic report on residential mortgage delinquencies and foreclosures.

1701p-2. Default and foreclosure database. 1701q. Supportive housing for the elderly. 1701q-1. Civil money penalties against mortga-

gors under section 1701q of this title. 1701q-2. Grants for conversion of elderly housing

to assisted living facilities and other purposes. Funds for housing for elderly and per-1701q-3.

sons with disabilities available for cost of maintenance and disposal of such properties.

1701r.Congressional findings respecting housing for senior citizens.

1701r-1. Pet ownership in assisted rental housing for the elderly or handicapped. 1701s. Rent supplement payments for qualified

lower income families. Congressional affirmation of national 1701t.

goal of decent homes and suitable living environment for American families.

1701u. Economic opportunities for low- and very low-income persons.

1701v. Congressional findings and declaration for improved architectural design in Government housing programs.

1701w Budget, debt management, and related counseling services for mortgagors; authorization of appropriations.

Assistance with respect to housing for 1701x low- and moderate-income families.

1701x-1Home inspection counseling.

¹ See References in Text note below.

G		9	
Sec. 1701x-2.	Legal assistance for foreclosure-related	Sec. 1712.	Investment of funds.
1101X Z.	issues.	1712a.	Indexing of FHA multifamily housing
1701y.	National Homeownership Foundation.	1710	loan limits.
1701z.	New technologies in the development of housing for lower income families.	1713. 1714.	Rental housing insurance. Taxation.
1701z-1.	Research and demonstrations; authoriza-	1715.	Statistical and economic surveys.
	tion of appropriations; continuing	1715a.	Repealed.
1701 - 0	availability of funds.	1715b. 1715c.	Rules and regulations. Labor standards.
1701z–2.	Advanced technologies, methods, and materials for housing construction, re-	1715d.	Insurance of mortgages on property in
	habilitation, and maintenance.		Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, and Virgin Is-
1701z–3.	Experimental housing allowance pay-	1715e.	lands. Cooperative housing insurance.
1701= 4	ment program.	17156. 1715f.	Process of applications and issuance of
1701z–4.	Abandoned properties demonstration project.		commitments.
1701z-5.	Demonstrations of heating or cooling	1715g.	Insurance of mortgage where mortgagor
	residential housing utilizing solar en-	1715h to 1715j.	is not occupant of property. Repealed.
1701z-6.	ergy. Special housing need research and dem-	1715k.	Rehabilitation and neighborhood con-
11012-0.	onstration authority.	1715 <i>l</i> .	servation housing insurance.
1701z–7.	Studies to determine extent of need for	17131.	Housing for moderate income and displaced families.
	counseling to mortgagors; report to	1715m.	Repealed.
1701z-8.	Congress. Energy conservation and renewable-re-	1715n.	Miscellaneous mortgage insurance.
11012 0.	source demonstration.	1715o.	Interest rate on debentures; method of establishment.
1701z–9.	Expansion of home ownership opportuni-	1715p.	Insurance of advances under open-end
1701z–10.	ties in urban areas. Model rehabilitation guidelines in in-		mortgages; payment of charges; eligi-
1701Z-10.	spection and approval of rehabilitated	1715q.	bility and conditions. Delivery of statement of appraisal or es-
	properties; report to Congress.	11104.	timates to home buyers.
1701z–10a.	Biennial survey of economic and housing	1715r.	Requirement of builder's cost certifi-
1701z–11.	market conditions. Management and disposition of multi-	1715s.	cation; definitions. Treatment of mortgages covering tax
11012 11.	family housing projects.	17105.	credit projects.
1701z–12.	Housing access.	1715t.	Voluntary termination of insurance.
1701z–13.	Solar energy for single-family and multi- family housing units.	1715u.	Authority to assist mortgagors in default.
1701z-14.	Lower cost technology demonstration	1715v.	Insurance of mortgages for housing for
	program.		elderly persons.
1701z–15.	Approval of individual residential water	1715w.	Mortgage insurance for nursing homes, intermediate care facilities, and board
1701z-16.	purification or treatment units. Energy efficient mortgages pilot pro-		and care homes.
	gram.	1715x.	Experimental housing insurance.
1701z–17.	Increasing access and understanding of	1715y. 1715z.	Mortgage insurance for condominiums. Homeownership or membership in coop-
GIIDGIIAT	energy efficient mortgages. PTER I—HOUSING RENOVATION AND	111021	erative association for lower income
BUBUIAI	MODERNIZATION	1515 1	families.
1702.	Administrative provisions.	1715z–1.	Rental and cooperative housing for lower income families.
1702a.	Repealed.	1715z–1a.	Assistance for troubled multifamily
1703.	Insurance of financial institutions.	1815 11	housing projects.
1704. 1705.	Repealed. Allocation of funds.	1715z–1b.	Tenant participation in multifamily housing projects.
1706, 1706a.	Repealed.	1715z-1c.	Regulation of rents in insured projects.
1706b.	Taxation of real property held by Sec-	1715z–2.	Repealed.
17060	retary. Insurance of mortgages.	1715z–3. 1715z–4.	Special Risk Insurance Fund. Modifications in terms of mortgages cov-
1706c. 1706d.	Applicability.	1,104 1,	ering multifamily projects; requests
1706e.	Repealed.		for extensions to cure defaults or for
1706f.	Prohibition against kickbacks and un-		modification of mortgage terms; regulations.
CIIDOII	earned fees. APTER II—MORTGAGE INSURANCE	1715z–4a.	Double damages remedy for unauthor-
			ized use of multifamily housing project
1707. 1708.	Definitions. Federal Housing Administration oper-	1715z–5.	assets and income. Purchase of fee simple title from lessors.
1100.	ations.	1715z=5. 1715z=6.	Supplemental loans for multifamily
1709.	Insurance of mortgages.		projects.
1709–1. 1709–1a.	Repealed. State constitutional and legal limits	1715z–7. 1715z–8.	Mortgage insurance for hospitals. Mortgage assistance payments for mid-
1.00 100.	upon interest chargeable on loans,	1.102 0.	dle-income families.
	mortgages, or other interim financing	1715z–9.	Co-insurance of eligible mortgage, ad-
	arrangements; applicability; covered arrangements.	1715z–10.	vance, or loan. Repealed.
1709–2.	Equity skimming; penalty; persons lia-	1715z–10. 1715z–11.	Sale to cooperatives of multifamily
1500	ble; one dwelling exemption.		housing projects acquired by Sec-
1709a. 1709b.	Determination of loan-to-value ratios. Repealed.		retary; acceptance of purchase money mortgage for sale or insurance of
1710.	Payment of insurance.		mortgage; principal amount of mort-
1711.	General Surplus and Participating Re-		gage; expenditures for repairs, etc.,
	serve Accounts.		prior to sale.

Sec.		Sec.	
1715z–11a.	Disposition of HUD-owned properties.	1731b.	Prohibition against transient housing.
1715z–12.	Single-family mortgage insurance on Ha-	1732.	Separability.
	waiian home lands.	1733.	Application of other laws.
1715z–13.	Single family mortgage insurance on In-	1734.	Amendment, extension, or increase of
1715z–13a.	dian reservations. Loan guarantees for Indian housing.	1735.	commitment amounts. Payment of certain funds to Treasury.
1715z–13a. 1715z–13b.	Loan guarantees for Native Hawaiian	1735a.	Prepayment of mortgages by nonprofit
11102 100.	housing.	1100001	educational institutions; refunds.
1715z–14.	Risk-sharing demonstration.	1735b.	Expenditures to correct or reimburse for
1715z–15.	Limitation on prepayment of mortgages		structural or other major defects in
	on multifamily rental housing.		mortgaged homes.
1715z–16.	Adjustable rate single family mortgages.	1735c.	General Insurance Fund.
1715z–17.	Shared appreciation mortgages for single family housing.	1735d.	Payment of insurance benefits in cash or debentures; borrowing money from
1715z–18.	Shared appreciation mortgages for		Treasury to make payments.
11102 10.	multifamily housing.	1735e.	Acceptance of materials or products used
1715z–19.	Equity skimming penalty.		in structures.
1715z–20.	Insurance of home equity conversion	1735e–1.	Use of American materials and products.
	mortgages for elderly homeowners.	1735f.	Water and sewerage facilities.
1715z–21.	Delegation of insuring authority to di-	1735f–1.	Waiver of deduction on assignment of property to Secretary in lieu of fore-
1715z–22.	rect endorsement mortgagees. Multifamily mortgage credit programs.		closure.
1715z–22. 1715z–22a.	Definitions.	1735f-2.	Uniform rehabilitation standards for
1715z–23.	HOPE for Homeowners Program.		housing within and without urban re-
1715z–24.	Pilot program for automated process for		newal areas.
	borrowers without sufficient credit	1735f–3.	Insurance of mortgage proceeds ad-
	history.		vanced during construction or rehabili- tation or prior to final endorsement of
1715z–25.	Mortgage modification data collecting		project mortgage.
2777 277	and reporting.	1735f-4.	Minimum property standards.
SUBCHA	APTER III—NATIONAL MORTGAGE	1735f–5.	Prohibition against discrimination on
	ASSOCIATIONS		account of sex in extension of mort-
1716.	Declaration of purposes of subchapter.		gage assistance; consideration of com-
1716–1, 1716a.			bined income of husband and wife for
1716b.	Partition of Federal National Mortgage Association into Federal National		purpose of extending mortgage credit; definitions.
	Mortgage Association and Government	1735f-6.	Secondary mortgages held by State or
	National Mortgage Association; assets	1,001 0.	local governmental agency on insured
	and liabilities; operations.		properties.
1717.	Federal National Mortgage Association	1735f-7.	Exemption from State usury laws; appli-
	and Government National Mortgage	48054.8	cability.
1818	Association.	1735f–7a.	State constitution or laws limiting
1717a.	Prohibition against sale of obligations by Federal departments and agencies		mortgage interest, discount points, and finance or other charges; exemp-
	after June 30, 1966, without compliance		tion for obligations made after March
	with requirements of section 1717(c) of		31, 1980.
	this title or without approval by Sec-	1735f-8.	Time of payment of premium charges.
	retary of the Treasury; exemption.	1735f–9.	Limitation on commitments to insure
1718.	Capitalization of Federal National Mort-	170E£ 10	loans and mortgages.
1710	gage Association.	1735f–10. 1735f–11.	Change of mortgagee status. Review of mortgagee performance and
1719. 1720.	Secondary market operations. Repealed.	11001 11.	authority to terminate.
1721.	Management and liquidation functions	1735f-12.	Assurance of adequate processing of ap-
	of Government National Mortgage As-		plications for loan and mortgage insur-
	sociation.		ance.
1722.	Benefits and burdens incident to admin-	1735f–13.	Prohibition of requirement of minimum
	istration of functions and operations	1735f-14.	principal loan amount. Civil money penalties against mortga-
1723.	under sections 1720 and 1721. Management.	17551-14.	gees, lenders, and other participants in
1723a.	General powers of Government National		FHA programs.
11200.	Mortgage Association and Federal Na-	1735f-15.	Civil money penalties against multifam-
	tional Mortgage Association.		ily mortgagors.
1723b.	Investment of funds.	1735f–16.	Annual audited financial statements.
1723c.	Obligations, participations, or other in-	1735f–17.	Examinations and sanctions for certain
	struments as lawful investments; ac-	1735f–18.	violations. Information regarding early defaults and
	ceptance as security; exempt securities.	17551-10.	foreclosures on insured mortgages.
1723d.	Transfer of certain functions to Associa-	1735f-19.	Partial payment of claims on defaulted
	tion.		mortgages and in connection with
1723e to 1723h	. Repealed.		mortgage restructuring.
1723i.	Civil money penalties against issuers.	1735f–20.	Authorization of appropriations for Gen-
SUBCHAPT	ER IV—INSURANCE OF SAVINGS AND	1795œ	eral and Special Risk Insurance Funds.
	LOAN ACCOUNTS	1735g.	Mortgage relief for homeowners who are unemployed as result of closing of Fed-
1724 to 1730i.	Repealed.		eral installation.
	CHAPTER V—MISCELLANEOUS	1735h.	Repealed.
			PTER VI—WAR HOUSING INSURANCE
1731.	Repealed. Penalties.		Definitions.
1731a.	i onaturos.	1736.	Dettilluluis.

Page 413	TITLE 12—BANK
Sec.	
1737.	Repealed.
1738.	Insurance of mortgages.
1739.	Mortgage insurance benefits.
1740.	Repealed.
	-
1741.	State taxation of realty held by Secretary.
1742.	Rules and regulations.
1743.	Insurance of mortgages.
1744.	Insurance of loans for manufacture of houses.
1745.	Insurance of mortgages on sales of Government housing; limits and conditions; Greenbelt towns; State housing.
1746.	Insurance on mortgages on large-scale housing projects.
1746a.	Termination of commitment authority under this subchapter.
SUBCHAPTE MENTS IN MODERATE	RENTAL HOUSING FOR FAMILIES OF
1747.	Purpose of subchapter; authorization; terms and conditions; expiration of in-
	surance contract.
1747a.	Eligibility for insurance.
1747b.	Premium charges; fees for examination and inspection.
1747c.	Rent schedules.
1747d.	Excess earnings used for amortization of original investment.
1747e.	Financial statements by Secretary.
1747f.	Payment of claims; assignment of benefits by investors.
1747cc	Debentures.
1747g.	
1747h.	Termination of insurance contract by investor.
1747i.	Repealed.
1747j.	Taxation of real property.
1747k.	Rules and regulations.
1747 <i>l</i> .	Definitions.
SUBCHAPT	ER VIII—ARMED SERVICES HOUSING MORTGAGE INSURANCE
1748.	Definitions.
1748a.	Repealed.
1748b.	
	Insurance of mortgages.
1748c.	Repealed.
1748d.	Lease of property; terms and conditions.
1748e.	Mortgages on property in Alaska.
1748f.	Rules and regulations.
1748g.	Cost certification.
1748g-1, 1748h.	
1748h-1.	Civilian employees of Armed Forces.
1748h-2.	Insurance of mortgages for defense hous-
4.5403	ing for impacted areas.
1748h-3.	Payments in lieu of taxes; limitations; exemption from taxation.
17/0;	Omittod

SUBCHAPTER IX—HOUSING FOR EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

1749 to 1749c. Repealed.

Omitted.

1748i.

1749aaa-5.

Cost of inspections and of providing representatives.

SUBCHAPTER IX-A-MORTGAGE INSURANCE FOR LAND DEVELOPMENT AND NEW COMMUNITIES

1749aa to 1749ll. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER IX-B-MORTGAGE INSURANCE FOR GROUP PRACTICE FACILITIES AND MEDICAL PRACTICE FACILITIES

1749aaa. Insurance of mortgages. 1749aaa-1. Premiums and other charges. Payment of insurance benefits. 1749aaa-2. 1749aaa-3. Regulations. Administration. 1749aaa-4.

Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER IX-C-NATIONAL INSURANCE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

1749bbb to 1749bbb-2 Omitted

Sec.

PART A—STATEWIDE PLANS TO ASSURE FAIR ACCESS TO INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS

1749bbb-3 to 1749bbb-6a. Omitted.

PART B-REINSURANCE COVERAGE

1749bbb-7 to 1749bbb-10. Omitted.

PART C-FEDERAL INSURANCE AGAINST BURGLARY AND THEFT

1749bbb-10a to 1749bbb-10d. Omitted.

PART D-GENERAL PROVISIONS

1749bbb-11 to 1749bbb-21. Omitted.

SUBCHAPTER X-NATIONAL DEFENSE HOUSING INSURANCE

Definitions. 1750a, 1750a-1. Repealed or Omitted. 1750b. Insurance in critical areas. 1750c. Mortgage insurance benefits. 1750d. Repealed. 1750e. Taxation. 1750f. Rules and regulations.

1750g. Insurance of additional mortgages.

SUBCHAPTER XI—VOLUNTARY HOME MORTGAGE CREDIT

1750aa to 1750jj. Omitted.

§ 1701. Short title

This chapter may be cited as the "National Housing Act."

(June 27, 1934, ch. 847, 48 Stat. 1246.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this Act", meaning act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, 48 Stat. 1246, as amended, which is classified principally to this chapter (§1701 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

SHORT TITLE OF 2011 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-372, §1(a), Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 4077, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 1701q and 1701q-2 of this title and section 1437f of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, and amending provisions set out as notes under section 1701q of this title] may be cited as the 'Section 202 Supportive Housing for the Elderly Act of 2010'."

SHORT TITLE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-203, title XIV, §1441, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 2163, provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle D (§§ 1441-1452) of title XIV of Pub. L. 111-203, enacting sections 1701p-2 and 1701x-1 of this title and section 8108 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, and amending sections 1701x and 2604 of this title and section 3533 of Title 42] may be cited as the 'Expand and Preserve Home Ownership Through Counseling Act'.

SHORT TITLE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 110–289, div. A, title IV, 1401, July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2800, provided that: "This title [enacting section 1715z-23 of this title and section 1639a of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, and amending section 1708 of this title] may be cited as the 'HOPE for Homeowners Act of 2008'.

Pub. L. 110-289, div. B, §2001, July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2830, provided that: "This division [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'Foreclosure Prevention Act of 2008'.

Pub. L. 110-289, div. B, title I, §2101, July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2830, provided that: "This title [enacting sections 1706f and 1715z-24 of this title, amending sections 1701x, 1703, 1707 to 1709, 1711, 1715y, 1715z-12, 1715z-13, 1715z-20,