without additional conservation actions, are likely to become candidates for listing under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531–1543);

- (4) identify conservation actions to assure that species, subspecies, and populations of migratory nongame birds identified under paragraph (3) do not reach the point at which the measures provided pursuant to the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531–1543) become necessary; and
- (5) identify lands and waters in the United States and other nations in the Western Hemisphere whose protection, management, or acquisition will foster the conservation of species, subspecies, and populations of migratory nongame birds, including those identified in paragraph (3).

(b) Reports

Within one year after November 14, 1988, and at five-year intervals thereafter, the Secretary shall prepare a report that presents the results of the activities taken pursuant to subsection (a) of this section and that describes any efforts to carry out those conservation actions identified pursuant to paragraph (4) of subsection (a) of this section. Such reports shall be submitted to the Committee on Environment and Public Works of the United States Senate and to the Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries of the United States House of Representatives.

(Pub. L. 96–366, §13, as added Pub. L. 100–653, title VIII, §802, Nov. 14, 1988, 102 Stat. 3833; amended Pub. L. 101–233, §16(b), Dec. 13, 1989, 103 Stat. 1977.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Migratory Bird Treaty Act, referred to in subsec. (a), is act July 3, 1918, ch. 128, 40 Stat. 755, as amended, which is classified generally to subchapter II (§703 et seq.) of chapter 7 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 710 of this title and Tables.

The Migratory Bird Conservation Act, referred to in subsec. (a), is act Feb. 18, 1929, ch. 257, 45 Stat. 1222, as amended, which is classified generally to subchapter III (§715 et seq.) of chapter 7 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 715 of this title and Tables.

The Endangered Species Act of 1973, referred to in subsec. (a)(3), (4), is Pub. L. 93–205, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 884, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 35 (§1531 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1531 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

November 14, 1988, referred to in subsec. (b), was in the original "the date of enactment of this Act" which was translated as meaning the date of enactment of Pub. L. 100-653, which enacted this section, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

AMENDMENTS

1989—Subsec. (a)(5). Pub. L. 101-233 added par. (5).

Abolition of House Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries

Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries of House of Representatives abolished and its jurisdiction transferred by House Resolution No. 6, One Hundred Fourth Congress, Jan. 4, 1995. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries of House of Representatives treated as referring to Committee on Resources of House of Representatives in case of provisions relating to fisheries, wildlife, international fishing agreements, marine affairs (including coastal zone management) except for measures relating to oil and other pollution of navigable waters, or oceanography by section 1(b)(3) of Pub. L. 104–14, set out as a note preceding section 21 of Title 2, The Congress. Committee on Resources of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Natural Resources of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 6, One Hundred Tenth Congress, Jan. 5, 2007.

CHAPTER 50—CHESAPEAKE BAY RESEARCH COORDINATION

§§ 3001 to 3007. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections 3001 to 3007 were omitted pursuant to section 3007 which provided that this chapter terminated Sept. 30, 1984.

Section 3001, Pub. L. 96–460, §2, Oct. 15, 1980, 94 Stat. 2044, stated the Congressional findings and purposes for this chapter.

Section 3002, Pub. L. 96-460, §3, Oct. 15, 1980, 94 Stat. 2045, defined terms for the purposes of this chapter.

Section 3003, Pub. L. 96–460, §4, Oct. 15, 1980, 94 Stat. 2045, required the Secretary of Commerce to establish in the Department of Commerce an office for Chesapeake Bay Research Coordination.

Section 3004, Pub. L. 96–460, §5, Oct. 15, 1980, 94 Stat. 2046, established the Chesapeake Bay Research Board.

Section 3005, Pub. L. 96–460, §6, Oct. 15, 1980, 94 Stat. 2047, authorized appropriations to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

Section 3006, Pub. L. 96-460, §7, Oct. 15, 1980, 94 Stat. 2047, established the relationship between this chapter and existing Federal, State, and local authority.

Section 3007, Pub. L. 96-460, §8, Oct. 15, 1980, 94 Stat. 2048, provided that this chapter and the authority conferred by it would terminate Sept. 30, 1984.

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 96–460, §1, Oct. 15, 1980, 94 Stat. 2044, provided that this chapter may be cited as the "Chesapeake Bay Research Coordination Act of 1980".

CHAPTER 51—ALASKA NATIONAL INTEREST LANDS CONSERVATION

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

3101. Congressional statement of purpose. 3102. Definitions.

3103. Maps.

SUBCHAPTER II—SUBSISTENCE MANAGEMENT AND USE

3111. Congressional declaration of findings.

3112. Congressional statement of policy.

3113. Definitions.

3114. Preference for subsistence uses.

3115. Local and regional participation.

3116. Federal monitoring, reports to State and Congressional committees.

3117. Judicial enforcement.

3118. Park and park monument subsistence re-

source commissions.

3119. Cooperative agreements. 3120. Subsistence and land use decisions.

3121. Rural residents engaged in subsistence uses.

3122. Research.

3123. Periodic reports.

3124. Regulations.

3125. Limitations and savings clauses.

3126. Closure to subsistence uses.

SUBCHAPTER III—FEDERAL NORTH SLOPE LANDS STUDIES, OIL AND GAS LEASING PRO-GRAM AND MINERAL ASSESSMENTS

3141. Overall study program.

Sec. 3142.	Arctic National Wildlife Refuge coastal plain	EX. ORD. NO. 13580. INTERAGENCY WORKING GROUP ON COORDINATION OF DOMESTIC ENERGY DEVELOPMENT AN
3143.	resource assessment. Production of oil and gas from Arctic National Wildlife Refuge prohibited.	PERMITTING IN ALASKA Ex. Ord. No. 13580, July 12, 2011, 76 F.R. 41989, pro
3144. 3145.	Wilderness portion of study. Wildlife resources portion of study and im-	vided: By the authority vested in me as President by the
3146.	pact of potential oil spills in Arctic Ocean. Transportation alternatives portion of study.	Constitution and the laws of the United States of America, and in order to establish an interagence working group to coordinate the efforts of Federa
3147. 3148.	Arctic research study. Oil and gas leasing program for non-North Slope Federal lands.	agencies responsible for overseeing the safe and responsible development of onshore and offshore energy re
3149.	Oil and gas lease applications.	sources and associated infrastructure in Alaska and t
3150.	Alaska mineral resource assessment program.	help reduce our dependence on foreign oil, it is hereb
3151.	Omitted.	ordered as follows:
		Section 1. Policy. Interagency coordination is impor-
SUBCHAPTER IV—TRANSPORTATION AND UTIL- ITY SYSTEMS IN AND ACROSS, AND ACCESS INTO, CONSERVATION SYSTEM UNITS		tant for the safe, responsible, and efficient developmer of oil and natural gas resources in Alaska, both onshor and on the Alaska Outer Continental Shelf (OCS), whil
IIV.	10, CONSERVATION SISIEM CIVILS	
3161.	Congressional declaration of findings.	protecting human health and the environment, as we
3162.	Definitions.	as indigenous populations. A number of executive de
3163.	Effect on other laws.	partments and agencies (agencies) are charged with er
3164.	Procedural requirements.	suring that resource development projects in Alask
3165.	Standards for granting certain authorizations.	comply with health, safety, and environmental protection standards. To formalize and promote ongoin interagency coordination, this order establishes a high
3166.	Agency, Presidential, and Congressional actions.	level, interagency working group that will facilitat coordinated and efficient domestic energy developmer
3167.	Rights-of-way terms and conditions.	and permitting in Alaska while ensuring that all appl
3168.	Injunctive relief.	cable standards are fully met.
3169.	Valid existing right of access.	SEC. 2. Establishment. There is established an Inter
3170.	Special access and access to inholdings.	agency Working Group on Coordination of Domesti
3171.	Temporary access.	Energy Development and Permitting in Alaska (Work
3172.	North Slope Haul Road.	ing Group), led by the Department of the Interior.
3173.	Stikine River region; Presidential study and report to Congress.	SEC. 3. Membership. (a) The Deputy Secretary of the
SUB	CHAPTER V—FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATION	Interior shall serve as Chair of the Working Group an coordinate its work. The Working Group shall also in clude deputy-level representatives or officials at th
3181.	Alaska Land Use Council.	equivalent level, designated by the head of the respec
3182.	Federal Coordination Committee.	tive agency, from:
3183.	Bristol Bay Cooperative Region.	(i) the Department of Defense;
	CHAPTER VI—ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS	(ii) the Department of Commerce; (iii) the Department of Agriculture;
3191.	Management plans.	(iv) the Department of Energy;
3192.	Land acquisition authority.	(v) the Department of Homeland Security;
3192a		(vi) the Environmental Protection Agency; and
3193.	Use of cabins and other sites of occupancy on conservation system units.	(vii) the Office of the Federal Coordinator for Alask Natural Gas Transportation Projects.
3194.	Archeological and paleontological sites.	(b) The Domestic Policy Council shall work closel
3195.	Cooperative information and education cen-	with the Chair of the Working Group and assist in th
0100	ters.	interagency coordination functions described in sectio
3196.	Administrative sites and visitor facilities.	4 of this order. To maximize coordination with Na
3197.	Revenue-producing visitor services.	tional Security Policy Directive-66 (NSPD-66), "Arcti
3198.	Local hire.	Region Policy;" Executive Order 13547 of July 19, 201
3199.	Navigation aids and other facilities.	("Stewardship of the Ocean, Our Coasts, and the Grea
3200.	Denali Scenic Highway study.	Lakes"); the National Response Framework; the Na
3201.	Administration of national preserves.	tional Oil and Hazardous Substances Pollution Contin
3202.	Taking of fish and wildlife.	gency Plan (National Contingency Plan); and other re-
3203.	Wilderness management.	evant Federal policy initiatives, the Working Grou
3204.	Allowed uses.	shall also include deputy-level representatives or off
3205.	General wilderness review.	cials at the equivalent level, designated by the head of
3206.	Statewide cultural assistance program.	the respective agency or office, from:
3207.	Effect on existing rights; water resources.	(i) the Council on Environmental Quality;
3208.	Authorization of appropriations; contract authority.	(ii) the Office of Science and Technology Policy;(iii) the Office of Management and Budget; and
3209.	Effect on prior withdrawals.	(iv) the National Security Staff.
3210.	Access by owner to nonfederally owned land.	(c) The Working Group shall consult with other ager
3211.	Yukon Flats National Wildlife Refuge agri-	cies and offices, as appropriate, in order to facilitat
3212.	cultural use. Terror Lake Hydroelectric Project in Kodiak	the sharing of information and best practices. (d) Members of the Working Group shall meet per
	National Wildlife Refuge	odically and on a schedule coordinated with significan

SUBCHAPTER VII—NATIONAL NEED MINERAL ACTIVITY RECOMMENDATION PROCESS

 $Future\ executive\ branch\ actions.$

Public land entries in Alaska.

3231. Areas subject to national need recommendation process.

Recommendations of President to Congress. Expedited Congressional review. 3232.

3233.

Alaska gas pipeline.

3213.

3214.

3215.

riodically and on a schedule coordinated with significant milestones in the various permitting cycles. Staff from the participating agencies shall meet as appropriate to facilitate the functions of the Working Group.

SEC. 4. Functions. Consistent with the authorities and responsibilities of participating agencies, the Working Group shall perform the following functions:

(a) facilitate orderly and efficient decisionmaking regarding the issuance of permits and conduct of environmental reviews for onshore and offshore energy development projects in Alaska:

opment projects in Alaska;