

# TITLE 18—CRIMES AND CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

*This title was enacted by act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, §1, 62 Stat. 683*

Part		Sec.
<b>I.</b>	<b>Crimes .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>II.</b>	<b>Criminal Procedure .....</b>	<b>3001</b>
<b>III.</b>	<b>Prisons and Prisoners .....</b>	<b>4001</b>
<b>IV.</b>	<b>Correction of Youthful Offenders ...</b>	<b>5001</b>
<b>V.</b>	<b>Immunity of Witnesses .....</b>	<b>6001</b>

### AMENDMENTS

1970—Pub. L. 91-452, title II, §201(b), Oct. 15, 1970, 84 Stat. 928, added Part V.

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF  
FORMER TITLE 18

Title 18 Former Sections	Title 18 New Sections
1, 2 .....	2381
3 .....	2382
4 .....	2383
5 .....	953
6 .....	2384
7 .....	2389
8 .....	2390
9 .....	2387
10 .....	2385
11 .....	2385, 2387
12 .....	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 41(c).
13 .....	2385, 2387
14-17 .....	2386
21 .....	958
22 .....	959
23 .....	962
24 .....	961
25 .....	960
26 .....	T. 22 § 461
27 .....	T. 22 § 462
28 .....	T. 22 § 463
29 .....	T. 22 § 464
30 .....	959
31 .....	967
32 .....	963
33 .....	964
34 .....	965
35 .....	966
36 .....	963, 964, 965, 966, 967
37 .....	756, 3058
38 .....	T. 22 § 465
39 .....	5, 3241
51 .....	241
52 .....	242
53 .....	Rep.
53a .....	2236
54 .....	372
55 .....	592
56-58 .....	593
59 .....	592, 593
61 .....	594
61a .....	595
61b .....	600
61c .....	601
61d .....	604
61e .....	605
61f .....	598
61g .....	594, 595, 598, 600, 601, 604, 605
61h .....	T. 5 § 118i (See Rev. T. 5 Table)
61i .....	T. 5 § 118j (See Rev. T. 5 Table)
61j, 61k .....	Rep.
61l .....	T. 5 § 118k (See Rev. T. 5 Table)
61m .....	608
61m-1 .....	611
61n .....	595

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF  
FORMER TITLE 18—Continued

Title 18 Former Sections	Title 18 New Sections
61o .....	T. 5 § 118l (See Rev. T. 5 Table)
61p .....	T. 5 § 118m (See Rev. T. 5 Table)
61q .....	Rep.
61r .....	T. 5 § 118n (See Rev. T. 5 Table)
61s .....	595
61t .....	610
61u .....	595
61v-61x .....	Elim.
62-62b .....	612
71 .....	497
72 .....	494
73 .....	495
74 .....	1002
75 .....	1016
76 .....	912
76a, 76b .....	701
76c .....	707, 916
76d .....	707
76e .....	705
77 .....	Rep.
77a .....	913
78 .....	914
79 .....	1003
80 .....	287, 1001
81 .....	289
82 .....	641, 1361
83 .....	286
84 .....	1022
85 .....	1023
86 .....	1024
87 .....	641
88 .....	371
89 .....	871
90 .....	T. 34 § 1167 (See Rev. T. 34 Table)
91 .....	201
92 .....	285
93 .....	434
94 .....	1381
95 .....	1232
96 .....	2152
97 .....	1382
97a .....	1383
97b .....	757
98 .....	11, 957
99 .....	2112
100 .....	641
101 .....	641, 3435
102 .....	Rep.
103 .....	1852
103a, 103b .....	1851
104 .....	1853
105 .....	1854
106 .....	1855
107 .....	1856
107a .....	1863
108 .....	3613
109 .....	1862
110 .....	1857
111 .....	1858
112 .....	1859
113 .....	1860
114 .....	1861
115 .....	T. 25 § 202
116 .....	1362
117 .....	2074
118 .....	111
119 .....	496

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF FORMER TITLE 18—Continued

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF FORMER TITLE 18—Continued

<i>Title 18 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 18 New Sections</i>
120	551
121	2231, 2232, 2233
122	T. 19 §70
123	912
124	211
125	543
126	541
127	1019
128	2233
129	507
130	1017
131	506
132	499
133	5
134, 135	Rep.
136	498
137-143	Rep.
144	2194
145	41
146	508
147	509
148	3056
149	210
150	211
151	210, 211
171	872
172	652
173	653
174	650
175	648
176	643
177, 178	649
178a	371
179	3497
180	3487
181	6514
182	641
183	654
184	435
185	646
186	645
187	647
188	2075
189	2073
190, 191	Rep.
192	1901
193	291
194	1091
195	1018
196	1912
198, 198a	283
199	205
200	204
201	1913
202	216
203	281
204	431
205	432
206	433
207	202
208	602
209	603
210	606
211	607
212	602, 603, 606, 607
213	T. 5 §118o (See Rev. T. 5 Table)
214	1902
215	2072
216	1905
231	1621
232	1622
233	1506
234, 235	2071
236	505
237	206
238	207
239	208
240	210
241	1503
241a	1505
242	Rep.
243	1504
244	755
245	1501
246	752, 1071

<i>Title 18 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 18 New Sections</i>
247	752
248	753
249	754
250	873
251	4
252	752, 1792
253	1114, 2231
254	111, 2231
261	8
262	471
263	Rep.
264	474
265	472
266	476
267	477
268	473
269	642
270	478
271	479
272	482
273	483
274	480
275	481
276	484
277	485
278	490
279	331
280	332
281	486
282, 282a	491
283	487
284	488
285	489
286	492
287	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 41(a), (b), (f).
288	11
289	335
290	Rep.
291	333
292	475
293	336
294	371
301	12
302	1729
303	1693
304	1696
305	1697
306	1696
307	1694
308	1695
309	1696
310	1730
311	1731
312	1706
313	1707
314	1704
315	2115
316	2116
317	1702, 1708
318	1703, 1709
319	1703, 1710
320	2114
321	1705, 1708
321a	1725
322	1700
323	1698
324, 325	1701
326	1724
327	1699
328	1720
329	1712
330	1726
331	1721
332	1727
333	1713
334	1461
335	1463, 1718
336	1302
337	1303
338	1341
338a	876, 3239
338b	877, 3239
338c	1714
338d	Rep.

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF  
FORMER TITLE 18—Continued

<i>Title 18 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 18 New Sections</i>
339	1342
340	1716
341, 342	Rep.
343-345	1717
346	5, 1717
347	500
348	501
349	11, 502
349a	503
350	504
351	1723
352	1732
353	1722
354	288
355	1711, 3497
356	440
357	1719
358	1728
359	1692
360	12
361	1715
381	5, 1364
382	831, 832
383	835
384	833
385	832, 833, 834, 835
386	832, 833, 834, 835
387	1301
388	1264
389	1265
390	1263
391	42
392	43
393	44
393a	43, 44, 3054, 3112
394	42, 43, 44
395	T. 16 § 667e
396	1462
396a, 396b	1761
396c-396e	1762
397, 398	2421
399	2422
400	2423
401	2421
402(1)	T. 8 § 1557
402(2), (3)	2424
403	Rep.
404	2421
405-407	Rep.
407a	1231
408	10, 2311, 2312, 2313
408a	1201
408b	10
408c	1201
408c-1	1202
408d	875, 3239
408e	1073
409	659, 660, 2117
410, 411	659
412	660
412a	1992
413	Rep.
414(a)	10
414(b), (c)	2311
415	2314
416	2315
417	2311
418, 418a, 419	Rep.
419a(a)	2311
419a(b)	10
419b	2316
419c	2317
419d	Rep.
420	T. 4 § 112
420a to 420e-1	1951
420f-420h	1821
421, 422	1585
423	1584
424	1582
425	1585
426	1587
427	1586
428	1588
429-442	T. 46 §§ 1351-1364 (See Rev. T. 46 Table)

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF  
FORMER TITLE 18—Continued

<i>Title 18 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 18 New Sections</i>
443	1583
444, 445	1581
446	1584
451	7
452	1111
453	1112
454	1111, 1112
455	113
456	1113
457	2031
458	2032
459	2198
460	2198, 3286, 3614
461	1115
462	114
463	2111
464	81, 1363
465	81, 1363
466	661
467	662, 3435
467a	1025
468	13
469-474	2199
481	1651
482	2191
483	2192
484	2193
485	1655
486	2195
487	2271
488	1658
489	1659
490	2276
491	2272
492	2273
493	1661
494	1654
495	1652
496	1653
497	1656
498	1657
499, 500	969
501	9
502	5, 2275
503, 504	2277
505	1081
506	1082
507	1083
508, 511-518	Rep.
518a	1384
519-521	Rep.
522	1991
523	244
532-535	Rep.
536	T. 50 § 42
541	1
542	3566
543	3567
544	3563
545	3564
546, 547	3231
548	1151, 1153, 3242
549	1151, 1153
550	2
551	3
552	1660
553	3236
554	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 6(f).
554a	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 6.
555	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 7(a).
556	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 6(d), 52(a).
556a	3288, 3289
556b	Rep.
557	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 8, 13, 14.
558	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 7.
559	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 7.
560	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 7.
561	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 12(b)(5).
562	3432
562a	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 10.
563	3005
564	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 11, 12(b)(3).
565	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 31(c).
566	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 31(a), (b).
567	1111

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF FORMER TITLE 18—Continued

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF FORMER TITLE 18—Continued

<i>Title 18 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 18 New Sections</i>
568	3570
569	3565
570	3612
571-573	Rep.
574	3241
575	3059
576	3401
576a	3402
576b-576d	3401
581	Rep.
581a, 581b	3281
582	3282
583	3290
584	3283
585	T. 26 [I.R.C. 1939] §3748(a) (See T. 26 [I.R.C. 1986] §6531)
586	T. 26 [I.R.C. 1939] §3748(b) (See T. 26 [I.R.C. 1986] §6531)
587	3288
588	3289
589	3288, 3289
590	Rep.
590a	3287
591	3041
592	Rep.
593	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 5(a).
594	3045
595	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 4, 5.
596, 597	3141
598	3144
599	3142
600	3143
601	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 46(f)(1), (2).
602	3047
603	4084
604	3049
605	3012
611-616	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 41.
617	3105
618, 619	3109
620-626	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 41.
627	Rep.
628	2231
629	1621
630	2235
631	2234
632	5
633	Rep.
641	3569
642, 643	T. 46 §§7, 8 (See Rev. T. 46 Table)
644	T. 28 §1822
645	3611
646	3617
647	3616
651	3184
652	3185
653	3186
654	3188
655	3190
656	3191
657	3189
658	3181
659	3192
660	3051, 3193
661	752, 1502
662	3182, 3195
662a	5001
662b	3042
662c	752, 3183, 3195
662d	3187, 3195
662e	755
663	3194
664	Rep.
665	755
666, 667	Rep.
668	3195, 3498
669-676	D.C. Code, §§23-701, 23-702, 23-705
681	Rep. See Cr. Proc. R. 37.
682	3731
683	Rep.
687	3771
688	3772

<i>Title 18 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 18 New Sections</i>
689	3771, 3772
691	Rep.
692	4086
693-700	Rep.
701	4007
702	Rep.
703	4006
704	D.C. Code, §24-424
704a	D.C. Code, §24-423
705-707	Rep.
708, 709	436
709a	3568
710, 710a	4161
711	4166
712, 712a	Rep.
713	4163, 4165
714	4202
715	Rep.
716	4203, 4204
716a	4203
716b	4164
717	4205
718	4206
719	4207
720	Rep.
721	4281
722	Rep.
723	3570
723a	4201
723b	Rep.
723c	4205
724	3651
725	3653
726	3654
726-1, 726a	T. 28 §604
727	3655
728	3656
729	T. 28 §§1495, 2513
730-732	T. 28 §2513
733-733b	4085
741	4001
742-744	Rep.
744a	4122
744b	4125
744c	4122, 4123
744d-744f	4126
744g	4124
744h	4162
744h-1	Rep.
744i, 744j	4121
744k	4122
744l	4126
744m	4127
744n	4128
744o-744r	Elim.
745	Rep.
746	4281
746a	4282
746b	4283
747-749	Rep.
750	T. 5 §678b (See Rev. T. 5 Table)
751, 752	4005
753	4041
753a	4042
753b	4002, 4042
753c	4003
753d	4009
753e	4001
753f	4082, 4083
753g	4008
753h	751
753i	752, 1072
753j	1791
753k	3050
754	4004
761	Rep.
762	4083
763-776, 791-801, 811-815	Rep.
816	4321
817-819, 831-840	Rep.
851	4125
852	Rep.
853-855	4125
871-875	Rep.
876	4241

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF FORMER TITLE 18—Continued

<i>Title 18 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 18 New Sections</i>
877 .....	4242
878 .....	4243
879, 880, 901-906 .....	Rep.
907 .....	4081
908 .....	1791
909 .....	751
910 .....	752, 1072
911, 912 .....	Rep.
921 .....	5031
922 .....	5032, 5033
923 .....	5033
924 .....	5034
925 .....	5035
926 .....	5036
927 .....	5037
928 .....	Elim.
929 .....	Rep.

POSITIVE LAW; CITATION

Act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, § 1, 62 Stat. 683, provided in part that: "Title 18 of the United States Code, entitled 'Crimes and Criminal Procedure', is hereby revised, codified and enacted into positive law, and may be cited as 'Title 18, U.S.C., §—.'"

LEGISLATIVE CONSTRUCTION

Act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, § 19, 62 Stat. 862, provided that: "No inference of a legislative construction is to be drawn by reason of the chapter in Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, as set out in section 1 of this Act, in which any particular section is placed, nor by reason of the catchlines used in such title."

SEPARABILITY

Act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, § 18, 62 Stat. 862, provided that: "If any part of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, as set out in section 1 of this Act, shall be held invalid the remainder shall not be affected thereby."

EFFECTIVE DATE

Act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, § 20, 62 Stat. 862, provided that the revision of this title shall be effective Sept. 1, 1948.

EXISTING RIGHTS OR LIABILITIES

Act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, § 21, 62 Stat. 862, provided in part that any right or liabilities now existing under repealed sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by the repeal.

REPEALED, TRANSFERRED, AND OMITTED SECTIONS

All former sections of Title 18 were repealed, transferred to other titles, or omitted by said act June 25, 1948, except for sections 595, 644, 726-1, 726a, 729, 730, and 732 which were repealed by act June 25, 1948, ch. 646, 62 Stat. 687, the act revising and codifying Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, into positive law.

PART I—CRIMES

Chap.		Sec.
<b>1.</b>	<b>General provisions .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>Aircraft and motor vehicles .....</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>Animals, birds, fish, and plants .....</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>5.</b>	<b>Arson .....</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>7.</b>	<b>Assault .....</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>9.</b>	<b>Bankruptcy .....</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>10.</b>	<b>Biological weapons .....</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>11.</b>	<b>Bribery, graft, and conflicts of interest .....</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>11A.</b>	<b>Child support .....</b>	<b>228</b>
<b>11B.</b>	<b>Chemical Weapons<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>229</b>

<sup>1</sup> So in original. First word only of item should be capitalized.

<b>12.</b>	<b>Civil disorders .....</b>	<b>231</b>
<b>13.</b>	<b>Civil rights .....</b>	<b>241</b>
<b>15.</b>	<b>Claims and services in matters affecting government .....</b>	<b>281</b>
<b>17.</b>	<b>Coins and currency .....</b>	<b>331</b>
<b>17A.</b>	<b>Common carrier operation under the influence of alcohol or drugs .....</b>	<b>341</b>
<b>18.</b>	<b>Congressional, Cabinet, and Supreme Court assassination, kidnapping, and assault .....</b>	<b>351</b>
<b>19.</b>	<b>Conspiracy .....</b>	<b>371</b>
<b>21.</b>	<b>Contempts .....</b>	<b>401</b>
<b>23.</b>	<b>Contracts .....</b>	<b>431</b>
<b>25.</b>	<b>Counterfeiting and forgery .....</b>	<b>470</b>
<b>26.</b>	<b>Criminal street gangs .....</b>	<b>521</b>
<b>27.</b>	<b>Customs .....</b>	<b>541</b>
<b>29.</b>	<b>Elections and political activities .....</b>	<b>591</b>
<b>31.</b>	<b>Embezzlement and theft .....</b>	<b>641</b>
<b>33.</b>	<b>Emblems, insignia, and names .....</b>	<b>700</b>
<b>35.</b>	<b>Escape and rescue .....</b>	<b>751</b>
<b>37.</b>	<b>Espionage and censorship .....</b>	<b>791</b>
<b>39.</b>	<b>Explosives and combustibles<sup>2</sup> .....</b>	<b>831</b>
<b>40.</b>	<b>Importation, manufacture, distribution and storage of explosive materials .....</b>	<b>841</b>
<b>41.</b>	<b>Extortion and threats .....</b>	<b>871</b>
<b>42.</b>	<b>Extortionate credit transactions .....</b>	<b>891</b>
<b>43.</b>	<b>False personation .....</b>	<b>911</b>
<b>44.</b>	<b>Firearms .....</b>	<b>921</b>
<b>45.</b>	<b>Foreign relations .....</b>	<b>951</b>
<b>46.</b>	<b>Forfeiture .....</b>	<b>981</b>
<b>47.</b>	<b>Fraud and false statements .....</b>	<b>1001</b>
<b>49.</b>	<b>Fugitives from justice .....</b>	<b>1071</b>
<b>50.</b>	<b>Gambling .....</b>	<b>1081</b>
<b>50A.</b>	<b>Genocide .....</b>	<b>1091</b>
<b>51.</b>	<b>Homicide .....</b>	<b>1111</b>
<b>53.</b>	<b>Indians .....</b>	<b>1151</b>
<b>55.</b>	<b>Kidnapping .....</b>	<b>1201</b>
<b>57.</b>	<b>Labor .....</b>	<b>1231</b>
<b>59.</b>	<b>Liquor traffic .....</b>	<b>1261</b>
<b>61.</b>	<b>Lotteries .....</b>	<b>1301</b>
<b>63.</b>	<b>Mail fraud<sup>3</sup> .....</b>	<b>1341</b>
<b>65.</b>	<b>Malicious mischief .....</b>	<b>1361</b>
<b>67.</b>	<b>Military and Navy .....</b>	<b>1381</b>
<b>[68.]</b>	<b>Repealed.]</b>	
<b>69.</b>	<b>Nationality and citizenship .....</b>	<b>1421</b>
<b>71.</b>	<b>Obscenity .....</b>	<b>1460</b>
<b>73.</b>	<b>Obstruction of justice .....</b>	<b>1501</b>
<b>74.</b>	<b>Partial-birth abortions .....</b>	<b>1531</b>
<b>75.</b>	<b>Passports and visas .....</b>	<b>1541</b>
<b>77.</b>	<b>Peonage, slavery, and trafficking in persons .....</b>	<b>1581</b>
<b>79.</b>	<b>Perjury .....</b>	<b>1621</b>
<b>81.</b>	<b>Piracy and privateering .....</b>	<b>1651</b>
<b>83.</b>	<b>Postal service .....</b>	<b>1691</b>
<b>84.</b>	<b>Presidential and Presidential staff assassination, kidnapping, and assault .....</b>	<b>1751</b>
<b>85.</b>	<b>Prison-made goods .....</b>	<b>1761</b>
<b>87.</b>	<b>Prisons .....</b>	<b>1791</b>
<b>88.</b>	<b>Privacy .....</b>	<b>1801</b>
<b>89.</b>	<b>Professions and occupations .....</b>	<b>1821</b>
<b>90.</b>	<b>Protection of trade secrets .....</b>	<b>1831</b>
<b>90A.</b>	<b>Protection of unborn children .....</b>	<b>1841</b>
<b>91.</b>	<b>Public lands .....</b>	<b>1851</b>
<b>93.</b>	<b>Public officers and employees .....</b>	<b>1901</b>

<sup>2</sup> Chapter heading amended by Pub. L. 86-710 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.

<sup>3</sup> Chapter heading amended by Pub. L. 110-457 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.