

(C) subchapter II of chapter 5 of title 5, United States Code (commonly known as the “Administrative Procedure Act”).

(2) SAVINGS CLAUSE.—Nothing in this section shall limit or otherwise affect any other remedies that may be available to an owner of property under section 983 of title 18, United States Code, or any other provision of law.

(Added Pub. L. 109-177, title IV, §406(b)(1)(B), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 244.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, referred to in subsec. (a), are set out in the Appendix to Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

The Federal Rules of Evidence, referred to in subsec. (b), are set out in the Appendix to Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in Pub. L. 107-56, title III, §316(a)-(c), Oct. 26, 2001, 115 Stat. 309, which was set out as a note under section 983 of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 109-177, §406(b)(2).

### CHAPTER 47—FRAUD AND FALSE STATEMENTS

Sec.	
1001.	Statements or entries generally.
1002.	Possession of false papers to defraud United States.
1003.	Demands against the United States.
1004.	Certification of checks.
1005.	Bank entries, reports and transactions.
1006.	Federal credit institution entries, reports and transactions.
1007.	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation transactions.
[1008, 1009.	Repealed.]
1010.	Department of Housing and Urban Development and Federal Housing Administration transactions.
1011.	Federal land bank mortgage transactions.
1012.	Department of Housing and Urban Development transactions.
1013.	Farm loan bonds and credit bank debentures.
1014.	Loan and credit applications generally; renewals and discounts; crop insurance.
1015.	Naturalization, citizenship or alien registry.
1016.	Acknowledgment of appearance or oath.
1017.	Government seals wrongfully used and instruments wrongfully sealed.
1018.	Official certificates or writings.
1019.	Certificates by consular officers.
1020.	Highway projects.
1021.	Title records.
1022.	Delivery of certificate, voucher, receipt for military or naval property.
1023.	Insufficient delivery of money or property for military or naval service.
1024.	Purchase or receipt of military, naval, or veteran's facilities property.
1025.	False pretenses on high seas and other waters.
1026.	Compromise, adjustment, or cancellation of farm indebtedness.
1027.	False statements and concealment of facts in relation to documents required by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.
1028.	Fraud and related activity in connection with identification documents and information. <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Section catchline amended by Pub. L. 108-21 without corresponding amendment of chapter analysis.

1028A.	Aggravated identity theft.
1029.	Fraud and related activity in connection with access devices.
1030.	Fraud and related activity in connection with computers.
1031.	Major fraud against the United States.
1032.	Concealment of assets from conservator, receiver, or liquidating agent of financial institution. <sup>2</sup>
1033.	Crimes by or affecting persons engaged in the business of insurance whose activities affect interstate commerce.
1034.	Civil penalties and injunctions for violations of section 1033.
1035.	False statements relating to health care matters.
1036.	Entry by false pretenses to any real property, vessel, or aircraft of the United States or secure area of any airport or seaport.
1037.	Fraud and related activity in connection with electronic mail.
1038.	False information and hoaxes.
1039.	Fraud and related activity in connection with obtaining confidential phone records information of a covered entity.
1040.	Fraud in connection with major disaster or emergency benefits.

#### AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-179, §2(b), Jan. 7, 2008, 121 Stat. 2557, added item 1040.
2007—Pub. L. 109-476, §3(b), Jan. 12, 2007, 120 Stat. 3571, added item 1039.
2006—Pub. L. 109-177, title III, §302(b), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 233, inserted “or seaport” at end of item 1036.
2004—Pub. L. 108-458, title VI, §6702(b), Dec. 17, 2004, 118 Stat. 3766, added item 1038.
Pub. L. 108-275, §2(b), July 15, 2004, 118 Stat. 832, added item 1028A.
2003—Pub. L. 108-187, §4(a)(2), Dec. 16, 2003, 117 Stat. 2705, added item 1037.
2000—Pub. L. 106-547, §2(b), Dec. 19, 2000, 114 Stat. 2739, added item 1036.
1998—Pub. L. 105-318, §3(h)(2), Oct. 30, 1998, 112 Stat. 3009, inserted “and information” at end of item 1028.
1996—Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §601(f)(8), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3500, substituted “veteran's facilities” for “veterans' facilities” in item 1024.
Pub. L. 104-191, title II, §244(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2017, added item 1035.
1994—Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXII, §320603(b), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2118, added items 1033 and 1034.
1990—Pub. L. 101-647, title XXV, §2501(b), title XXXV, §3532, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4860, 4925, inserted a period after “1031” and added item 1032.
1989—Pub. L. 101-73, title IX, §§961(g)(2), 962(a)(4), Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 500, 502, struck out item 1008 “Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation transactions” and item 1009 “Rumors regarding Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation”.
1988—Pub. L. 100-700, §2(c), Nov. 19, 1988, 102 Stat. 4632, added item 1031.
1984—Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §§1602(b), 2102(b), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2184, 2192, added items 1029 and 1030.
1982—Pub. L. 97-398, §3, Dec. 31, 1982, 96 Stat. 2010, added item 1028.
1974—Pub. L. 93-406, title I, §111(a)(2)(B)(iii), Sept. 2, 1974, 88 Stat. 852, substituted “Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974” for “Welfare and Pension Plans Disclosure Act” in item 1027.
1967—Pub. L. 90-19, §24(e), May 25, 1967, 81 Stat. 28, included “Department of Housing and Urban Development” in item 1010, and substituted the same for “Public Housing Administration” in item 1012.
1962—Pub. L. 87-420, §17(d), Mar. 20, 1962, 76 Stat. 42, added item 1027.

<sup>2</sup>Section catchline amended by Pub. L. 111-203 without corresponding amendment of chapter analysis.

1951—Act Oct. 31, 1951, ch. 655, §25, 65 Stat. 720, substituted “Public Housing Administration” for “United States Housing Authority” in item 1012.

1949—Act May 24, 1949, ch. 139, §§18, 19, 63 Stat. 92, corrected spelling in item 1012 and substituted “officers” for “offices” in item 1019.

### § 1001. Statements or entries generally

(a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, whoever, in any matter within the jurisdiction of the executive, legislative, or judicial branch of the Government of the United States, knowingly and willfully—

(1) falsifies, conceals, or covers up by any trick, scheme, or device a material fact;

(2) makes any materially false, fictitious, or fraudulent statement or representation; or

(3) makes or uses any false writing or document knowing the same to contain any materially false, fictitious, or fraudulent statement or entry;

shall be fined under this title, imprisoned not more than 5 years or, if the offense involves international or domestic terrorism (as defined in section 2331), imprisoned not more than 8 years, or both. If the matter relates to an offense under chapter 109A, 109B, 110, or 117, or section 1591, then the term of imprisonment imposed under this section shall be not more than 8 years.

(b) Subsection (a) does not apply to a party to a judicial proceeding, or that party’s counsel, for statements, representations, writings or documents submitted by such party or counsel to a judge or magistrate in that proceeding.

(c) With respect to any matter within the jurisdiction of the legislative branch, subsection (a) shall apply only to—

(1) administrative matters, including a claim for payment, a matter related to the procurement of property or services, personnel or employment practices, or support services, or a document required by law, rule, or regulation to be submitted to the Congress or any office or officer within the legislative branch; or

(2) any investigation or review, conducted pursuant to the authority of any committee, subcommittee, commission or office of the Congress, consistent with applicable rules of the House or Senate.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 749; Pub. L. 103–322, title XXXIII, §330016(1)(L), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2147; Pub. L. 104–292, §2, Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3459; Pub. L. 108–458, title VI, §6703(a), Dec. 17, 2004, 118 Stat. 3766; Pub. L. 109–248, title I, §141(c), July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 603.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., §80 (Mar. 4, 1909, ch. 321, §35, 35 Stat. 1095; Oct. 23, 1918, ch. 194, 40 Stat. 1015; June 18, 1934, ch. 587, 48 Stat. 996; Apr. 4, 1938, ch. 69, 52 Stat. 197).

Section 80 of title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., was divided into two parts.

The provision relating to false claims was incorporated in section 287 of this title.

Reference to persons causing or procuring was omitted as unnecessary in view of definition of “principal” in section 2 of this title.

Words “or any corporation in which the United States of America is a stockholder” in said section 80 were omitted as unnecessary in view of definition of “agency” in section 6 of this title.

In addition to minor changes of phraseology, the maximum term of imprisonment was changed from 10 to 5 years to be consistent with comparable sections. (See reviser’s note under section 287 of this title.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2006—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 109–248 inserted last sentence in concluding provisions.

2004—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 108–458 substituted “be fined under this title, imprisoned not more than 5 years or, if the offense involves international or domestic terrorism (as defined in section 2331), imprisoned not more than 8 years, or both” for “be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than 5 years, or both” in concluding provisions.

1996—Pub. L. 104–292 reenacted section catchline without change and amended text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “Whoever, in any matter within the jurisdiction of any department or agency of the United States knowingly and willfully falsifies, conceals or covers up by any trick, scheme, or device a material fact, or makes any false, fictitious or fraudulent statements or representations, or makes or uses any false writing or document knowing the same to contain any false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or entry, shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than five years, or both.”

1994—Pub. L. 103–322 substituted “fined under this title” for “fined not more than \$10,000”.

#### CHANGE OF NAME

Reference to United States magistrate or to magistrate deemed to refer to United States magistrate judge pursuant to section 321 of Pub. L. 101–650, set out as a note under section 631 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 108–275, §1, July 15, 2004, 118 Stat. 831, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 1028A of this title, amending sections 641 and 1028 of this title, and enacting provisions listed in a table relating to sentencing guidelines set out as a note under section 994 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure] may be cited as the ‘Identity Theft Penalty Enhancement Act’.”

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2003 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 108–21, title VI, §607(a), Apr. 30, 2003, 117 Stat. 689, provided that: “This section [amending section 1028 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Secure Authentication Feature and Enhanced Identification Defense Act of 2003’ or ‘SAFE ID Act’.”

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2000 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 106–578, §1, Dec. 28, 2000, 114 Stat. 3075, provided that: “This Act [amending section 1028 of this title, repealing section 1738 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 1028 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Internet False Identification Prevention Act of 2000’.”

#### SHORT TITLE OF 1998 AMENDMENTS

Pub. L. 105–318, §1, Oct. 30, 1998, 112 Stat. 3007, provided that: “This Act [amending sections 982, 1028, and 2516 of this title and section 105 of the Ethics in Government Act of 1978, Pub. L. 95–521, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 1028 of this title and section 994 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure] may be cited as the ‘Identity Theft and Assumption Deterrence Act of 1998’.”

Pub. L. 105–172, §1, Apr. 24, 1998, 112 Stat. 53, provided that: “This Act [amending section 1029 of this title and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 994 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure] may be cited as the ‘Wireless Telephone Protection Act’.”