

- (ii) the amount of \$10 in the case of a class B misdemeanor; and
- (iii) the amount of \$25 in the case of a class A misdemeanor; and

(B) if the defendant is a person other than an individual—

- (i) the amount of \$25 in the case of an infraction or a class C misdemeanor;
- (ii) the amount of \$50 in the case of a class B misdemeanor; and
- (iii) the amount of \$125 in the case of a class A misdemeanor;

(2) in the case of a felony—

- (A) the amount of \$100 if the defendant is an individual; and
- (B) the amount of \$400 if the defendant is a person other than an individual.

(b) Such amount so assessed shall be collected in the manner that fines are collected in criminal cases.

(c) The obligation to pay an assessment ceases five years after the date of the judgment. This subsection shall apply to all assessments irrespective of the date of imposition.

(d) For the purposes of this section, an offense under section 13 of this title is an offense against the United States.

(Added Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §1405(a), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2174; amended Pub. L. 100-185, §3, Dec. 11, 1987, 101 Stat. 1279; Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, §§7082(b), 7085, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4407, 4408; Pub. L. 101-647, title XXXV, §3569, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4928; Pub. L. 104-132, title II, §210, Apr. 24, 1996, 110 Stat. 1240; Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §601(r)(4), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3502.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1996—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 104-294 struck out “not less than” before “\$100” in subpar. (A) and before “\$400” in subpar. (B).

Pub. L. 104-132 substituted “not less than \$100” for “\$50” in subpar. (A) and “not less than \$400” for “\$200” in subpar. (B).

1990—Subsec. (a)(1)(B). Pub. L. 101-647 substituted “an infraction” for “a infraction” in cl. (i) and a semicolon for a period at end of cl. (iii).

1988—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 100-690, §7085, amended par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (1) read as follows: “in the case of a misdemeanor—

“(A) the amount of \$25 if the defendant is an individual; and

“(B) the amount of \$100 if the defendant is a person other than an individual; and”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 100-690, §7082(b), inserted at end “This subsection shall apply to all assessments irrespective of the date of imposition.”

1987—Subsecs. (c), (d). Pub. L. 100-185 added subsecs. (c) and (d).

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104-132 effective, to extent constitutionally permissible, for sentencing proceedings in cases in which defendant is convicted on or after Apr. 24, 1996, see section 211 of Pub. L. 104-132, set out as a note under section 2248 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective 30 days after Oct. 12, 1984, see section 1409(a) of Pub. L. 98-473, set out as a note under section 10601 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

### CHAPTER 203—ARREST AND COMMITMENT

Sec.  
3041. Power of courts and magistrates.

Sec.  
3042. Extraterritorial jurisdiction.  
[3043. Repealed.]  
3044. Complaint—Rule.  
3045. Internal revenue violations.  
3046. Warrants or summons—Rule.<sup>1</sup>  
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3049. Warrant for removal.  
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3051. Powers of Special Agents of Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives<sup>2</sup>  
3052. Powers of Federal Bureau of Investigation.  
3053. Powers of marshals and deputies.  
[3054. Repealed.]  
3055. Officers' powers to suppress Indian liquor traffic.  
3056. Powers, authorities, and duties of United States Secret Service.  
3056A. Powers, authorities, and duties of United States Secret Service Uniformed Division.  
3057. Bankruptcy investigations.  
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3059. Rewards and appropriations therefor.<sup>3</sup>  
3059A. Special rewards for information relating to certain financial institution offenses.<sup>3</sup>  
3059B. General reward authority.<sup>3</sup>  
3060. Preliminary examination.  
3061. Investigative powers of Postal Service personnel.  
3062. General arrest authority for violation of release conditions.  
3063. Powers of Environmental Protection Agency.  
3064. Powers of Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration.

#### AMENDMENTS

2006—Pub. L. 109-177, title VI, §605(b), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 255, added item 3056A.

Pub. L. 109-162, title XI, §1172(a), Jan. 5, 2006, 119 Stat. 3123, added item 3051.

2005—Pub. L. 109-59, title IV, §4143(c)(2), Aug. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 1748, added item 3064.

1996—Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §605(n), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3510, added item 3059B.

1994—Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXIII, §330010(18), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2144, inserted a period at end of item 3059A.

1990—Pub. L. 101-647, title XXXV, §3570, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4928, struck out item 3054 “Officer's powers involving animals and birds”.

Pub. L. 101-647, title XXV, §2587(b), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4905, as amended, effective as of date section 2587(b) of Pub. L. 101-647 took effect, by Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXIII, §330011(a), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2144, added item 3059A.

1988—Pub. L. 100-690, title VI, §6251(b), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4362, substituted “Investigative powers of Postal Service personnel” for “Powers of postal personnel” in item 3061.

Pub. L. 100-582, §4(b), Nov. 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 2959, added item 3063.

1984—Pub. L. 98-587, §1(b), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3111, substituted “Powers, authorities, and duties of United States Secret Service” for “Secret Service powers” in item 3056.

Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §204(e), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 1986, substituted “Repealed” for “Security of the peace and good behavior” in item 3043 and added item 3062.

1970—Pub. L. 91-375, §6(j)(38)(B), Aug. 12, 1970, 84 Stat. 782, substituted “postal personnel” for “postal inspectors” in item 3061.

1968—Pub. L. 90-578, title III, §303(b), Oct. 17, 1968, 82 Stat. 1118, struck out reference to “Rule” in item 3060.

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.

<sup>2</sup> So in original. Probably should be followed by a period.

<sup>3</sup> Section repealed by Pub. L. 107-273 without corresponding amendment of chapter analysis.

Pub. L. 90-560, §5(b), Oct. 12, 1968, 82 Stat. 998, added item 3061.

1951—Act Oct. 31, 1951, ch. 655, §56(f), 65 Stat. 729, struck out item 3051 “Extradition agent’s powers”.

### § 3041. Power of courts and magistrates

For any offense against the United States, the offender may, by any justice or judge of the United States, or by any United States magistrate judge, or by any chancellor, judge of a supreme or superior court, chief or first judge of the common pleas, mayor of a city, justice of the peace, or other magistrate, of any state where the offender may be found, and at the expense of the United States, be arrested and imprisoned or released as provided in chapter 207 of this title, as the case may be, for trial before such court of the United States as by law has cognizance of the offense. Copies of the process shall be returned as speedily as may be into the office of the clerk of such court, together with the recognizances of the witnesses for their appearances to testify in the case.

A United States judge or magistrate judge shall proceed under this section according to rules promulgated by the Supreme Court of the United States. Any state judge or magistrate acting hereunder may proceed according to the usual mode of procedure of his state but his acts and orders shall have no effect beyond determining, pursuant to the provisions of section 3142 of this title, whether to detain or conditionally release the prisoner prior to trial or to discharge him from arrest.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 815; Pub. L. 89-465, §5(a), June 22, 1966, 80 Stat. 217; Pub. L. 90-578, title III, §301(a)(1), (3), Oct. 17, 1968, 82 Stat. 1115; Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §204(a), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 1985; Pub. L. 101-650, title III, §321, Dec. 1, 1990, 104 Stat. 5117.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., §591 (R.S. §1014; May 28, 1896, ch. 252, §19, 29 Stat. 184; Mar. 2, 1901, ch. 814, 31 Stat. 956).

This section was completely rewritten to omit all provisions superseded by Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, rules 3, 4, 5, 40 and 54(a) which prescribed the procedure for preliminary proceedings and examinations before United States judges and commissioners and for removal proceedings but not for preliminary examinations before State magistrates.

#### AMENDMENTS

1984—Pub. L. 98-473 substituted “determining, pursuant to the provisions of section 3142 of this title, whether to detain or conditionally release the prisoner prior to trial” for “determining to hold the prisoner for trial”.

1968—Pub. L. 90-578 substituted “United States magistrate” and “magistrate” for “United States commissioner” and “commissioner”, respectively.

1966—Pub. L. 89-465 substituted “or released as provided in chapter 207 of this title” for “or bailed”.

#### CHANGE OF NAME

“United States magistrate judge” substituted for “United States magistrate” in text pursuant to section 321 of Pub. L. 101-650, set out as a note under section 631 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1968 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 90-578 effective Oct. 17, 1968, except when a later effective date is applicable, which

is the earlier of date when implementation of amendment by appointment of magistrates [now United States magistrate judges] and assumption of office takes place or third anniversary of enactment of Pub. L. 90-578 on Oct. 17, 1968, see section 403 of Pub. L. 90-578, set out as a note under section 631 of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1966 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 89-465 effective ninety days after June 22, 1966, see section 6 of Pub. L. 89-465, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3146 of this title.

### § 3042. Extraterritorial jurisdiction

Section 3041 of this title shall apply in any country where the United States exercises extraterritorial jurisdiction for the arrest and removal therefrom to the United States of any citizen or national of the United States who is a fugitive from justice charged with or convicted of the commission of any offense against the United States, and shall also apply throughout the United States for the arrest and removal therefrom to the jurisdiction of any officer or representative of the United States vested with judicial authority in any country in which the United States exercises extraterritorial jurisdiction, of any citizen or national of the United States who is a fugitive from justice charged with or convicted of the commission of any offense against the United States in any country where it exercises extraterritorial jurisdiction.

Such fugitive first mentioned may, by any officer or representative of the United States vested with judicial authority in any country in which the United States exercises extraterritorial jurisdiction and agreeably to the usual mode of process against offenders subject to such jurisdiction, be arrested and detained or conditionally released pursuant to section 3142 of this title, as the case may be, pending the issuance of a warrant for his removal, which warrant the principal officer or representative of the United States vested with judicial authority in the country where the fugitive shall be found shall seasonably issue, and the United States marshal or corresponding officer shall execute.

Such marshal or other officer, or the deputies of such marshal or officer, when engaged in executing such warrant without the jurisdiction of the court to which they are attached, shall have all the powers of a marshal of the United States so far as such powers are requisite for the prisoner’s safekeeping and the execution of the warrant.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 815; Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §204(b), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 1985.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., §662b (Mar. 22, 1934, ch. 73, §1, 48 Stat. 454).

Words “crime or” before “offense” were omitted as unnecessary.

Words “and the Philippine Islands” were deleted in two places as obsolete in view of the independence of the Commonwealth of the Philippines effective July 4, 1946.

Words “its Territories, Districts, or possessions, including the Panama Canal Zone or any other territory governed, occupied, or controlled by it” were omitted as covered by section 5 of this title defining the term “United States”.