637.

- (1) limit the number of officers and employees who are assigned to private sector organizations at any one time to not more than 5;
- (2) limit the number of employees from private sector organizations who are assigned to the Office at any one time to not more than 5;
- (3) require that an employee of a private sector organization assigned to the Office may not have access to any trade secrets or to any other nonpublic information which is of commercial value to the private sector organization from which such employee is assigned; and
- (4) approve employees to be detailed from the private sector without regard to political affiliation and solely on the basis of their fitness to perform their assigned duties.

# (c) Treatment of private employees

An employee of a private sector organization assigned to the Office under the executive exchange program shall be considered to be an employee of the Office for purposes of-

- (1) chapter 73 of title 5;
- (2) sections 201, 203, 205, 207, 208, 209, 603, 606, 607, 643, 654, 1905, and 1913 of title 18;
  - (3) sections 1343, 1344, and 1349(b) of title 31;
- (4) chapter 171 of title 28 (commonly referred to as the "Federal Tort Claims Act") and any other Federal tort liability statute;
- (5) the Ethics in Government Act of 1978 (5 U.S.C. App.); and
  - (6) section 1043 of title 26.

### (d) Effective date

This section shall apply to fiscal year 2008 and each fiscal year thereafter.

(Pub. L. 110-161, div. H, title I, §1201, Dec. 26, 2007, 121 Stat. 2238; Pub. L. 111-68, div. A, title I, § 1201, Oct. 1, 2009, 123 Stat. 2032.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Ethics in Government Act of 1978, referred to in subsec. (c)(5), is Pub. L. 95–521, Oct. 26, 1978, 92 Stat. 1824. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 101 of Pub. L. 95-521 in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, and Tables.

Section was enacted as part of the Legislative Branch Appropriations Act, 2008, which is div. H of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2008, and not as part of title II of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 which comprises this chapter.

Section was formerly set out as a note under section 611 of this title.

# AMENDMENTS

2009—Subsec. (b)(1), (2). Pub. L. 111-68, §1201(1), substituted "5" for "3"

Subsecs. (d), (e). Pub. L. 111–68, 1201(2), (3), redesignated subsec. (e) as (d), substituted "This" for "Subject to subsection (d), this", and struck out former subsec. (d). Prior to amendment, text of subsec. (d) read as follows: "No assignment under this section shall commence after the end of the 2-year period beginning on December 26, 2007.

# CHAPTER 17A—CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET AND FISCAL OPERATIONS

Sec. 621.

Congressional declaration of purpose.

- Sec. 622. Definitions.
- Continuing study of additional budget reform 623. proposals.

#### SUBCHAPTER I—CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET PROCESS

- Timetable.
- 631. 632. Annual adoption of concurrent resolution on the budget.
- 633. Committee allocations.
- 634. Concurrent resolution on the budget must be adopted before budget-related legislation is considered.
- 635. Permissible revisions of concurrent resolutions on the budget.
- Provisions relating to consideration of con-636. current resolutions on the budget.
  - Legislation dealing with Congressional budget must be handled by Budget Committees.
- House Committee action on all appropriation 638. bills to be completed by June 10.
- 639. Reports, summaries, and projections of Congressional budget actions.
- House approval of regular appropriation bills. 640. Reconciliation. 641.
- Budget-related legislation must be within ap-642. propriate levels.
- 643. Determinations and points of order.
- 644. Extraneous matter in reconciliation legislation.
- 645 Adjustments
- Effect of adoption of special order of business 645a. in House of Representatives.

#### SUBCHAPTER II—FISCAL PROCEDURES

### PART A—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 651. Budget-related legislation not subject to appropriations.
- 652.Repealed.
- 653. Analysis by Congressional Budget Office.
- 654. Study by Government Accountability Office of forms of Federal financial commitment not reviewed annually by Congress.
- 655. Off-budget agencies, programs, and activities.
- Member User Group. 656.

# PART B—FEDERAL MANDATES

- 658. Definitions.
- 658a Exclusions.
- Duties of Congressional committees. 658b. 658c.
  - Duties of Director; statements on bills and joint resolutions other than appropriations bills and joint resolutions.
- Legislation subject to point of order. 658d.
- Provisions relating to House of Representa-658e.
- 658f. Requests to Congressional Budget Office from Senators.
- Clarification of application. 658g.

# SUBCHAPTER III—CREDIT REFORM

- 661. Purposes.
- 661a. Definitions.
- OMB and CBO analysis, coordination, and re-661b.
- 661c. Budgetary treatment.
- 661d. Authorizations.
- 661e. Treatment of deposit insurance and agencies and other insurance programs.
- 661f Effect on other laws.

#### SUBCHAPTER IV—BUDGET AGREEMENT ENFORCEMENT PROVISIONS

665 to 665e. Repealed.

# § 621. Congressional declaration of purpose

The Congress declares that it is essential—