pervision of that officer of the Congress, whether that individual possesses the qualifications necessary for the satisfactory performance of the duties and responsibilities to be assigned to him; and

(2) to remove or otherwise discipline any employee under his supervision.

(b) "Officer of the Congress" defined

As used in this section, the term "officer of the Congress'' means-

(1) an elected officer of the Senate or House of Representatives who is not a Member of the Senate or House; and

(2) The Architect of the Capitol.

(Pub. L. 91-510, title IV, §431, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1190.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective immediately prior to noon on Jan. 3, 1971, see section 601(1) of Pub. L. 91-510, set out as an Effective Date of 1970 Amendment note under section 72a of this title.

REDUCTION IN NUMBER OF EMPLOYEE POSITIONS; REPORTS

Pub. L. 103-69, title III, §307, Aug. 11, 1993, 107 Stat. 710, as amended by Pub. L. 103-283, title III, §305, July 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 1441; Pub. L. 104-316, title I, §102(a), Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3827, provided for reduction in number of employee positions on full-time equivalent basis, other than those supported by gift and trust funds, for each entity of legislative branch with more than 100 employee positions, on full-time equivalent basis, as of Sept. 30, 1992, by at least 4 percent from level as of such date, provided that such reduction was to be completed not later than Sept. 30, 1995, with at least 62.5 percent of reduction for each entity to be achieved by Sept. 30, 1994, and defined "entity of legislative branch"

§60-2. Amendment to Senate conflict of interest rule

(a) Except as provided by subsection (b) of this section, any employee of the Senate who is required to file a report pursuant to Senate rules shall refrain from participating personally and substantially as an employee of the Senate in any contact with any agency of the executive or judicial branch of Government with respect to non-legislative matters affecting any non-governmental person in which the employee has a significant financial interest.

(b) Subsection (a) of this section shall not apply if an employee first advises his supervisor of his significant financial interest and obtains from such supervisor a written waiver stating that the participation of the employee is necessary. A copy of each such waiver shall be filed with the Select Committee.

(Pub. L. 101-194, title IX, §903, Nov. 30, 1989, 103 Stat. 1781.)

§60a. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Present provisions relating to personnel and compensation of Congressional officers and employees may be found elsewhere in this chapter and in Acts and Resolutions cited in notes hereunder. Section was based on the following acts:

-Jan. 19, 1949, ch. 2, §1(d), (f), 63 Stat. 4. 1949 -

- May 24, 1949, ch. 138, title I, 63 Stat. 76. Oct. 10, 1949, ch. 662, title I, 63 Stat. 738. Oct. 14, 1949, ch. 694, title I, 63 Stat. 869.

- 1948—June 14, 1948, ch. 467, §§101, 105, 62 Stat. 423, 437. June 25, 1948, ch. 658, title I, 62 Stat. 1027.
 - -Jan. 31, 1947, ch. 1, 61 Stat. 1. 1947-Feb. 19, 1947, ch. 3, 61 Stat. 4. July 17, 1947, ch. 262, §§101, 105, 61 Stat. 361, 377. July 30, 1947, ch. 361, 61 Stat. 610. July 31, 1947, ch. 414, 61 Stat. 695.
- 1946—July 1, 1946, ch. 530, §§ 101, 105, 60 Stat. 387, 407. July 23, 1946, ch. 591, title I, 60 Stat. 600.
 - Aug. 2, 1946, ch. 753, title II, §201(a), 60 Stat. 834. Aug. 8, 1946, ch. 870, title I, 60 Stat. 910.
- 1945—Apr. 25, 1945, ch. 95, title I, 59 Stat. 77. June 13, 1945, ch. 189, §§101, 105, 59 Stat. 238, 259. July 5, 1945, ch. 271, title I, 59 Stat. 412.
- Dec. 28, 1945, ch. 589, title I, 59 Stat. 632. 1944—June 26, 1944, ch. 277, title I, §§101, 104, 58 Stat. 334.354.
 - June 28, 1944, ch. 304, title I, 58 Stat. 597.
- Dec. 22, 1944, ch. 660, title I, 58 Stat. 853. 1943-June 28, 1943, ch. 173, title I, §§101, 104, 57 Stat. 220, 239
- 1942—June 8, 1942, ch. 396, §§1, 4, 56 Stat. 330, 349.
- 1941-Mar. 1, 1941, ch. 9, 55 Stat. 14.
- July 1, 1941, ch. 268, §§1, 4, 55 Stat. 446, 465.
- 1940-June 18, 1940, ch. 396, §§1, 4, 54 Stat. 462, 480. Oct. 9, 1940, ch. 780, title I, 54 Stat. 1030.
- 1939—June 16, 1939, ch. 208, §§ 1, 4, 53 Stat. 822, 839. July 25, 1939, ch. 352, §2, 53 Stat. 1080.
- 1938—May 17, 1938, ch. 236, §§1, 4, 52 Stat. 381, 398. June 25, 1938, ch. 681, 52 Stat. 1114.
- 1937—May 18, 1937, ch. 223, 50 Stat. 169.
- 1934—May 30, 1934, ch. 372, 48 Stat. 817.
- 1933—Feb. 28, 1933, ch. 134, 47 Stat. 1350.
- 1929-June 20, 1929, ch. 33, 46 Stat. 32.

In addition to these acts the following House Resolutions affected the salary of certain employees and were made permanent law by section 105 of act July 17, 1947, ch. 262, 61 Stat. 377: House Resolutions 628, 691, and 693 of the Seventy-ninth Congress and House Resolutions 42, 54, 74, 78, 96, 113, and 183 [which related to Office of Coordinator of Information of the House and which was repealed by Pub. L. 91-510, title III, §322, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1185] of the Eightieth Congress. House Resolutions 281 and 336 of the Eightieth Congress were made permanent law by act June 14, 1948, ch. 467, §105, 62 Stat. 437. House Resolutions No. 653 of the Eightieth Congress, and 6, 39, 45, 62, 84, 103, 172, and 188 of the 81st Congress were made permanent law by act June 22, 1949, ch. 235, §105, 63 Stat. 230.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH APPROPRIATION ACTS

The following acts have provided for funds for the operation of Congress:

Pub. L. 112-74, div. G, Dec. 23, 2011, 125 Stat. 1116.

Pub. L. 111-68, div. A, Oct. 1, 2009, 123 Stat. 2023.

Pub. L. 111-8, div. G, title I, Mar. 11, 2009, 123 Stat.

812 Pub. L. 110-161, div. H, title I, Dec. 26, 2007, 121 Stat. 2218.

Pub. L. 109-55, title I, Aug. 2, 2005, 119 Stat. 565.

Pub. L. 108-447, div. G, title I, Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 3166.

- Pub. L. 108-83, title I, Sept. 30, 2003, 117 Stat. 1007.
- Pub. L. 108-7, div. H, title I, Feb. 20, 2003, 117 Stat. 346.
- Pub. L. 107-68, title I, Nov. 12, 2001, 115 Stat. 560.
- Pub. L. 106-554, §1(a)(2) [title I], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-93.
 - Pub. L. 106-57, title I, Sept. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 408.
 - Pub. L. 105-275, title I, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2430.
 - Pub. L. 105-55, title I, Oct. 7, 1997, 111 Stat. 1177.
 - Pub. L. 104-197, title I, Sept. 16, 1996, 110 Stat. 2394.
 - Pub. L. 104-53, title I, Nov. 19, 1995, 109 Stat. 514.
 - Pub. L. 103-283, title I, July 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 1423.
 - Pub. L. 103-69, title I, Aug. 11, 1993, 107 Stat. 692.
 - Pub. L. 102-392, title I, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1703.
 - Pub. L. 102-90, title I, Aug. 14, 1991, 105 Stat. 447.
 - Pub. L. 101-520, title I, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 2254.
 - Pub. L. 101-163, title I, Nov. 21, 1989, 103 Stat. 1041.
 - Pub. L. 100-458, title I, Oct. 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 2158.