

set out as an Effective Date of 1998 Amendment note under section 1001 of this title.

**§ 1070c-4. “Community service” defined**

For the purpose of this subpart, the term “community service” means services, including direct service, planning, and applied research which are identified by an institution of higher education, through formal or informal consultation with local nonprofit, governmental, and community-based organizations, and which—

(1) are designed to improve the quality of life for community residents, particularly low-income individuals, or to solve particular problems related to the needs of such residents, including but not limited to, such fields as health care, child care, education, literacy training, welfare, social services, public safety, crime prevention and control, transportation, recreation, housing and neighborhood improvement, rural development, and community improvement; and

(2) provide participating students with work-learning opportunities related to their educational or vocational programs or goals.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §415F, formerly §415E, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, §401(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1336; amended Pub. L. 100-50, §5, June 3, 1987, 101 Stat. 340; renumbered §415F, Pub. L. 105-244, title IV, §407(c)(1), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1666.)

**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

A prior section 1070c-4, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §415E, as added Pub. L. 94-482, title I, §123(c)(3), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2094; amended Pub. L. 95-43, §1(a)(7), June 15, 1977, 91 Stat. 213, related to a program of bonus allotments, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, §404(d), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1407, eff. Oct. 1, 1980.

**AMENDMENTS**

1987—Par. (1). Pub. L. 100-50 substituted “literacy” for “literary”.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1987 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-50 effective as if enacted as part of the Higher Education Amendments of 1986, Pub. L. 99-498, see section 27 of Pub. L. 100-50, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

**§§ 1070d to 1070d-1d. Repealed. Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, §402(a)(1), July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 482**

Section 1070d, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417A, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, §401(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1336, related to program authority and authorization of appropriations.

A prior section 1070d, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417A, as added Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, §405, Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1407, authorized a program of grants and contracts to assist students from disadvantaged backgrounds, prior to the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 99-498.

Another prior section 1070d, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417A, as added Pub. L. 92-318, title I, §131(b)(1), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 258; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title I, §124(a), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2094; Pub. L. 96-49, §5(a)(5), Aug. 13, 1979, 93 Stat. 352; Pub. L. 96-374, title XIII, §1391(a)(1), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1503, authorized the Secretary of Education to carry out special programs for students from disadvantaged backgrounds and authorized appropriations for such programs, prior to the general revision of this subpart by Pub. L. 96-374.

Section 1070d-1, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417B, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, §401(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1337, authorized a talent search program.

A prior section 1070d-1, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417B, as added Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, §405, Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1408, authorized a talent search program, prior to the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 99-498.

Another prior section 1070d-1, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417B, as added Pub. L. 92-318, title I, §131(b)(1), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 258; amended Pub. L. 93-380, title VIII, §833(a), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 603; Pub. L. 94-482, title I, §124(b), (c), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2094, 2095; Pub. L. 95-566, §4, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2403; Pub. L. 96-374, title XIII, §1391(a)(1), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1503, specified the authorized activities of the Secretary of Education in carrying out special programs for students from disadvantaged backgrounds, prior to the general revision of this subpart by Pub. L. 96-374.

Section 1070d-1a, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417C, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, §401(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1338, authorized an upward bound program.

A prior section 1070d-1a, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417C, as added Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, §405, Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1409, authorized an upward bound program, prior to the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 99-498.

Section 1070d-1b, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417D, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, §401(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1339; amended Pub. L. 100-50, §6, June 3, 1987, 101 Stat. 340; Pub. L. 100-418, title VI, §6271, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1523, related to student support services program.

A prior section 1070d-1b, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417D, as added Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, §405, Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1410, authorized a special services for disadvantaged students program, prior to the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 99-498.

Section 1070d-1c, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417E, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, §401(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1340, authorized an educational opportunity centers program.

A prior section 1070d-1c, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417E, as added Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, §405, Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1410, authorized an educational opportunity centers program, prior to the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 99-498.

Section 1070d-1d, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417F, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, §401(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1341, related to staff development activities.

A prior section 1070d-1d, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §417F, as added Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, §405, Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1411, authorized grants for staff training, prior to the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 99-498.

**SUBPART 5—SPECIAL PROGRAMS FOR STUDENTS WHOSE FAMILIES ARE ENGAGED IN MIGRANT AND SEASONAL FARMWORK**

**§ 1070d-2. Maintenance and expansion of existing programs**

**(a) Program authority**

The Secretary shall maintain and expand existing secondary and postsecondary high school equivalency program and college assistance migrant program projects located at institutions of higher education or at private nonprofit organizations working in cooperation with institutions of higher education.

**(b) Services provided by high school equivalency program**

The services authorized by this subpart for the high school equivalency program include—

(1) recruitment services to reach persons—

(A)(i) who are 16 years of age and over; or

(ii) who are beyond the age of compulsory school attendance in the State in which such persons reside and are not enrolled in school;

(B)(i) who themselves, or whose immediate family, have spent a minimum of 75 days