

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 105-244, § 466(3), substituted “2004” for “1997” in introductory provisions.

1993—Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 103-208 realigned margin.  
1992—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-325, § 466(1), substituted “2005” for “1997”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 102-325, § 466(2), designated existing provisions as par. (1), redesignated former pars. (1) and (2) as subpars. (A) and (B), respectively, and added par. (2).

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2007 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-84 effective Oct. 1, 2007, see section 1(c) of Pub. L. 110-84, set out as a note under section 1070a of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1993 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 103-208 effective as if included in the Higher Education Amendments of 1992, Pub. L. 102-325, except as otherwise provided, see section 5(a) of Pub. L. 103-208, set out as a note under section 1051 of this title.

### § 1087gg. Collection of defaulted loans: Perkins Loan Revolving Fund

#### (a) Authority of Secretary to collect referred, transferred, or assigned loans

With respect to any loan—

(1) which was made under this part, and

(2) which is referred, transferred, or assigned to the Secretary by an institution with an agreement under section 1087cc(a) of this title,

the Secretary is authorized to attempt to collect such loan by any means authorized by law for collecting claims of the United States (including referral to the Attorney General for litigation) and under such terms and conditions as the Secretary may prescribe, including reimbursement for expenses reasonably incurred in attempting such collection.

#### (b) Collection of referred, transferred, or assigned loans

The Secretary shall continue to attempt to collect any loan referred, transferred, or assigned under paragraph (4) or (5) of section 1087cc(a) of this title until all appropriate collection efforts, as determined by the Secretary, have been expended.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 467, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, § 405(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1453; amended Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, § 467, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 584; Pub. L. 105-244, title IV, § 467(a), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1728; Pub. L. 111-39, title IV, § 405(6), July 1, 2009, 123 Stat. 1947.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1087gg, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 467, as added Pub. L. 96-49, § 5(d)(3)(A), Aug. 13, 1979, 93 Stat. 352; amended Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, § 445(c), title XIII, § 1391(a)(1), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1442, 1503; Pub. L. 99-272, title XVI, § 16029, Apr. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 354, related to collection of defaulted loans, prior to the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 99-498.

#### AMENDMENTS

2009—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 111-39 substituted “paragraph (4) or (5)” for “paragraph (5)(A), (5)(B)(i), or (6)”.

1998—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 105-244 struck out heading and text of subsec. (c) which established the Perkins Loan Revolving Fund and provided for deposits into and payments from the Fund.

1992—Pub. L. 102-325 amended section catchline generally, inserting “; Perkins Loan Revolving Fund” after “loans” and added subsec. (c).

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2009 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-39 effective as if enacted on the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-315 (Aug. 14, 2008), see section 3 of Pub. L. 111-39, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-325 to this section, relating to creation of Perkins Loan Revolving Fund, effective Sept. 15, 1997, see section 468(4) of Pub. L. 102-325, set out as a note under section 1087dd of this title.

#### TRANSFER OF BALANCE

Pub. L. 105-244, title IV, § 467(b), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1728, provided that: “Any funds in the Perkins Loan Revolving Fund on the date of enactment of this Act [Oct. 7, 1998] shall be transferred to and deposited in the Treasury.”

### § 1087hh. General authority of Secretary

In carrying out the provisions of this part, the Secretary is authorized—

(1) to consent to modification, with respect to rate of interest, time of payment of any installment of principal and interest or any portion thereof, or any other provision of any note evidencing a loan which has been made under this part;

(2) to enforce, pay, compromise, waive, or release any right, title, claim, lien, or demand, however acquired, including any equity or any right of redemption;

(3) to conduct litigation in accordance with the provisions of section 1082(a)(2) of this title; and

(4) to enter into a contract or other arrangement with State or nonprofit agencies and, on a competitive basis, with collection agencies for servicing and collection of loans under this part.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 468, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, § 405(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1454.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1087hh, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 468, as added Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, § 442(a), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1437, related to alternative source of funds, prior to the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 99-498.

A prior section 1087ii, Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 469, as added Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, § 442(a), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1439, related to recapture of current balance of student loan funds, prior to the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 99-498.

### § 1087ii. Definitions

#### (a) Low-income communities

For the purpose of this part, the term “low-income communities” means communities in

which there is a high concentration of children eligible to be counted under title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 [20 U.S.C. 6301 et seq.].

**(b) High-risk children**

For the purposes of this part, the term “high-risk children” means individuals under the age of 21 who are low-income or at risk of abuse or neglect, have been abused or neglected, have serious emotional, mental, or behavioral disturbances, reside in placements outside their homes, or are involved in the juvenile justice system.

**(c) Infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities**

For purposes of this part, the term “infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities” means children with disabilities and infants and toddlers with disabilities as defined in sections 1401 and 1432 of this title, respectively, and the term “early intervention services” has the meaning given the term in section 1432 of this title.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 469, as added Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, § 465(d), July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 583; amended Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 391(e)(4), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4022; Pub. L. 108-446, title III, § 305(c)(2), Dec. 3, 2004, 118 Stat. 2805; Pub. L. 111-39, title IV, § 405(7), July 1, 2009, 123 Stat. 1947.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, referred to in subsec. (a), is Pub. L. 89-10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27, as amended. Title I of the Act is classified generally to subchapter I (§ 6301 et seq.) of chapter 70 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 6301 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2009—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 111-39 substituted “and the term ‘early intervention services’ has the meaning given the term in section 1432 of this title.” for “and the term ‘qualified professional provider of early intervention services’ has the meaning specified in section 1472(2) of this title.”

2004—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 108-446 substituted “sections 1401 and 1432” for “sections 1401(a)(1) and 1472(1)”.

1994—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 103-382 substituted “title I” for “chapter 1 of title I”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2009 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-39 effective as if enacted on the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-315 (Aug. 14, 2008), see section 3 of Pub. L. 111-39, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

PART E—NEED ANALYSIS

CODIFICATION

This part was added as part F of title IV of Pub. L. 89-329 by Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, § 406(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1454. The letter designation of this part was changed from “F” to “E” for codification purposes. See Codification note preceding section 1087a of this title.

**§ 1087kk. Amount of need**

Except as otherwise provided therein, the amount of need of any student for financial assistance under this subchapter and part C of subchapter I of chapter 34 of title 42 (except sub-

parts<sup>1</sup> 1 or 2 of part A of this subchapter) is equal to—

(1) the cost of attendance of such student, minus

(2) the expected family contribution for such student, minus

(3) estimated financial assistance not received under this subchapter and part C of subchapter I of chapter 34 of title 42 (as defined in section 1087vv(j) of this title).

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 471, as added Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, § 406(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1454; amended Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, § 471(a), July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 585; Pub. L. 105-244, title IV, § 480(a), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1732.)

AMENDMENTS

1998—Pub. L. 105-244 substituted “or 2” for “or 4” in introductory provisions.

1992—Pub. L. 102-325 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section read as follows: “Except as otherwise provided therein, the amount of need of any student for financial assistance under this subchapter and part C of subchapter I of chapter 34 of title 42 (except subparts 1 and 3 of part A of this subchapter) is equal to the cost of attendance of such student minus the expected family contribution for such student.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 105-244, title IV, § 480A, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1732, provided that:

“(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection (b), the amendments made by this part [part F (§§ 471-480A) of title IV of Pub. L. 105-244, amending this section and sections 1087ll to 1087tt and 1087vv of this title] are effective on the date of enactment of this Act [Oct. 7, 1998].

“(b) PROVISIONS EFFECTIVE FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2000-2001, AND THEREAFTER.—The amendments made by sections 472, 473, 474, and 475 [amending sections 1087nn to 1087qq of this title] shall apply with respect to determinations of need under part F of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 [this part] for academic years beginning on or after July 1, 2000.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, § 471(b), July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 609, provided that: “The changes made in part F of title IV of the Act [this part] by the amendment made by this section [amending sections 1087kk to 1087vv of this title] shall apply with respect to determinations of need under such part F for award years beginning on or after July 1, 1993.”

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, § 406(b)(1)-(3), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1475, as amended by Pub. L. 100-50, § 22(e)(1), (3), June 3, 1987, 101 Stat. 361, provided that:

“(1) Except as provided in paragraphs (2) through (4)—

“(A) part F of title IV of the Act [this part] shall apply with respect to determinations of need under such title for academic years beginning with academic year 1988-1989 and succeeding academic years; and

“(B) for any preceding academic year, determinations of need shall be made in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Secretary of Education in accordance with the Student Financial Assistance Technical Amendments Act of 1982 [Pub. L. 97-301, see Short Title of 1982 Amendment note set out under section 1001 of this title].

“(2) With respect to an application filed after the date of enactment of this Act [Oct. 17, 1986] for a loan

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be “subpart”.