

Pub. L. 106-113, div. B, §1000(a)(2) [title V, §540], Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1535, 1501A-95.

Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, §101(d) [title V, §542], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-150, 2681-184.

Pub. L. 105-118, title V, §541, Nov. 26, 1997, 111 Stat. 2418.

Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, §101(c) [title V, §543], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-121, 3009-157.

Pub. L. 104-107, title V, §543, Feb. 12, 1996, 110 Stat. 739.

Pub. L. 103-306, title V, §549(a), (c), Aug. 23, 1994, 108 Stat. 1643, 1644.

Pub. L. 103-87, title V, §551(a)(1), (b), Sept. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 962.

Pub. L. 102-391, title V, §588(a)(1), (b), Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1689, 1690.

#### ANTI-NARCOTICS UPDATE

Pub. L. 102-145, §124, as added by Pub. L. 102-266, §102, Apr. 1, 1992, 106 Stat. 97, provided that: "The program authorized by section 534 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 [22 U.S.C. 2346c] may continue from funds appropriated by this joint resolution for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs, notwithstanding the last sentence of section 534(e) of that Act: *Provided*, That such programs may include the protection of participants in judicial cases, notwithstanding section 660 of that Act [22 U.S.C. 2420]: *Provided further*, That, notwithstanding sections 534(c) and 660 of that Act, (1) up to \$10,000,000 to provide support for a professional civilian police force for Panama, except that such assistance shall not include more than \$5,000,000 for the procurement of equipment for law enforcement purposes, and shall not include lethal equipment, and (2) up to \$16,000,000 for Bolivia, Colombia, and Peru."

#### § 2346d. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-149, § 4(a)(3)(B), Nov. 23, 1993, 107 Stat. 1505

Section, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. II, §535, as added Pub. L. 99-440, title V, §511(a), Oct. 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 1111; amended Pub. L. 99-631, §1(b)(3), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3519, related to economic support for disadvantaged South Africans.

#### §§ 2346e to 2346i. Repealed. Pub. L. 99-83, title II, § 201(a), Aug. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 210

Section 2346e, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. II, §536, as added Pub. L. 97-113, title II, §202, Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1531, related to special requirements fund.

A prior section 2346e, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. II, §536, as added Pub. L. 96-257, §2, May 31, 1980, 94 Stat. 422, provided for Central American economic support for fiscal year 1980, in amount of \$80,000,000, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 96-533, title II, §202, Dec. 16, 1980, 94 Stat. 3142.

Section 2346f, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. II, §537, as added Pub. L. 97-113, title II, §202, Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1531, related to programs for Tunisia.

Section 2346g, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. II, §538, as added Pub. L. 97-113, title II, §202, Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1531, related to programs for Costa Rica.

Section 2346h, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. II, §539, as added Pub. L. 97-113, title II, §202, Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1531, related to programs for Nicaragua.

Section 2346i, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. II, §540, as added Pub. L. 97-113, title VII, §708(c), Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1546, related to programs for Poland.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1985, see section 1301 of Pub. L. 99-83, set out as an Effective Date of 1985 Amendment note under section 2151-1 of this title.

#### PART V—INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING

#### § 2347. General authority

(a) The President is authorized to furnish, on such terms and conditions consistent with this

chapter as the President may determine (but whenever feasible on a reimbursable basis), military education and training to military and related civilian personnel of foreign countries. Such civilian personnel shall include foreign governmental personnel of ministries other than ministries of defense, and may also include legislators and individuals who are not members of the government, if the military education and training would (i) contribute to responsible defense resource management, (ii) foster greater respect for and understanding of the principle of civilian control of the military, (iii) contribute to cooperation between military and law enforcement personnel with respect to counternarcotics law enforcement efforts, or (iv) improve military justice systems and procedures in accordance with internationally recognized human rights. Such training and education may be provided through—

(1) attendance at military educational and training facilities in the United States (other than Service academies) and abroad;

(2) attendance in special courses of instruction at schools and institutions of learning or research in the United States and abroad; and

(3) observation and orientation visits to military facilities and related activities in the United States and abroad.

(b) The President shall seek reimbursement for military education and training furnished under this part from countries using assistance under section 2763 of this title (relating to the Foreign Military Financing Program) to purchase such military education and training at a rate comparable to the rate charged to countries receiving grant assistance for military education and training under this part.

(Pub. L. 87-195, pt. II, §541, as added Pub. L. 94-329, title I, §106(a), June 30, 1976, 90 Stat. 732; amended Pub. L. 101-513, title III, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1997; Pub. L. 102-583, §10, Nov. 2, 1992, 106 Stat. 4934; Pub. L. 104-164, title I, §112(a), July 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 1427; Pub. L. 109-102, title V, §534(l)(3), Nov. 14, 2005, 119 Stat. 2211.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsec. (a), was in the original "this Act", meaning Pub. L. 87-195, Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 424, as amended, known as the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2151 of this title and Tables.

#### AMENDMENTS

2005—Pub. L. 109-102 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and added subsec. (b).

1996—Pub. L. 104-164 inserted "and individuals who are not members of the government" after "legislators" in second sentence of introductory provisions.

1992—Pub. L. 102-583, in introductory provisions, inserted ", and may also include legislators," after "ministries of defense" and substituted "(iii) contribute to cooperation between military and law enforcement personnel with respect to counternarcotics law enforcement efforts, or (iv)" for "or (iii)".

1990—Pub. L. 101-513 inserted after first sentence "Such civilian personnel shall include foreign governmental personnel of ministries other than ministries of defense if the military education and training would (i) contribute to responsible defense resource management, (ii) foster greater respect for and understanding of the principle of civilian control of the military, or