

ployee to cover the cost thereof or to be deposited to the credit of the appropriation from which the cost thereof is paid;”.

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 105-277, §1223(13)(B), (F), (H), redesignated subsec. (i) as (h) and substituted “Under Secretary for Arms Control and International Security” for “Deputy Director”, “Department of State” for “Agency”, and “Secretary of State” for “Director”. Former subsec. (h) redesignated (g).

Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 105-277, §1223(13)(B), (F), redesignated subsec. (j) as (i) and substituted “Secretary of State” for “Director”. Former subsec. (i) redesignated (h).

Subsec. (j). Pub. L. 105-277, §1223(13)(F), redesignated subsec. (j) as (i).

1994—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 103-236 substituted “except that the Director may, to the extent the Director determines necessary to the discharge of his responsibilities, appoint and fix the compensation of employees possessing specialized technical expertise without regard to the provisions of title 5 governing appointments in the competitive service and the provisions of chapter 51 and subchapter III of chapter 53 of such title relating to classification and General Schedule pay rates, if the Director ensures that—” for “except that during the 2-year period beginning on August 17, 1977, the Director may, to the extent he deems necessary to the discharge of his responsibilities, appoint and fix the compensation of officers and employees for the Agency without regard to such provisions, subject to the following requirements;”, added pars. (1) and (2), and struck out former pars. (1) to (3) which read as follows:

“(1) an officer or employee whose compensation is fixed under the foregoing exception may not be paid a salary at a rate in excess of the rate payable under such chapter 51 and such subchapter III for positions of equivalent difficulty or responsibility except for (A) those officers and employees whose compensation is fixed by law, and (B) scientific and technical personnel who may be compensated at a rate not to exceed the rate in effect for grade GS-18 of the General Schedule;

“(2) the Director shall make adequate provision for administrative review of any determination to suspend or dismiss any officer or employee appointed under the foregoing exception; and

“(3) an officer or employee of the Agency serving under a career or career conditional appointment on August 17, 1977, may not be involuntarily deprived, while employed by the Agency, of any rights normally granted such officer or employee in the competitive service;”.

1991—Subsecs. (h) to (j). Pub. L. 102-228 added subsec. (h) and redesignated former subsecs. (h) and (i) as (i) and (j), respectively.

1977—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 95-108, §5(a), incorporated existing provisions into introductory paragraph, and as so incorporated, revised terminology to reflect current classification of civil service laws, etc., and inserted provisions authorizing the Director to appoint and fix compensation of officers and employees of the agency, without regard to the provisions of title 5, during a two-year period beginning Aug. 17, 1977, and added pars. (1) to (3).

Subsecs. (g) to (i). Pub. L. 95-108, §5(b), added subsec. (g) and redesignated former subsecs. (g) and (h) as (h) and (i), respectively.

1974—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 93-332 substituted “as authorized by section 3109 of title 5” for “as authorized by section 55a of title 5, at rates not to exceed \$100 per diem for individuals”, “section 5703 of such title” for “section 73b-2 of title 5” and “130 days” for “one hundred days”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-277 effective Apr. 1, 1999, see section 1201 of Pub. L. 105-277, set out as an Effective Date note under section 6511 of this title.

#### DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY TO MAKE CERTIFICATIONS UNDER SECTION 41(d) OF THE ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT ACT

Memorandum of the President of the United States, Aug. 18, 1990, 55 F.R. 37693, provided:

Memorandum for the Director of the United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency

By virtue of the authority vested in me as President by the Constitution and laws of the United States, including section 301 of title 3 of the United States Code, you are hereby delegated the authority set forth in section 41(d) of the Arms Control and Disarmament Act (22 U.S.C. 2581(d)) to certify that the employment of persons referred to in that section in excess of the number of days set forth in that section is necessary in the national interest.

You are authorized and directed to publish this memorandum in the Federal Register.

GEORGE BUSH.

[For abolition, transfer of functions, and treatment of references to United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, see section 6511 et seq. of this title.]

#### §§ 2582, 2583. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-277, div. G, subdiv. A, title XII, § 1222, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-768

Section 2582, Pub. L. 87-297, title IV, §42, Sept. 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 636; Pub. L. 96-465, title II, §2204(a), Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2159, related to appointment or employment of Foreign Service personnel.

Section 2583, Pub. L. 87-297, title IV, §43, Sept. 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 636, related to exemption from provisions of law relating to contracts or expenditures of Government funds.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Apr. 1, 1999, see section 1201 of Pub. L. 105-277, set out as an Effective Date note under section 6511 of this title.

#### § 2584. Dual compensation exemption

Members of advisory boards and consultants may serve as such without regard to any Federal law limiting the reemployment of retired officers or employees or governing the simultaneous receipt of compensation and retired pay or annuities, subject to section 5532<sup>1</sup> of title 5. This section shall apply only to individuals carrying out activities related to arms control, nonproliferation, and disarmament.

(Pub. L. 87-297, title IV, §402, formerly §44, Sept. 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 636; Pub. L. 88-448, title IV, §401(d), Aug. 19, 1964, 78 Stat. 490; renumbered §402 and amended Pub. L. 105-277, div. G, subdiv. A, title XII, §1223(14), (21), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-771, 2681-772.)

#### CODIFICATION

“Section 5532 of title 5” substituted in text for “section 201 of the Dual Compensation Act” [5 U.S.C. 3102], on authority of section 7(b) of Pub. L. 89-554, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 631, section 1 of which enacted Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Section 5532 of title 5 was repealed by Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title VI, §561(a)(1), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 664.

#### AMENDMENTS

1998—Pub. L. 105-277, in section catchline, struck out “Conflict of interest and” before “dual compensation”, in first sentence, substituted “Members of advisory boards and consultants may serve as such without re-

<sup>1</sup> See Codification note below.

gard to any” for “The members of the General Advisory Committee created by section 2566 of this title, and the members of the advisory boards, the consultants, and the individuals of outstanding ability employed without compensation, all of which are provided in section 2581 of this title, may serve as such without regard to the provisions of section 281, 283, 284, or 1914 of title 18, or of section 190 of the Revised Statutes (5 U.S.C. 99), or of any other Federal law imposing restrictions, requirements, or penalties in relation to the employment of individuals, the performance of services, or the payment or receipt of compensation in connection with any claim, proceeding or matter involving the United States Government, except insofar as such provisions of law may prohibit any such individual from receiving compensation from a source other than a nonprofit educational institution in respect of any particular matter in which the Agency is directly interested. Nor shall such service be considered as employment or holding of office or position bringing such individual within the provisions of sections 3323(b) and 8344 of title 5, or any other”, and inserted at end “This section shall apply only to individuals carrying out activities related to arms control, nonproliferation, and disarmament.”

1964—Pub. L. 88-448 struck out provisions which stated that such service shall not be considered as employment or holding of office or position bringing such individual within the provisions of section 59a of title 5, and inserted “, subject to section 3102 of title 5”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-277 effective Apr. 1, 1999, see section 1201 of Pub. L. 105-277, set out as an Effective Date note under section 6511 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1964 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 88-448 effective on first day of first month which begins later than ninetieth day following Aug. 19, 1964, see Pub. L. 88-448, title IV, § 403, Aug. 19, 1964, 78 Stat. 496.

#### TERMINATION OF ADVISORY COMMITTEES AND BOARDS

Advisory committees and boards, in existence on Jan. 5, 1973, to terminate not later than the expiration of the 2-year period following Jan. 5, 1973, unless, in the case of a committee or board established by the President or an officer of the Federal Government, such committee or board is renewed by appropriate action prior to the expiration of such 2-year period, or in the case of a committee or board established by the Congress, its duration is otherwise provided by law. See sections 3(2) and 14 of Pub. L. 92-463, Oct. 6, 1972, 86 Stat. 770, 776, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

### §§ 2585 to 2588. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-277, div. G, subd. A, title XII, § 1222, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-768

Section 2585, Pub. L. 87-297, title IV, § 45, Sept. 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 637; Pub. L. 88-186, § 2, Nov. 26, 1963, 77 Stat. 341; Pub. L. 94-141, title I, § 147, Nov. 29, 1975, 89 Stat. 759; 1978 Reorg. Plan No. 2, § 102, eff. Jan. 1, 1979, 43 F.R. 36037, 92 Stat. 3783; Pub. L. 97-339, § 3, Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1635; Pub. L. 103-236, title VII, § 716, Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 498, related to national security requirements.

Section 2586, Pub. L. 87-297, title IV, § 46, Sept. 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 638, related to Comptroller General audit of contracts.

Section 2587, Pub. L. 87-297, title IV, § 47, Sept. 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 638, related to transfer of activities and facilities to Arms Control and Disarmament Agency.

Section 2588, Pub. L. 87-297, title IV, § 48, Sept. 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 638; Pub. L. 96-465, title II, § 2204(b), Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2159; Pub. L. 99-550, § 2(c), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3070; Pub. L. 101-216, title I, § 106, Dec. 11, 1989, 103 Stat. 1854, related to use of funds by Director.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Apr. 1, 1999, see section 1201 of Pub. L. 105-277, set out as an Effective Date note under section 6511 of this title.

### §§ 2589, 2590. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-236, title VII, § 717(a)(1), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 498

Section 2589, Pub. L. 87-297, title IV, § 49, Sept. 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 639; Pub. L. 88-186, §§ 1, 4, Nov. 26, 1963, 77 Stat. 341, 342; Pub. L. 89-27, May 27, 1965, 79 Stat. 118; Pub. L. 90-314, May 23, 1968, 82 Stat. 129; Pub. L. 91-246, May 12, 1970, 84 Stat. 207; Pub. L. 92-352, title III, § 301, July 13, 1972, 86 Stat. 494; Pub. L. 93-332, § 1(b), July 8, 1974, 88 Stat. 289; Pub. L. 94-141, title I, §§ 141, 148, Nov. 29, 1975, 89 Stat. 757, 760; Pub. L. 95-108, § 6, Aug. 17, 1977, 91 Stat. 873; Pub. L. 95-338, §§ 2, 3, Aug. 8, 1978, 92 Stat. 458, 459; Pub. L. 96-66, § 2(a), Sept. 21, 1979, 93 Stat. 414; Pub. L. 97-339, § 2(a), Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1635; Pub. L. 98-202, § 1, Dec. 2, 1983, 97 Stat. 1381; Pub. L. 99-93, title VII, §§ 701, 702, Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 444; Pub. L. 100-213, § 2, Dec. 24, 1987, 101 Stat. 1444; Pub. L. 101-216, title I, § 101, Dec. 11, 1989, 103 Stat. 1853; Pub. L. 102-228, title IV, § 401(a), Dec. 12, 1991, 105 Stat. 1698; Pub. L. 103-236, title I, § 106(b), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 391, authorized appropriations to carry out purposes of this chapter.

Section 2590, Pub. L. 87-297, title IV, § 50, Sept. 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 639; Pub. L. 94-141, title I, § 149, Nov. 29, 1975, 89 Stat. 760, required submission of reports to Congress on Agency activities.

### § 2591. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-277, div. G, subd. A, title XII, § 1222, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-768

Section, Pub. L. 87-297, title IV, § 49, formerly § 51, as added Pub. L. 98-202, § 4, Dec. 2, 1983, 97 Stat. 1382; amended Pub. L. 103-199, title IV, § 401(b), Dec. 17, 1993, 107 Stat. 2324; renumbered § 49 and amended Pub. L. 103-236, title VII, §§ 717(a)(2), 719(g), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 498, 502, related to specialists fluent in Russian or other languages of the independent states of the former Soviet Union.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Apr. 1, 1999, see section 1201 of Pub. L. 105-277, set out as an Effective Date note under section 6511 of this title.

### § 2592. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-236, title VII, § 704(3), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 492

Section, Pub. L. 87-297, title IV, § 52, as added Pub. L. 99-93, title VII, § 703, Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 444; amended Pub. L. 100-213, § 5, Dec. 24, 1987, 101 Stat. 1446; Pub. L. 103-199, title IV, § 401(c), Dec. 17, 1993, 107 Stat. 2324, related to reports on adherence to and compliance with arms control agreements.

### §§ 2592a, 2592b. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-199, title IV, § 403(a)(1), (b)(1), Dec. 17, 1993, 107 Stat. 2325

Section 2592a, Pub. L. 99-145, title X, § 1002, Nov. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 705; Pub. L. 100-456, div. A, title IX, § 905(a), Sept. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 2032, related to submission by President of annual report to Congress on Soviet compliance with arms control commitments.

Section 2592b, Pub. L. 100-456, div. A, title IX, § 906, Sept. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 2033, related to submission by President of annual report to Congress on arms control strategy of the United States.

### § 2593. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-277, div. G, subd. A, title XII, § 1222, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-768

Section, Pub. L. 87-297, title IV, § 50, formerly § 53, as added Pub. L. 100-213, § 6(a), Dec. 24, 1987, 101 Stat. 1446;