

1983, 97 Stat. 1036; Pub. L. 99-93, title III, §§301(a), 302, Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434; Pub. L. 100-204, title V, §§501(a), 502, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1383; Pub. L. 101-246, title III, §301(a), Feb. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 63; Pub. L. 102-138, title II, §§241, 242, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 704, authorized appropriations to carry out this chapter.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Aug. 11, 1995, see section 6209(e) of this title.

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 93-129, §1, Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 456, provided that Pub. L. 93-129 (enacting this chapter) could be cited as the “Board for International Broadcasting Act of 1973”, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 103-236, title III, §310(e), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 442.

**§ 2877a. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-302, title III, § 320(a)(2), May 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 247**

Section, Pub. L. 101-246, title III, §302, Feb. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 63, provided that any funds appropriated for Board of International Broadcasting would not be available for obligation or expenditure unless such funds were appropriated pursuant to an authorization for appropriations or if such funds were appropriated in excess of authorized level of appropriations.

**§§ 2878 to 2883. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-236, title III, § 310(e), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 442**

Section 2878, Pub. L. 93-129, §9, as added Pub. L. 95-426, title III, §307, Oct. 7, 1978, 92 Stat. 977, required reciprocity in use of broadcasting facilities by Communist countries.

Section 2879, Pub. L. 93-129, §10, as added Pub. L. 96-60, title III, §303, Aug. 15, 1979, 93 Stat. 402, required preparation and submission of report to Congress on alternative plans to relocate activities of RFE/RL, Incorporated to United States territory.

Section 2880, Pub. L. 93-129, §11, as added Pub. L. 97-241, title IV, §403(a), Aug. 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 296, related to merger of Board for International Broadcasting and RFE/RL Board.

Section 2881, Pub. L. 93-129, §12, as added Pub. L. 98-164, title III, §304, Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1036, authorized use of funds for benefits for certain retirees and surviving spouses of employees of RFE/RL.

Section 2882, Pub. L. 93-129, §13, as added Pub. L. 98-164, title III, §305(a), Nov. 22, 1983, 97 Stat. 1037, limited salary of RFE/RL President.

Section 2883, Pub. L. 93-129, §14, as added Pub. L. 99-93, title III, §303(b), Aug. 16, 1985, 99 Stat. 434, authorized use of funds for radio broadcasting to Afghanistan in the Dari and Pashto languages.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Aug. 11, 1995, see section 6209(e) of this title.

**CHAPTER 44—JAPAN-UNITED STATES FRIENDSHIP**

Sec.	
2901.	Congressional statement of findings and declaration of purpose.
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2903.	Japan-United States Friendship Commission.
2904.	Functions of Commission.
2905.	Administrative powers of Commission.
2906.	Management of the Friendship Trust Fund.

**§ 2901. Congressional statement of findings and declaration of purpose**

(a) The Congress hereby finds that—

(1) the post-World War II evolution of the relationship between Japan and the United

States to peacetime friendship and partnership is one of the most significant developments of the postwar period;

(2) the Agreement Between Japan and the United States of America Concerning the Ryukyu Islands and the Daito Islands, signed at Washington and Tokyo on June 17, 1971, is a major achievement and symbol of the new relationship between the United States and Japan; and

(3) the continuation of close United States-Japan friendship and cooperation will make a vital contribution to the prospects for peace, prosperity, and security in Asia and the world.

(b) It is therefore the purpose of this chapter to provide for the use of an amount equal to a part of the total sum payable by Japan to the United States in connection with the reversion of Okinawa to Japanese administration and the remaining funds of the amount set aside in 1962 for educational and cultural exchange with Japan (known as the G.A.R.I.O.A. Account) to aid education and culture at the highest level in order to enhance reciprocal people-to-people understanding and to support the close friendship and mutuality of interests between the United States and Japan.

(Pub. L. 94-118, §2, Oct. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 603.)

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 94-118, §1, Oct. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 603, provided: “That this Act [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the ‘Japan-United States Friendship Act’.”

**§ 2902. Japan-United States Friendship Trust Fund**

**(a) Establishment**

There is established in the Treasury of the United States a trust fund to be known as the Japan-United States Friendship Trust Fund (hereafter referred to as the “Fund”).

**(b) Use of amounts in Fund for promotion of scholarly, cultural, and artistic activities between Japan and United States**

Amounts in the Fund shall be used for the promotion of scholarly, cultural, and artistic activities between Japan and the United States, including—

(1) support for studies, including language studies, in institutions of higher education or scholarly research in Japan and the United States, designed to foster mutual understanding between Japan and the United States;

(2) support for major collections of Japanese books and publications in appropriate libraries located throughout the United States and similar support for collections of American books and publications in appropriate libraries located throughout Japan;

(3) support for programs in the arts in association with appropriate institutions in Japan and the United States;

(4) support for fellowships and scholarships at the graduate and faculty levels in Japan and the United States in accord with the purposes of this chapter;

(5) support for visiting professors and lecturers at colleges and universities in Japan and the United States; and