Pub. L. 110-457, §301(3)(B), (C), redesignated par. (3) as (2) and struck out former par. (2). Prior to amendment, text read as follows: "To carry out the purposes of section 2152d of this title, there is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of State for each of the fiscal years 2001 through 2005 \$300,000 for voluntary contributions to advance projects aimed at preventing trafficking, promoting respect for human rights of trafficking victims, and assisting the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe participating states in related legal reform for such fiscal year."

Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 110-457, §301(3)(C), redesignated

 $\begin{array}{ll} par. \ (3) \ as \ (2). \\ Subsec. \ (d). \ Pub. \ L. \ 110-457, \ \S 213(a)(2)(B), \ designated \end{array}$ first and second sentences as subpars. (A) and (B), respectively, inserted subpar. headings, and added subpar.

Subsec. (d)(A). Pub. L. 110-457, \$301(4)(A), substituted "\$10,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2008 through 2011" for "\$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2001 and \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2002 and \$15,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007"

Subsec. (d)(B). Pub. L. 110-457, §301(4)(B), substituted

"2008 through 2011" for "2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007". Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 110-457, §301(5)(A), substituted "\$15,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2008 through 2011." for "\$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2001, \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2002, and \$15,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2003 through 2007.

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 110-457, §301(5)(B), made technical amendment to reference in original act which appears in text as reference to section 2152d of this title and substituted "\$15,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2008 through 2011." for "\$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2001, \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2002, and \$15,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2003 through 2007.

Subsec. (e)(3). Pub. L. 110-457, §301(5)(C), substituted "\$2,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2008 through 2011." for "\$300,000 for each of the fiscal years 2004 through 2007.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 110-457, §301(6), substituted "\$10,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2008 through 2011." for "\$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2001 and \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2002 and \$10,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007." Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 110–457, §301(7), substituted "each

of the fiscal years 2008 through 2011" for "fiscal year

Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 110-457, §301(8), substituted "2008 through 2011" for "2006 and 2007"

2006—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 109-164, §301(1), substituted \$5,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2004 and 2005, and \$5,500,000 for each of the fiscal years 2006 and 2007. In addition, there are authorized to be appropriated to the Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking for official reception and representation expenses \$3,000 for each of the fiscal years 2006 and 2007." for "and \$5,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2004 and 2005."

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 109–164, §301(2), substituted "2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007" for "2004 and 2005".

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 109–164, §301(3), substituted "2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007" for "2004 and 2005" wherever appearing.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 109–164, §301(4), substituted "2004,

2005, 2006, and 2007" for "2004 and 2005" in two places. Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 109–164, §301(5), substituted "2003 through 2007" for "2003 through 2005" in pars. (1) and (2) and "\$300,000 for each of the fiscal years 2004 through 2007" for "\$300,000 for fiscal year 2004 and \$300,000 for

Fiscal year 2005" in par. (3).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 109–164, §301(6), substituted "2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007" for "2004 and 2005".

Subsecs. (h), (i). Pub. L. 109-164, §301(7), added sub-

2003—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 108–193,  $\S7(1)$ , substituted "7103(e), 7103(f)" for "7103" and ",  $\S3,000,000$  for each of the fiscal years 2002 and 2003, and  $\S5,000,000$  for each of the fiscal years 2004 and 2005" for "and 33,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2002 and 2003".

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 108-193, §7(2), inserted before period at end "and \$15,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2004 and 2005".

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 108-193, §7(3)(A), amended heading and text of par. (1) generally. Text read as follows: "To carry out the purposes of section 7105(a) of this title, there are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of State \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2001, \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2002, and \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 2003.

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 108-193, §7(3)(B), substituted "for each of the fiscal years 2001 through 2005" for "for each of the fiscal years 2001, 2002, and 2003"

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 108-193, §7(4), inserted "and \$15,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2004 and 2005' after "fiscal year 2002" and inserted at end sentence relating to authorization of appropriations to carry out training activities at the International Law Enforcement Academies.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 108-193, §7(5), substituted "for each of the fiscal years 2003 through 2005" for "for fiscal year 2003" in pars. (1) and (2) and added par. (3).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 108-193, §7(6), inserted \$10,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2004 and 2005" before period at end.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 108–193, \$7(7), added subsec. (g). 2002—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 107–228, \$682(b)(1), substituted "for each of the fiscal years 2002 and 2003" for "for fiscal year 2002"

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 107-228, \$682(b)(2)(A), substituted ", \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2002, and \$15,000,000for fiscal year 2003" for "and \$10,000,000 for fiscal year

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 107–228, §682(b)(2)(B), substituted "there is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of State for each of the fiscal years 2001, 2002, and 2003" for "there are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of State" and "for such fiscal year" for "for fiscal year 2001"

Subsec. (e)(1), (2). Pub. L. 107-228, \$682(b)(3), substituted ", \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2002, and \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 2003" for "and \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2002".

#### RULE OF CONSTRUCTION

Pub. L. 110-457, title III, §303, Dec. 23, 2008, 122 Stat. 5087, provided that: "The amendments made by sections 301 and 302 [amending this section, sections 14044 to 14044c of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, and provisions set out as a note under section 7105 of this title] may not be construed to affect the availability of funds appropriated pursuant to the authorizations of appropriations under the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 (division A of Public Law 106-386; 22 U.S.C. 7101 et seq.) and the Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2005 (Public Law 109-164) [see Tables for classification] before the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 23, 2008].

# §7111. Report by Secretary of State

At least 15 days prior to voting for a new or reauthorized peacekeeping mission under the auspices of the United Nations, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, or any other multilateral organization in which the United States participates (or in an emergency, as far in advance as is practicable), the Secretary of State shall submit to the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives, the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate, and any other appropriate congressional committee a report that contains-

(A) a description of measures taken by the organization to prevent the organization's employees, contractor personnel, and peacekeeping forces serving in the peacekeeping mission from trafficking in persons, exploiting victims of trafficking, or committing acts of sexual exploitation or abuse, and the measures in place to hold accountable any such individuals who engage in any such acts while participating in the peacekeeping mission; and

(B) an analysis of the effectiveness of each of the measures referred to in subparagraph (A).

(Pub. L. 109-164, title I, §104(e)(2), Jan. 10, 2006, 119 Stat. 3566; Pub. L. 110-457, title III, §304(b), Dec. 23, 2008, 122 Stat. 5087.)

#### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2005, and not as part of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 which comprises this chapter.

#### AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110–457 substituted "Committee on Foreign Affairs" for "Committee on International Relations" in introductory provisions.

# § 7112. Additional activities to monitor and combat forced labor and child labor

## (a) Activities of the Department of State

## (1) Finding

Congress finds that in the report submitted to Congress by the Secretary of State in June 2005 pursuant to section 7107(b) of this title, the list of countries whose governments do not comply with the minimum standards for the elimination of trafficking and are not making significant efforts to bring themselves into compliance was composed of a large number of countries in which the trafficking involved forced labor, including the trafficking of women into domestic servitude.

## (2) Sense of Congress

It is the sense of Congress that the Director of the Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking of the Department of State should intensify the focus of the Office on forced labor in the countries described in paragraph (1) and other countries in which forced labor continues to be a serious human rights concern.

# (b) Activities of the Department of Labor

# (1) In general

The Secretary of Labor, acting through the head of the Bureau of International Labor Affairs of the Department of Labor, shall carry out additional activities to monitor and combat forced labor and child labor in foreign countries as described in paragraph (2).

# (2) Additional activities described

The additional activities referred to in paragraph (1) are—

- (A) to monitor the use of forced labor and child labor in violation of international standards:
- (B) to provide information regarding trafficking in persons for the purpose of forced labor to the Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking of the Department of State for inclusion in trafficking in persons report required by section 7107(b) of this title;
- (C) to develop and make available to the public a list of goods from countries that the Bureau of International Labor Affairs has reason to believe are produced by forced labor or child labor in violation of international standards;

(D) to work with persons who are involved in the production of goods on the list described in subparagraph (C) to create a standard set of practices that will reduce the likelihood that such persons will produce goods using the labor described in such subparagraph; and

(E) to consult with other departments and agencies of the United States Government to reduce forced and child labor internationally and ensure that products made by forced labor and child labor in violation of international standards are not imported into the United States.

(Pub. L. 109–164, title I, §105, Jan. 10, 2006, 119 Stat. 3566.)

#### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2005, and not as part of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 which comprises this chapter.

CONSULTATIVE GROUP TO ELIMINATE THE USE OF CHILD LABOR AND FORCED LABOR IN IMPORTED AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

Pub. L. 110–246, title III,  $\S3205$ , June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1838, provided that:

"(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

- "(1) CHILD LABOR.—The term 'child labor' means the worst forms of child labor as defined in International Labor Convention 182, the Convention Concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labor, done at Geneva on June 17, 1999.
- "(2) CONSULTATIVE GROUP.—The term 'Consultative Group' means the Consultative Group to Eliminate the Use of Child Labor and Forced Labor in Imported Agricultural Products established under subsection (b)
- ''(3) Forced Labor.—The term 'forced labor' means all work or service—  $\,$
- "(A) that is exacted from any individual under menace of any penalty for nonperformance of the work or service, and for which—
  - "(i) the work or service is not offered voluntarily; or
  - "(ii) the work or service is performed as a result of coercion, debt bondage, or involuntary servitude (as those terms are defined in section 103 of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 7102)); and
- "(B) by 1 or more individuals who, at the time of performing the work or service, were being subjected to a severe form of trafficking in persons (as that term is defined in that section).
- "(b) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established a group to be known as the 'Consultative Group to Eliminate the Use of Child Labor and Forced Labor in Imported Agricultural Products' to develop recommendations relating to guidelines to reduce the likelihood that agricultural products or commodities imported into the United States are produced with the use of forced labor and child labor.

"(c) Duties.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years after the date of enactment of this Act [June 18, 2008] and in accordance with section 105(d) of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 7103(d)), as applicable to the importation of agricultural products made with the use of child labor or forced labor, the Consultative Group shall develop, and submit to the Secretary [of Agriculture], recommendations relating to a standard set of practices for independent, third-party monitoring and verification for the production, processing, and distribution of agricultural products or commodities to reduce the likelihood that agricul-