section 431(d) of Pub. L. 107-16, set out as a note under section 62 of this title.

### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 301(b)(5)(A) of Pub. L. 99–514 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1986, see section 301(c) of Pub. L. 99–514, set out as a note under section 62 of this title.

#### SAVINGS PROVISION

For provisions that nothing in amendment by section 11802(e)(2) of Pub. L. 101–508 be construed to affect treatment of certain transactions occurring, property acquired, or items of income, loss, deduction, or credit taken into account prior to Nov. 5, 1990, for purposes of determining liability for tax for periods ending after Nov. 5, 1990, see section 11821(b) of Pub. L. 101–508, set out as a note under section 45K of this title.

# PART VIII—SPECIAL DEDUCTIONS FOR CORPORATIONS

Sec. 241. Allowance of special deductions. Γ242 Repealed 1 Dividends received by corporations. 243. Dividends received on certain preferred stock. 244 245 Dividends received from certain foreign corporations. 246 Rules applying to deductions for dividends received. 246A. Dividends received deduction reduced where portfolio stock is debt financed. 247 Dividends paid on certain preferred stock of public utilities. Organizational expenditures. 248 249. Limitation on deduction of bond premium on repurchase. Г250. Repealed.]

#### AMENDMENTS

1990—Pub. L. 101-508, title XI, \$11801(b)(4), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-522, struck out item 250 "Certain payments to the National Railroad Passenger Corporation".

1984—Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title I, §51(b), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 564, added item 246A.

1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1901(b)(1)(AA), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1792, struck out item 242 "Partially tax-exempt interest".

1970—Pub. L. 91–518, title IX, §901(b), Oct. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1342, added item 250.

1969—Pub. L. 91–172, title IV, §414(b), Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 613, added item 249.

### § 241. Allowance of special deductions

In addition to the deductions provided in part VI (sec. 161 and following), there shall be allowed as deductions in computing taxable income the items specified in this part.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 72.)

## [§ 242. Repealed. Pub. L. 94–455, title XIX, § 1901(a)(33), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1769]

Section, acts Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 72; Feb. 26, 1964, Pub. L. 88–272, title I, §123(c), 78 Stat. 30, allowed to corporations as a deduction the amount received as interest on obligations of the United States or on obligations of corporations organized under Acts of Congress which are instrumentalities of the United States under certain conditions.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective for taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1976, see section 1901(d) of Pub. L. 94-455, set out as an Effective Date of 1976 Amendment note under section 2 of this title.

## § 243. Dividends received by corporations

#### (a) General rule

In the case of a corporation, there shall be allowed as a deduction an amount equal to the following percentages of the amount received as dividends from a domestic corporation which is subject to taxation under this chapter:

- (1) 70 percent, in the case of dividends other than dividends described in paragraph (2) or
- (2) 100 percent, in the case of dividends received by a small business investment company operating under the Small Business Investment Act of 1958 (15 U.S.C. 661 and following); and
- (3) 100 percent, in the case of qualifying dividends (as defined in subsection (b)(1)).

## (b) Qualifying dividends

## (1) In general

For purposes of this section, the term "qualifying dividend" means any dividend received by a corporation—

- (A) if at the close of the day on which such dividend is received, such corporation is a member of the same affiliated group as the corporation distributing such dividend, and (B) if—
- (i) such dividend is distributed out of the earnings and profits of a taxable year of the distributing corporation which ends after December 31, 1963, for which an election under section 1562 was not in effect, and on each day of which the distributing corporation and the corporation receiving the dividend were members of such affiliated group, or
- (ii) such dividend is paid by a corporation with respect to which an election under section 936 is in effect for the taxable year in which such dividend is paid.

## (2) Affiliated group

For purposes of this subsection:

## (A) In general

The term "affiliated group" has the meaning given such term by section 1504(a), except that for such purposes sections 1504(b)(2), 1504(b)(4), and 1504(c) shall not apply.

## (B) Group must be consistent in foreign tax treatment

The requirements of paragraph (1)(A) shall not be treated as being met with respect to any dividend received by a corporation if, for any taxable year which includes the day on which such dividend is received—

- (i) 1 or more members of the affiliated group referred to in paragraph (1)(A) choose to any extent to take the benefits of section 901, and
- (ii) 1 or more other members of such group claim to any extent a deduction for taxes otherwise creditable under section 901

# (3) Special rule for groups which include life insurance companies

## (A) In general

In the case of an affiliated group which includes 1 or more insurance companies under