

year for each State to the extent necessary to ensure that no State receives less than 0.9 percent of the national recovery zone economic development bond limitation and 0.9 percent of the national recovery zone facility bond limitation.

**(2) 2008 State employment decline**

For purposes of this subsection, the term “2008 State employment decline” means, with respect to any State, the excess (if any) of—

(A) the number of individuals employed in such State determined for December 2007, over

(B) the number of individuals employed in such State determined for December 2008.

**(3) Allocations by States**

**(A) In general**

Each State with respect to which an allocation is made under paragraph (1) shall reallocate such allocation among the counties and large municipalities in such State in the proportion to<sup>1</sup> each such county’s or municipality’s 2008 employment decline bears to the aggregate of the 2008 employment declines for all the counties and municipalities in such State. A county or municipality may waive any portion of an allocation made under this subparagraph.

**(B) Large municipalities**

For purposes of subparagraph (A), the term “large municipality” means a municipality with a population of more than 100,000.

**(C) Determination of local employment declines**

For purposes of this paragraph, the employment decline of any municipality or county shall be determined in the same manner as determining the State employment decline under paragraph (2), except that in the case of a municipality any portion of which is in a county, such portion shall be treated as part of such municipality and not part of such county.

**(4) National limitations**

**(A) Recovery zone economic development bonds**

There is a national recovery zone economic development bond limitation of \$10,000,000,000.

**(B) Recovery zone facility bonds**

There is a national recovery zone facility bond limitation of \$15,000,000,000.

**(b) Recovery zone**

For purposes of this part, the term “recovery zone” means—

(1) any area designated by the issuer as having significant poverty, unemployment, rate of home foreclosures, or general distress,

(2) any area designated by the issuer as economically distressed by reason of the closure or realignment of a military installation pursuant to the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Act of 1990, and

(3) any area for which a designation as an empowerment zone or renewal community is in effect.

<sup>1</sup> So in original.

(Added Pub. L. 111-5, div. B, title I, §1401(a), Feb. 17, 2009, 123 Stat. 348.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Defense Base Closure and Realignment Act of 1990, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), is part A of title XXIX of div. B of Pub. L. 101-510, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1808, which is set out as a note under section 2687 of Title 10, Armed Forces. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 111-5, div. B, title I, §1401(c), Feb. 17, 2009, 123 Stat. 351, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this part] shall apply to obligations issued after the date of the enactment of this Act [Feb. 17, 2009].”

**§ 1400U-2. Recovery zone economic development bonds**

**(a) In general**

In the case of a recovery zone economic development bond—

(1) such bond shall be treated as a qualified bond for purposes of section 6431, and

(2) subsection (b) of such section shall be applied by substituting “45 percent” for “35 percent”.

**(b) Recovery zone economic development bond**

**(1) In general**

For purposes of this section, the term “recovery zone economic development bond” means any build America bond (as defined in section 54AA(d)) issued before January 1, 2011, as part of issue if—

(A) 100 percent of the excess of—

(i) the available project proceeds (as defined in section 54A) of such issue, over

(ii) the amounts in a reasonably required reserve (within the meaning of section 150(a)(3)) with respect to such issue,

are to be used for one or more qualified economic development purposes, and

(B) the issuer designates such bond for purposes of this section.

**(2) Limitation on amount of bonds designated**

The maximum aggregate face amount of bonds which may be designated by any issuer under paragraph (1) shall not exceed the amount of the recovery zone economic development bond limitation allocated to such issuer under section 1400U-1.

**(c) Qualified economic development purpose**

For purposes of this section, the term “qualified economic development purpose” means expenditures for purposes of promoting development or other economic activity in a recovery zone, including—

(1) capital expenditures paid or incurred with respect to property located in such zone,

(2) expenditures for public infrastructure and construction of public facilities, and

(3) expenditures for job training and educational programs.

(Added Pub. L. 111-5, div. B, title I, §1401(a), Feb. 17, 2009, 123 Stat. 349.)

**§ 1400U-3. Recovery zone facility bonds**

**(a) In general**

For purposes of part IV of subchapter B (relating to tax exemption requirements for State and

local bonds), the term “exempt facility bond” includes any recovery zone facility bond.

**(b) Recovery zone facility bond**

**(1) In general**

For purposes of this section, the term “recovery zone facility bond” means any bond issued as part of an issue if—

- (A) 95 percent or more of the net proceeds (as defined in section 150(a)(3)) of such issue are to be used for recovery zone property,
- (B) such bond is issued before January 1, 2011, and
- (C) the issuer designates such bond for purposes of this section.

**(2) Limitation on amount of bonds designated**

The maximum aggregate face amount of bonds which may be designated by any issuer under paragraph (1) shall not exceed the amount of recovery zone facility bond limitation allocated to such issuer under section 1400U-1.

**(c) Recovery zone property**

For purposes of this section—

**(1) In general**

The term “recovery zone property” means any property to which section 168 applies (or would apply but for section 179) if—

- (A) such property was constructed, reconstructed, renovated, or acquired by purchase (as defined in section 179(d)(2)) by the taxpayer after the date on which the designation of the recovery zone took effect,
- (B) the original use of which in the recovery zone commences with the taxpayer, and
- (C) substantially all of the use of which is in the recovery zone and is in the active conduct of a qualified business by the taxpayer in such zone.

**(2) Qualified business**

The term “qualified business” means any trade or business except that—

- (A) the rental to others of real property located in a recovery zone shall be treated as a qualified business only if the property is not residential rental property (as defined in section 168(e)(2)), and
- (B) such term shall not include any trade or business consisting of the operation of any facility described in section 144(c)(6)(B).

**(3) Special rules for substantial renovations and sale-leaseback**

Rules similar to the rules of subsections (a)(2) and (b) of section 1397D shall apply for purposes of this subsection.

**(d) Nonapplication of certain rules**

Sections 146 (relating to volume cap) and 147(d) (relating to acquisition of existing property not permitted) shall not apply to any recovery zone facility bond.

(Added Pub. L. 111-5, div. B, title I, § 1401(a), Feb. 17, 2009, 123 Stat. 350.)

**CHAPTER 2—TAX ON SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME**

Sec. 1401.	Rate of tax.
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Sec. 1402. 1403.	Definitions. Miscellaneous provisions.
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**§ 1401. Rate of tax**

**(a) Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance**

In addition to other taxes, there shall be imposed for each taxable year, on the self-employment income of every individual, a tax equal to the following percent of the amount of the self-employment income for such taxable year:

In the case of a taxable year		
Beginning after:	And before:	Percent:
December 31, 1983 .....	January 1, 1988 .....	11.40
December 31, 1987 .....	January 1, 1990 .....	12.12
December 31, 1989 .....		12.40

**(b) Hospital insurance**

**(1) In general**

In addition to the tax imposed by the preceding subsection, there shall be imposed for each taxable year, on the self-employment income of every individual, a tax equal to the following percent of the amount of the self-employment income for such taxable year:

In the case of a taxable year		
Beginning after:	And before:	Percent:
December 31, 1983 .....	January 1, 1985 .....	2.60
December 31, 1984 .....	January 1, 1986 .....	2.70
December 31, 1985 .....		2.90.

**(2) Additional tax**

**(A) In general**

In addition to the tax imposed by paragraph (1) and the preceding subsection, there is hereby imposed on every taxpayer (other than a corporation, estate, or trust) for each taxable year beginning after December 31, 2012, a tax equal to 0.9 percent of the self-employment income for such taxable year which is in excess of—

- (i) in the case of a joint return, \$250,000,
- (ii) in the case of a married taxpayer (as defined in section 7703) filing a separate return, ½ of the dollar amount determined under clause (i), and
- (iii) in any other case, \$200,000.

**(B) Coordination with FICA**

The amounts under clause (i), (ii), or (iii) (whichever is applicable) of subparagraph (A) shall be reduced (but not below zero) by the amount of wages taken into account in determining the tax imposed under section 3121(b)(2) with respect to the taxpayer.

**(c) Relief from taxes in cases covered by certain international agreements**

During any period in which there is in effect an agreement entered into pursuant to section 233 of the Social Security Act with any foreign country, the self-employment income of an individual shall be exempt from the taxes imposed by this section to the extent that such self-employment income is subject under such agreement exclusively to the laws applicable to the social security system of such foreign country.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 353; Sept. 1, 1954, ch. 1206, title II, § 208(a), 68 Stat. 1093; Aug. 1, 1956, ch. 836, title II, § 202(a), 70 Stat. 845; Pub. L.