A prior section 4021, acts Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 476; Apr. 8, 1960, Pub. L. 86–413, §1, 74 Stat. 31, imposed an excise tax equivalent to 10 percent of selling price upon toilet preparations.

A prior section 4022, act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 476, specified certain exemptions from tax imposed by section 4021, including items for babies, items used in barber shops and beauty parlors, and miniature samples.

A prior section 4031, acts Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 477; Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-859, title I, §103, 72 Stat. 1276, imposed an excise tax equivalent to 10 percent of selling price upon luggage and handbags, including billfolds and wallets, traveler's garment bags, and briefcases

A prior section 4042, act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 478, provided a cross reference to section 4222 for exemption from tax where special motor fuels are sold for use for certain vessels.

A prior section 4051, act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 479, defined price for which articles were sold for purposes of determining retailers excise taxes.

A prior section 4052, act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 479, provided that lease of an article would be considered sale of article for excise tax purposes.

A prior section 4053, acts Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 479; Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85–859, title I,  $\S$ 104, 72 Stat. 1276, made provision for imposition of retailers tax on installment sales.

A prior section 4054, act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 479, related to application of taxes to retail sales by United States or by any agency or instrumentality of United States unless specifically exempted from such tax.

A prior section 4055, act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 480; June 21, 1965, Pub. L. 89–44, title I, §101(b)(3), 79 Stat. 136, exempted from taxes articles sold for exclusive use of any State, Territory of United States, or any political subdivision thereof, or District of Columbia, including use by such entities of any liquid as a fuel.

A prior section 4056, act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 480, provided that no tax shall be imposed upon sale of any article for export, or for shipment to a possession of United States and in due course so shipped and exported.

A prior section 4057, added Pub. L. 85–859, title I, \$105(a), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1277; amended Pub. L. 86–344, \$20a, Sept. 21, 1959, 73 Stat. 617; Pub. L. 89–44, title I, \$101(b)(4), June 21, 1965, 79 Stat. 136; Pub. L. 91–172, title I, \$101(j)(25), Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 528, provided an exception with respect to sale of any article to a non-profit educational organization for its exclusive use including use of any liquid as a fuel and defined "non-profit educational organization".

A prior section 4058, act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 480, §4058, formerly 4057; renumbered Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85–859, title I, §105(a), 72 Stat. 1277, related to cross references for exemption of sales to United States in certain cases and administrative provisions of general application.

### AMENDMENTS

1993—Pub. L. 103–66, title XIII, §13161(b)(3), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 453, substituted "Luxury passenger vehicles" for "Certain luxury items" in item for subchapter  $^{\rm A}$ 

1990—Pub. L. 101–508, title XI, §11221(e), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388–444, added item for subchapter A and redesignated former items for subchapters A and B as B and C, respectively.

1983—Pub. L. 97-424, title V, §512(b)(2)(A), Jan. 6, 1983, 96 Stat. 2177, substituted "Retail Excise Taxes" for "Special Fuels" in chapter heading, and added an analysis for subchapters A and B.

 $1976\mathrm{-Pub}.$  L.  $94\mathrm{-}455,$  title XIX, \$1904(a)(1)(A), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1810, substituted "Special Fuels" for "Retailers Excise Taxes" in chapter heading.

### Subchapter A-Luxury Passenger Automobiles

Sec.

4001. Imposition of tax.

4002. 1st retail sale; uses, etc. treated as sales; de-

termination of price.

4003. Special rules.

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

This subchapter consisted of part I with subparts A (§§ 4001–4004) and B (§§ 4006, 4007) and part II (§§ 4011, 4012), prior to being amended generally by Pub. L. 103–66, title XIII, §13161(a), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 449. Another prior subchapter A of chapter 31 was redesignated subchapter B by Pub. L. 101–508, title XI,

§11221(a), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-438.

#### AMENDMENTS

1993—Pub. L. 103–66, title XIII, §13161(a), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 449, amended subchapter heading and analysis generally, substituting "Luxury Passenger Automobiles" for "Certain Luxury Items" in subchapter heading, striking out part analysis consisting of parts I "Imposition of taxes" and II "Rules of general applicability", part I heading "IMPOSITION OF TAXES", subpart analysis consisting of subparts A "Passenger vehicles, boats, and aircraft" and B "Jewelry and furs", and subpart A heading "Passenger Vehicles, Boats, and Aircraft", substituting "Imposition of tax" for "Passenger vehicles" in item 4001, "1st retail sale; uses, etc. treated as sales; determination of price" for "Boats" in item 4002, and "Special rules" for "Aircraft" in item 4003, and striking out item 4004 "Rules applicable to subpart A".

### § 4001. Imposition of tax

### (a) Imposition of tax

### (1) In general

There is hereby imposed on the 1st retail sale of any passenger vehicle a tax equal to 10 percent of the price for which so sold to the extent such price exceeds the applicable amount.

## (2) Applicable amount

## (A) In general

Except as provided in subparagraphs (B) and (C), the applicable amount is \$30,000.

### (B) Qualified clean-fuel vehicle property

In the case of a passenger vehicle which is propelled by a fuel which is not a clean-burning fuel and to which is installed qualified clean-fuel vehicle property (as defined in section 179A(c)(1)(A)) for purposes of permitting such vehicle to be propelled by a clean-burning fuel, the applicable amount is equal to the sum of—

- (i) the dollar amount in effect under subparagraph (A), plus
- (ii) the increase in the price for which the passenger vehicle was sold (within the meaning of section 4002) due to the installation of such property.

# (C) Purpose built passenger vehicle

### (i) In general

In the case of a purpose built passenger vehicle, the applicable amount is equal to 150 percent of the dollar amount in effect under subparagraph (A).

# (ii) Purpose built passenger vehicle

For purposes of clause (i), the term "purpose built passenger vehicle" means a pas-